

Cumulative Subject Index for Volumes 158–164¹

A

- Acetaldehyde
oxidation on Al₂O₃, Pd/Al₂O₃, and PdO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **162**, 104
photooxidation in humidified air, **158**, 570
- Acetic acid
ketonization on zirconium oxides dispersed on SiO₂ derived from Cp₂ZrCl₂, [(*i*-PrCp)₂ZrH(μ -H)]₂, and Zr(OEt)₄, **164**, 440
oxidation on Al₂O₃, Pd/Al₂O₃, and PdO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **162**, 104
- Acetone
solvent effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta zeolite, **161**, 11
- Acetonitrile
solvent effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta zeolite, **161**, 11
- Acetylene hydrogenation
over Ni/NiAl₂O₄ catalysts: characterization, coking, and reaction studies, **159**, 313
over Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, associated coke formation, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
over Pd/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts, coke formed during, deuterium incorporation, **162**, 365
- Acid catalysts
Cu-Rh/Al₂O₃-based, butyraldehyde conversion to dibutyl ether, **163**, 262
- Acidity
and basicity, TiO₂-ZrO₂ catalysts, correlation with catalytic activities, **164**, 166
dealuminated mazzite, multitechnique characterization, **161**, 587
H-gallosilicate, in propane aromatization
hydrothermal pretreatment effects, **158**, 537
Si/Ga ratio effects, **158**, 34
mixed oxide aerogels containing SiO₂, **159**, 58
SiO₂-ZrO₂, XPS study, **161**, 551
sulfated ZrO₂
catalysts prepared by thermolysis of zirconium sulfate, FTIR study, **162**, 268
measurement by 4 K broad-line and 300 K high-resolution MAS ¹H NMR in presence of water, **161**, 186
- Acids
solid and in solution, reversible transfer of hydrons to carbonyl groups, **160**, 309
- Acid sites
sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts for *n*-butane isomerization, selective poisoning and deactivation, **158**, 336
- Acrolein
adsorption on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
- Activation energy
apparent, in metal-catalyzed reactions of alkanes, analysis, **163**, 319
2-methylpentane cracking over USHY zeolite, effects of steam dilution, **163**, 365
- Active sites
cobalt aluminum oxide catalysts in selective reduction of nitrobenzene, **161**, 459
- Co-Mo/Al₂O₃ catalysts
characterization using proton affinity distributions, **158**, 411
creation, catalyst preparation variables affecting, **162**, 66
- Ga- and In-containing H-ZSM-5 zeolites in selective reduction of NO by CH₄, formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465
- V₂O₅/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts in oxidative dehydrogenation of ethane, **162**, 250
- Acylation
benzofuran and 2-methylbenzofuran over Y zeolite in fixed bed reactor, **159**, 427
- Adamantane
reaction on sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, mechanism, **158**, 116
- Adsorption
amines by Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/C catalysts, enhancement of reaction rate and selectivity in L-sorbose oxidation, **161**, 720
ammonia on V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts, ¹⁵N NMR study, **158**, 199
atomic H, CO, and unsaturated molecules on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
carbon monoxide on
HZSM-5 and Mo/HZSM-5 zeolites, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107
Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, La₂O₃-Al₂O₃, and LaAlO₃, **161**, 614
Pd/CeO₂ catalysts, **159**, 112
Ru-RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts, effect of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427
COS and H₂S on supported Pt catalysts, **160**, 235
dissociative, methyl halides on Cu/SiO₂ catalysts, associated methyl spillover, **161**, 810
equilibrium constants for, estimation with proton affinities, in modeling of 2-methylpentane cracking, **161**, 377
ethylene on Al₂O₃-supported Pt, Pt-Sn, and Pt-In catalysts, **160**, 118
hydrogen
on Cu in Al₂O₃-supported copper catalysts, site characterization by *in situ* ¹H NMR, **164**, 268
on Pd/CeO₂ catalysts, **159**, 112
by Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, effects of In and Sn, **160**, 106
methane on HZSM-5 and Mo/HZSM-5 zeolites, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107
methyl chloride and methyl iodide on Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, IR study, **159**, 69; *erratum*, **162**, 151
on Mo₂C/Al₂O₃ and Mo₂N/Al₂O₃ catalysts, relationship to reactivity for thiophene hydrodesulfurization, **164**, 109
nitric oxide on
Cu-exchanged zeolites, FTIR study: effects of Cu levels, NO pressure, and catalyst pretreatment, **158**, 301
H-, NaH-, CuH- and Cu-ZSM-5, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, La₂O₃-Al₂O₃, and LaAlO₃, **161**, 614
Pd/CeO₂ catalysts, **159**, 112
V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts, ¹⁵N NMR study, **158**, 199
by Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and TiO₂, analysis at low temperature, **161**, 507
- SO₂
on γ -Al₂O₃, **159**, 394

¹ Numbers in boldface type refer to volumes; numbers in lightface type refer to pages.

- γ -Al₂O₃-supported group IA and group IIA metal oxides for, preparation, **163**, 176
- AES, *see* Auger electron spectroscopy
- Aging effects
- Cs-promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **162**, 48
- TiO₂-SiO₂ aerogel structure and catalytic properties, **161**, 651
- Air
- humidified, photooxidation of acetaldehyde and ethanol in, **158**, 570
- Alanine
- formation by enantioselective hydrogenation of pyruvic acid oxime on Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **161**, 451
- Alcohols
- and olefins, formation of carboxylic acids in H-ZSM-5 via trapping of alkyl carbenium ions with CO, *in situ* ¹³C solid-state MAS NMR study, **164**, 411
- oxidation
- by ferric sulfate with Pt black in redox fuel cell, **158**, 92
- with hydrogen peroxide on Ti-beta catalyst, solvent effects, **161**, 11
- synthesis from CO/H₂ over Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, C-C bond formation during, promoter effect of Cs, **163**, 418
- Aldehydes
- oxidation by ferric sulfate with Pt black in redox fuel cell, **158**, 92
- α - β unsaturated, hydrogenation on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy surface, selectivity, **164**, 152
- Alkali metal ions
- effect on chemisorption of CO and CO₂ on supported Pd catalysts, FTIR study, **164**, 322
- localization in Na-promoted Pd catalysts, LEIS and TEM studies, **164**, 334
- long-range interaction with acidic OH groups in H-ZSM-5, **159**, 230
- Alkanes
- dehydrocyclization, reaction pathway, **162**, 134
- higher, formation by oxygen-free conversion of methane by isothermal two-step reaction
- on EUROPT-1 catalyst
- chemisorption of methane, **159**, 441
- hydrogenation of adspecies from methane chemisorption, **159**, 449
- on Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, **161**, 282
- hydrocracking and hydroisomerization on PtHY catalysts, effect of balance of acid and hydrogenating functions, **162**, 179
- and hydrogen, reactivation of coked H-ZSM-5, **164**, 146
- hydrogenolysis over Pt/Al₂O₃ and PtRe/Al₂O₃ catalysts, catalyst stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
- metal-catalyzed reactions, kinetics and compensation effect, **163**, 319
- oxidation on Fe-phthalocyanine/carbon black catalysts, **164**, 341
- Alkenes, *see also* Olefins
- shape-selective oligomerization to near-linear hydrocarbons by zeolite catalysis, **161**, 687
- Alkylation
- benzene with light olefins over β zeolites, liquid-phase reactions, **157**, 227; *erratum*, **158**, 361
- diphenylamine with α -methylstyrene and diisobutylene using acid-treated clay catalysts, **160**, 84
- isobutane with 2-butene over acidic Cs⁺, NH₄⁺, and K⁺ salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid, **164**, 422
- toluene with ethanol over zeolite ZSM-5 with external surface inactivation, **159**, 368
- Alkyl carbenium ions
- trapping with CO, in formation of carboxylic acids from alcohols and olefins in H-ZSM-5, *in situ* ¹³C solid-state MAS NMR study, **164**, 411
- Alkylglucoside surfactants
- environmentally friendly, preparation with zeolite catalysts, **161**, 713
- Alloys
- Pt/Ce, crystalline, Pt/CeO₂ catalysts derived from, CO oxidation activity, **158**, 102
- Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111), surface chemical and electronic properties, **164**, 152
- Alumina, *see* Aluminum oxide
- Aluminophosphate oxynitrides
- base sites and catalytic implications, **163**, 392
- Aluminum
- Al-Sb-V-oxide system for propane ammoxidation, regions of phase formation and catalytic role of Al, Sb, and V, **160**, 244
- catalytic complexes with Co, Mo, Ni, HY zeolite, or H-ZSM-5 zeolite, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
- MgO stabilized by, support of
- Pd and Pt catalysts, *n*-hexane conversion, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
- main reaction pathway identification and comparison with micro-catalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
- Pt catalysts, methylcyclopentane ring opening, **164**, 467
- montmorillonites and saponites pillared with, support of Pt catalysts, comparison in hydroconversion of heptane, **162**, 198
- Zn-Mn-Al-O spinels, cation distribution in catalysts for nitrobenzene reduction to nitrosobenzene, **160**, 148
- Aluminum fluorides
- AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x, structure and catalytic behavior, effects of doping with Cr and Mg, **159**, 332
- Aluminum oxide
- amorphous silica, cracking activity and hydrothermal stability, comparison with MCM-41, **159**, 375
- CaO, support of Ni catalysts, carbonaceous species formed during reforming of CH₄ with CO₂, characterization, **161**, 626
- fluoride-modified, support of NiW sulfided catalysts prepared with oxisalt and thiosalt precursors, electron microscopy, **158**, 181
- Ga mixed oxides, support of Ni-Mo catalysts for cumene cracking and thiophene hydrodesulfurization, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
- isocyanic acid hydrolysis on, analysis, **162**, 96
- La₂O₃, support of Pd catalysts, NO reduction by CO, reactivity, **161**, 614
- Pt/CeO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts, NO reduction by CO, oscillations, **161**, 292
- SiO₂, support of
- Pd catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
- Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
- sodium phosphate catalysts, lactic acid conversion, surface species in, FTIR and ³¹P NMR studies, **164**, 207
- support of
- chromium oxide-based catalysts for isobutane dehydrogenation, activity and characterization, **158**, 236
- Co-Mo catalysts
- active site characterization using proton affinity distributions, **158**, 411
- active site creation, catalyst preparation variables affecting, **162**, 66
- sulfided catalysts promoted by Co(CO)₃NO thermodecomposition, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88
- Cr₂O₃ catalysts, *n*-butane dehydrogenation, initial activity, monitoring by on-line FT-IR gas analysis, **161**, 393
- Cu catalysts
- hydrogen adsorption sites, *in situ* ¹H NMR, **164**, 268
- water-gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170
- Cu/Rh catalysts, acid catalysts based on, conversion of butyraldehyde to dibutyl ether, **163**, 262
- Mo₂C and Mo₂N catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization: adsorption sites, catalytic activities, and nature of active surface, **164**, 109

- Ni catalysts, CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, support effects, **162**, 230
- NiMo residue hydrometallization catalysts, initial deactivation, **161**, 319
- Pd catalysts
 enantioselective hydrogenation of pyruvic acid oxime to alanine, **161**, 451
 modified activities and selectivities in silated-oxidized-reduced catalysts, **161**, 441
 NO reduction by CO, reactivity, **161**, 614
- Pd and PdO catalysts, oxidation of volatile organic compounds, **162**, 104
- Pt catalysts
 adsorption behavior and hydrogenolysis activity, effects of In and Sn, **160**, 106
 alkane hydrogenolysis, EUROPT-3 stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
 COS and H₂S adsorption, **160**, 235
n-heptane reforming, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263
 H₂ reactions with cyclopropane, ethene, 1,3-butadiene, and 2-butyne, activities and selectivities, **162**, 10
 H₂-TPD: decomposition and isotopic exchange by spillover hydrogen of chemisorbed NH₃, **159**, 41
 mechanical mixtures with sulfated ZrO₂, catalytic activity, effects of preparation and activation treatments, **163**, 18
 (*R*)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine derivative-modified, enantioselective hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate, **160**, 261
 NO reduction by CO, associated catalyst deactivation, **161**, 292
 propane dehydrogenation, coke formation during, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
 L-sorbose oxidation, rate and selectivity, enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
- Pt-Re catalysts
 alkane hydrogenolysis, EUROPT-4 stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
n-heptane reforming, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263
- Pt-Sn catalysts
 propane dehydrogenation, coke formation during, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
 relationship of particle size and structure, **159**, 178
- Re₂O₇ catalysts, pyridine adsorbed on, FT-IR and TPD studies, **159**, 288
- Re-Pt catalysts, dispersion of Pt in catalysts prepared by sol-gel synthesis with *in situ* water formation, role of Re, **163**, 496
- Rh catalysts
 hydroformylation of α,β -unsaturated esters on aqueous phase catalysts, **162**, 339
 partial oxidation of methane, support role and reaction mechanism, **159**, 418
- Ru catalysts
 alkane reactions, kinetics and compensation effect, **163**, 319
 ammonia synthesis, promoter effect of Sm₂O₃, **161**, 178
 vanadium antimony oxide catalysts, propane ammoxidation, kinetic isotope effect, **163**, 117
- V₂O₅ catalysts
 selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **161**, 211
 selective oxidation of pentane, **158**, 349
- ZrO₂ catalysts, selective synthesis of ethylene from CO and H₂, ensemble effect, **162**, 361
- volatile organic compound oxidation on, analysis, **162**, 104
- ZnO, support of Cu catalysts
 methanol synthesis and water gas shift reaction, steady-state kinetic model, **161**, 1
 water-gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170
- α -Aluminum oxide
 support of
 Ag-Au catalysts, interaction with oxygen, **158**, 363
 Ag catalysts, Cs-promoted, for ethylene epoxidation aging effects, **162**, 48
 support and catalyst characterization, **158**, 109
- Pd catalysts, acetylene hydrogenation
 coke formation during, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
 coke formed during, deuterium incorporation, **162**, 365
- Pd catalysts, buta-1,3-diene hydrogenation and hydrogenation and isomerization of but-1-ene, effect of metal particle morphology, **164**, 369
- Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
- β'' -Aluminum oxide
 -Na, *in situ* electrochemical promotion of Pt catalysis of ethylene oxidation, **160**, 19
 support of
 Ag catalysts, ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators, effect of Na: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
 Pt catalysts, reaction of CO and NO, electrochemical promotion by Na, **161**, 471
- γ -Aluminum oxide
 ammonia TPD measurements, selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
 chlorinated and fluorinated catalysts, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene to isobutene, role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
 -electrolyte solution interface, tungstates deposited on, characterization at various pH's, **162**, 295
 selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1
 sulfation, kinetic model, **159**, 394
 support of
 Co Fischer-Tropsch catalysts, promotion by Ru, **160**, 125
 CoMo catalysts, W-promoted, for hydrodesulfurization catalytic activities, **159**, 212
 characterization, **159**, 219
 CrO_x catalysts prepared by atomic layer epitaxy, surface characteristics, **162**, 190
 group IA and IIA metal oxides, for selective adsorption of SO₂, preparation, **163**, 176
 Ir catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
 MoO₃ catalysts prepared by metal oxide vapor deposition, oxidative dehydrogenation of cyclohexane and cyclohexene, **164**, 28
 Mo-P catalysts
 surface hydroxyl groups on, ¹H NMR study, **164**, 251
 wet impregnated, compositional analysis by ³¹P and ⁹⁵Mo NMR, **164**, 260
- Pd catalysts
 acetylene hydrogenation, associated coke formation, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
 hydrodechlorination of 1,1-dichlorotetrafluoroethane, **164**, 378
- Pd catalysts, CO oxidation at low temperature
 adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
 kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
 structural effects of support, **161**, 500
- Pt catalysts
 adsorption of ethylene, **160**, 118
 catalytic properties, relation to particle morphology and structure of metal-support interface, **163**, 294
 pellets with internal step-distribution of catalyst, preparation, **158**, 439
 for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1

- Pt–In catalysts, adsorption of ethylene, **160**, 118
- Pt–Rh catalysts
CO oxidation, **161**, 123
surface composition, effect of hydrogen chemisorption, **162**, 277; *erratum*, **164**, 249
- Pt–Sn catalysts
adsorption of ethylene, **160**, 118
for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
transmission electron microscopic and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopic studies, **159**, 340
- Rh catalysts, oxidation and hydrogenation of carbon species formed during CH₄/He, CO₂/He, and CH₄/CO₂ reactions, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
- Rh catalysts for reforming of CH₄ with CO₂
effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64
- Ru catalysts
selective hydrogenation of benzene to cyclohexene, **159**, 253
structure and properties, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
sulfide catalysts, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
- Ti catalysts, epoxidation activity, **161**, 495
- V catalysts, V oxidation states in reduced catalysts, XPS analysis, **160**, 27; *erratum*, **162**, 368
- V₂O₅ catalysts, oxidative dehydrogenation of ethane, active site analysis, **162**, 250
- W^(vi) catalysts prepared by equilibrium deposition filtration at various pH's and by non-dry impregnation, comparison, **162**, 306
- η -Aluminum oxide
support of Pd and Pt catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
- Amination
butenes over protonic zeolites, **163**, 255
- Amines
adsorption by Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/C catalysts, enhancement of reaction rate and selectivity in L-sorbose oxidation, **161**, 720
- Ammonia
adsorption on V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts, ¹⁵N NMR study, **158**, 199
chemisorbed, decomposition and isotopic exchange on Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, H₂-TPD studies, **159**, 41
and NO, ammoximation of cyclohexanone in one-step synthesis of polycaprolactam, **161**, 373
oxidation, Pt–Rh catalysts for, surface areas, **160**, 141
selective catalytic reduction of NO
over Cr₂O₃ and Fe₂O₃ mixed catalysts supported on TiO₂-pillared clay, **164**, 70
mordenite-type zeolites for, TPD study, **161**, 597
over supported V₂O₅, effects of support, promoter, and temperature, **161**, 211
over V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts
kinetics, **163**, 409
reactivity, effects of vanadia loading, H₂O, and SO₂, **161**, 247
over WO_x/TiO₂ prepared by grafting of tungsten alkoxides, effect of catalyst preparation parameters and morphology, **159**, 259
selective catalytic reduction of NO_x over Re₂O₇/TiO₂, **160**, 322
synthesis
on Ru/Al₂O₃ catalysts, promoter effect of Sm₂O₃, **161**, 178
on Ru catalysts supported on basic zeolites, **163**, 148
on Ru/La₂O₃ catalysts, support effects, **162**, 138
temperature-programmed desorption
measurements, selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
from Mo₂N, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377
- Ammonium heptamolybdate
in preparation of NaY-supported molybdenum sulfide catalysts, **161**, 819
- Ammonium ion
acidic salt of 12-tungstophosphoric acid, solid catalyst for isobutane/2-butene alkylation, **164**, 422
quaternary salts, and RhCl₃ · 3H₂O, sol-gel matrix entrapped ion pair catalysts generated from, disproportionation of dihydroarenes, **164**, 363
- Ammonium metatungstate
NiW/Al₂O₃-F(x) sulfided catalysts prepared with, electron microscopy, **158**, 181
- Ammonium tetrathiotungstate
NiW/Al₂O₃-F(x) sulfided catalysts prepared with, electron microscopy, **158**, 181
- Ammoxidation
propane
Al–Sb–V–oxide system for, regions of phase formation and catalytic role of Al, Sb, and V, **160**, 244
over vanadium antimony oxide catalyst supported on alumina, kinetic isotope effect, **163**, 117
propene over mixed Fe–Sb oxide catalysts, XPS, TEM, and TPD studies, **163**, 204
- Ammoximation
cyclic ketones on TS-1 and amorphous SiO₂-TiO₂, **161**, 570
cyclohexanone by NO and NH₃ in one-step synthesis of polycaprolactam, **161**, 373
- Antimony
Al–Sb–V–oxide system for propane ammoxidation, regions of phase formation and catalytic role of Al, Sb, and V, **160**, 244
Sb/Sn/V oxide catalysts, partial oxidation of propene, role of water vapor, **161**, 430
vanadium antimony oxide catalysts supported on alumina, propane ammoxidation, kinetic isotope effect, **163**, 117
- Aromatization
C₆ hydrocarbons over TiO₂-ZrO₂ acid–base bifunctional catalysts, mechanism, **164**, 166
propane
Ga-modified ZSM-5-type zeolites for, initial activity and selectivity, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158**, 23
H-gallosilicate catalysts for, acidity, activity, and deactivation hydrothermal pretreatment effects, **158**, 537
Si/Ga ratio effects, **158**, 34
- Atomic force microscopy
KMn₈O₁₆ powder catalyst surface imaging, **159**, 401
MoO₃ (010) surface, morphological evolution during reduction reactions, **163**, 12
- Atomic layer epitaxy
CrO_x/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, surface characteristics, **162**, 190
- Auger electron microscopy
Cs-promoted Ag/α-Al₂O₃ catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **158**, 109
- Auger electron spectroscopy
Pd/Ni(110) bimetallic system surface characterization, **163**, 169
X-ray excited, Cr₂O₃ surface modifications during heterogeneous catalyzed Cl/F exchange, **159**, 270
- B**
- Barium
promotion of NH₃ synthesis over Ru/zeolite X catalysts, **163**, 148
- Barium bromide
La₂O₃-supported catalysts for oxidative coupling of methane, comparison with BaF₂/La₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 280
- Barium carbonate
LaOBr catalysts modified by, oxidative coupling of methane for high ethylene yield, **163**, 399

- Barium fluoride
 La_2O_3 -supported catalysts for oxidative coupling of methane, comparison with $\text{BaBr}_2/\text{La}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, **159**, 280
- Base catalysts
 aluminophosphate oxynitrides, base sites and catalytic implications, **163**, 392
- Basicity
 and acidity, $\text{TiO}_2\text{-ZrO}_2$ catalysts, correlation with catalytic activities, **164**, 166
- Benzene
 adsorption and desorption from HZSM-5 zeolite, *in situ* NMR with reagent flow and magic-angle spinning, **161**, 870
 formation from *n*-hexane over platinum L-zeolite dehydrocyclization catalysts, selectivity, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
 hydrogenation
 to cyclohexene, selective reactions on $\text{Ru}/\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, **159**, 253
 over Ni/SiO_2 catalysts, catalyst deactivation by H_2S or thiophene during, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
 Pd and Pt catalyst poisoning by silation during, reversal by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
 over Rh/CeO_2 catalysts, in determination of percentage of exposed metallic Rh in catalyst, **163**, 77
 liquid-phase alkylation with light olefins over β zeolites, **157**, 227; *erratum*, **158**, 361
 reaction with pyridine on metal-promoted sulfated ZrO_2 catalysts, **158**, 502
 thermal chemistry on $\text{Ni}(100)$ catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
 and toluene, competitive hydrogenation on Pd and Pt catalysts, **161**, 742
- Benzofuran
 and 2-methylbenzofuran, acylation over Y zeolite in fixed bed reactor, **159**, 427
- 1,1,-Bis(*tert*-butyldioxy)cyclododecane
 decomposition on shape-selective Cu-loaded imogolite catalyst, **160**, 137
- α -Bismuth molybdate
 scheelite-type catalysts exchanged with ^{18}O tracer via redox reactions, Raman band shifts, **161**, 78
- Bismuth oxide
 -metal oxide catalysts, surface aspects, **159**, 1
- Book review
 Heterogenous Reaction Dynamics. S. L. Bernasek, 1995, **163**, 506
- Bromine
 recovery from methyl bromide using amorphous MnO_x photocatalysts, **161**, 659
- 3-Bromocyclohexene
 thermal chemistry on $\text{Ni}(100)$ catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- 1,3-Butadiene
 hydrogenation over
 low-loaded $\text{Pd}/\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, effect of metal particle morphology, **164**, 369
 $\text{Pd}/\text{Ni}(110)$ bimetallic catalysts, LEED, AES, XPS, and SEIS studies, **163**, 169
 Pt catalysts supported on Al_2O_3 , SiO_2 , and MoO_3 , catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
 selective oxidation over multicomponent thin film molybdate catalysts, **161**, 667
- Butane
 conversion
 on H-ZSM-5, H/D conversion during, analysis, **160**, 183
 on Na,H-Y zeolites and H-mordenites, comparison, **164**, 449
 dehydrogenation over $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, initial activity, monitoring by on-line FT-IR gas analysis, **161**, 393
 effect on surface phosphorus concentration of vanadium phosphorus oxide catalysts, **163**, 122
- hydrogenolysis over
 $\text{Pt}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, effects of In and Sn, **160**, 106
 $\text{Pt}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ and $\text{PtRe}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, catalyst stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
 Pt catalysts supported on porous smectite-like clay minerals with different divalent cations, **161**, 704
 Pt_xIn_y bimetallics in NaY, **163**, 338
 $\text{Ru}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, kinetics and compensation effect, **163**, 319
 $\text{Ru}/\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
- hydrogenolysis and isomerization on low-index Pt single crystals and polycrystalline Pt foil, **159**, 23
- isomerization over sulfated ZrO_2 catalysts
 acid sites in, selective poisoning and deactivation, **158**, 336
 effects of catalyst hydration, **160**, 290; **164**, 459
 Fe- and Mn-promoted catalysts
 catalytic properties, **158**, 311
 effect of Pt and H_2 , **161**, 206
 kinetics and catalyst deactivation, **163**, 138
 role of transition metal promoters, **162**, 125
- oxidative dehydrogenation, NiMoO_4 catalysts for, effects of coke deposition, **164**, 399
- selective oxidation
 equilibrated and nonequilibrated V-P-O catalysts for, structural evolution, surface characterization, and reactivity, **160**, 52
 over vanadium phosphate catalysts
 analysis for catalysts prepared by different methods, **162**, 31
 promoter effects, **162**, 153
- Butan-2-ol, *see sec*-Butyl alcohol
- n*-Butanol, *see n*-Butyl alcohol
- 2-Butenal, *see Crotonaldehyde*
- 1-Butene
 amination over protonic zeolites, **163**, 255
 dehydrogenation over iron oxide/ ZrO_2 catalysts, **163**, 195
 hydrogenation and isomerization over low-loaded $\text{Pd}/\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ catalysts, effect of metal particle morphology, **164**, 369
- isomerization over
 $\text{TiO}_2\text{-SiO}_2$ and $\text{ZrO}_2\text{-SiO}_2$ mixed oxide catalysts, relationship to catalyst proton affinity distributions, **157**, 244; *erratum*, **161**, 880
 $\text{ZrO}_2\text{-SiO}_2$ aerogels, comparison to $\text{TiO}_2\text{-SiO}_2$, **159**, 58
 skeletal isomerization on MCM-22 zeolite catalyst, **158**, 561
- 2-Butene
 alkylation of isobutane over acidic Cs^+ , NH_4^+ , and K^+ salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid, **164**, 422
- n*-Butenes
 skeletal isomerization
 to isobutylene
 non-template-synthesized ferrierite/ZSM-35 catalysts for, modification, **163**, 232
 role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
 on nondeactivated H-ferrierite catalysts, mechanism, **158**, 551
- Butyl acrylate
 hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- n*-Butyl alcohol
 and D-glucose, Fischer glycosidation over zeolite catalysts in production of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
- sec*-Butyl alcohol
 decomposition on $\text{AgZr}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ catalysts, associated silver-cluster formation, **159**, 162
- tert*-Butyl alcohol
 solvent effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta zeolite, **161**, 11
- tert*-Butyl hydroperoxide
 decomposition on shape-selective Cu-loaded imogolite catalyst, **160**, 137
 selective oxidation of thioether mustard analogs over $\text{H}_5\text{PV}_2\text{Mo}_{10}\text{O}_{40}$ supported on porous carbon, **159**, 473

- 2-Butyne
hydrogenation over Pt catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and MoO₃, catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
- Butyraldehyde
conversion to dibutyl ether over acid catalysts based on Al₂O₃-supported Cu/Rh catalysts, **163**, 262
- C**
- Calcination
HZSM-5 zeolite, associated dealumination, **161**, 338
zeolite beta, effect of O₂, **161**, 156
- Calcium
promotion of NH₃ synthesis over Ru/zeolite X catalysts, **163**, 148
- Calcium molybdate
SiO₂-supported catalysts, methanol oxidation, oscillatory behavior during, analysis, **161**, 873
- Calcium oxide
-Al₂O₃, support of Ni catalysts, reforming of CH₄ with CO₂, carbonaceous species formed during, characterization, **161**, 626
- Calorimetry
heat flow measurement for characterization of acidity of dealuminated mazzite, **161**, 587
- Caprylene
epoxidation on coordinatively unsaturated TiO₂ catalysts, **161**, 495
- Carbon
activated, support of
Fe-phthalocyanine catalysts, alkane oxidation, **164**, 341
Mo, Ni, and NiMo catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, effect of support surface oxidation, **162**, 20
PdCl₂-CuCl₂ catalysts, structure and electronic state, **161**, 577
Rh catalysts, 3-pentanone formation during ethene hydroformylation on, effects of chlorine, **159**, 491
C-C bond formation during alcohol synthesis from CO/H₂ over Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, promoter effect of Cs, **163**, 418
deposition during ethylene decomposition over Cu-Co catalysts, effect of nature of catalyst precursor, **158**, 356
formation on SiO₂-supported Ni and Ni-Cu catalysts in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
gasification over CeO₂ catalysts, enhancement by Ag doping, **159**, 479
graphite, electrochemical deposition of platinum hydrosol on, observation by scanning tunneling microscopy, **163**, 492
porous, support of H₃PV₂Mo₁₀O₄₀, selective oxidation of thioether mustard analogs by *tert*-butylhydroperoxide, **159**, 473
species formed during CH₄/He, CO₂/He, and CH₄/CO₂ reactions over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, oxidation and hydrogenation, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
species formed during reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ over Ni/CaO-Al₂O₃ catalysts, characterization, **161**, 626
support of
Pd catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
Pt catalysts, L-sorbose oxidation, rate and selectivity enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
transition metal sulfide catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, kinetics, **163**, 429
- Carbonate
and nitrate, molten salt mixtures, ZrO₂ synthesis in, control of evolved gas and oxide texture, **162**, 143
- Carbon dioxide
carrier gas, role in deactivation and coking of zeolite beta during cumene disproportionation, **163**, 436
chemisorption on supported Pd catalysts, effect of alkali metal ions, FTIR study, **164**, 322
and CO, hydrogenation over Rh/SiO₂ catalysts, comparison, **162**, 54
dissociation in He and reaction with CH₄ over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, oxidation and hydrogenation of carbon species formed by, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
hydrogenation
over Co mordenite catalysts, promoting effect of Pt, **162**, 239
to methanol over Zn-deposited polycrystalline Cu catalyst, surface science study, **160**, 65
methanation over ultrafine Ni(II) ferrite catalyst, **164**, 315
reforming reaction with CH₄
over Ir/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
over Ni/CaO-Al₂O₃ catalysts, carbonaceous species formed during, characterization, **161**, 626
over Ni catalysts, support effects, **162**, 230
over Ni/SiO₂ catalysts
deactivation studies, **161**, 409
mechanistic study, **164**, 387
steam-CO₂ reforming reaction
on LaNiO₃ perovskite catalysts, **163**, 312
on MgO-supported metal catalysts, **159**, 140
over supported Rh catalysts
effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64
- Carbon monoxide
adsorbed on NiO/MgO catalysts, TPD study, **163**, 306
adsorption on
HZSM-5 and Mo/HZSM-5 zeolites, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107
Pd/CeO₂ catalysts, **159**, 112
Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
Ru-RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts, effect of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427
chemisorption on
Pt/SiO₂, Pt/CoO_x/SiO₂, and Pt/MnO_x/SiO₂ catalysts for automotive pollution control, **161**, 310
supported Pd catalysts, effect of alkali metal ions, FTIR study, **164**, 322
and CO₂, hydrogenation over Rh/SiO₂ catalysts, comparison, **162**, 54
combustion, CuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts for, characterization and comparison with TiO₂-supported oxides of Co, Fe, and Mn, **163**, 279
formation via carbon and oxygen reaction pathways in reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ to synthesis gas over supported Rh catalysts, mechanistic aspects, **158**, 64
and H₂
alcohol synthesis over Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, C-C bond formation during, promoter effect of Cs, **163**, 418
at high pressure, hydrocarbon clusters on Pt(111) produced by coking of propylene under, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184
and H₂ and NO, isocyanic acid formation over Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, **162**, 96
hydrogenation on
Co/Al₂O₃ catalysts promoted with Ru, **160**, 125
Co/SiO₂ catalysts, effect of La³⁺ promotion, **161**, 274
Cu-modified Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 511
NiO catalysts, associated catalyst phase transformation, dynamics, **158**, 13
Pd-Cu/KL zeolite catalysts, metallic phases present during, surface and bulk characterization, **164**, 477
ZrO₂/Al₂O₃ catalysts, selective synthesis of ethylene by, ensemble effect, **162**, 361
interaction with Rh catalysts supported on stoichiometric and reduced CeO₂(111) and CeO₂(100) surfaces, **159**, 50
methanation on
Ru-RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts, effect of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427

- SiO₂-supported Ni and Ni-Cu catalysts in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
 and NO, reaction over
 Pd and Pt catalysts at high gas pressures, surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy as *in situ* real-time probe, **163**, 63
 Pt/ β'' -Al₂O₃ catalysts, electrochemical promotion by Na, **161**, 471
 Rh catalysts, role of N₂O-CO subreaction, letter to editor, **162**, 147; reply, **162**, 149
 Rh(111) catalysts, adsorbed species and reaction rates, **164**, 194
 oxidation
 on Cu-containing octahedral molecular sieves and octahedral layered materials, **161**, 115
 on CuO catalysts supported on Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂, effect of oxygen vacancy of support, **160**, 171
 on Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and TiO₂ at low temperature, support effects
 adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
 kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
 structure of supported catalyst, **161**, 500
 on Pt/CeO₂ catalysts derived from Pt/Ce crystalline alloy precursors, **158**, 102
 on Pt-Rh/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, **161**, 123
 spinel oxide catalysts for, Cu²⁺ activity on tetrahedral and octahedral sites, **162**, 359
 reduction reactions
 NO over
 partially reduced metal-loaded CeO₂-ZrO₂ solid solutions, **162**, 1
 Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, La₂O₃-Al₂O₃, and LaAlO₃, reactivity, **161**, 614
 Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/CeO_x/Al₂O₃, oscillations and catalyst deactivation, **161**, 292
 SO₂
 to elemental sulfur, synergism of La₂O₂S and CoS₂ catalysts in, analysis, **158**, 251
 La₂O₃ catalyst for, activation, **163**, 271
 trapping of alkyl carbenium ions, in formation of carboxylic acids from alcohols and olefins in H-ZSM-5, *in situ* ¹³C solid-state MAS NMR study, **164**, 411
 Carbon tetrachloride
 hydrodechlorination over
 Pt/MgO catalysts, **161**, 790
 SiO₂-supported PdCl₂-containing molten salt catalysts, promotional effects of CoCl₂ and CuCl₂, **161**, 164
 Carbonyl groups
 Pt catalysts stabilized by, for fuel cells, radiolytic synthesis, **164**, 36
 reversible hydron transfer to, studies with solid acids and acids in solution, **160**, 309
 Carbonyl sulfide
 adsorption on supported Pt catalysts, **160**, 235
 Carboxylic acids
 formation from alcohols and olefins in H-ZSM-5 via trapping of alkyl carbenium ions with CO, *in situ* ¹³C solid-state MAS NMR study, **164**, 411
 oxidation by ferric sulfate with Pt black in redox fuel cell, **158**, 92
 Ceramics
 perovskite-type oxygen-semipermeable membrane materials, catalytic properties for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
 Ceria, *see* Ceric oxide
 Ceric oxide
 Ag-doped catalysts, carbon gasification, **159**, 479
 CeO₂ (111) and CeO₂ (100) surfaces, Rh supported on, interaction with CO, **159**, 50
 support of
 Pd catalysts
 adsorption of CO, NO, and H₂, **159**, 112
 electrical conductivity during total oxidation of propane on aerogel-supported catalysts, **159**, 361
 Pt catalysts derived from Pt/Ce crystalline alloy precursors, CO oxidation activity, **158**, 102
 Rh catalysts, benzene hydrogenation, in determination of percentage of exposed metallic Rh in catalyst, **163**, 77
 -ZrO₂
 redox behavior, **164**, 173
 support of Pt and Rh catalysts, NO reduction, **162**, 1
 Cerium
 modified Cu-ZSM-5 catalyst for NO decomposition, hydrothermal stability, **164**, 131
 -Pt crystalline alloys, Pt/CeO₂ catalysts derived from, CO oxidation activity, **158**, 102
 Cerium oxide
 Pt/CeO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts, NO reduction by CO, oscillations, **161**, 292
 Cesium
 acidic salt of 12-tungstophosphoric acid, solid catalyst for isobutane/2-butene alkylation, **164**, 422
 Cs_xH_{3-x}PMo₁₂O₄₀-based heteropoly compounds, catalysis of isobutane oxidation, **163**, 87
 promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts, for ethylene epoxidation
 aging effects, **162**, 48
 support and catalyst characterization, **158**, 109
 promoter effect on C-C bond formation during alcohol synthesis from CO/H₂ over Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, **163**, 418
 promotion of NH₃ synthesis over Ru/zeolite X catalysts, **163**, 148
 Charge transfer
 in metal catalysts supported on doped TiO₂, analysis based on metal-semiconductor contact theory, **161**, 560
 Chemical vapor deposition
 platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate inside HL zeolite: role of metal-proton interactions, **159**, 435
 silicon compounds on HZSM-5 zeolites: catalyst modification and generation of para-selectivity, **161**, 387
 Chemisorption
 carbon monoxide
 and CO₂, on supported Pd catalysts, effect of alkali metal ions, FTIR study, **164**, 322
 on Pt/SiO₂, Pt/CoO_x/SiO₂, and Pt/MnO_x/SiO₂ catalysts for automotive pollution control, **161**, 310
 hydrogen on Pt-Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect on surface composition, **162**, 277; *erratum*, **164**, 249
 methane on EUROPT-1 catalyst in oxygen-free conversion to higher alkanes through isothermal two-step reaction
 adspecies resulting from, hydrogenation, **159**, 449
 quantitation and variation with operating factors, **159**, 441
 Chlorides
 and nitrates, Cu-Co catalysts prepared from, carbon deposition during ethylene decomposition, comparison, **158**, 356
 Chlorinated hydrocarbons
 ethylene epoxidation in presence of, catalysis by
 Ag/ β'' -Al₂O₃, effect of Na: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
 Ag deposited on stabilized ZrO₂, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160**, 190
 Chlorine
 effects on 3-pentanone formation during ethene hydroformylation over Rh/active-carbon catalysts, **159**, 491
 -fluorine exchange, heterogeneous reactions
 AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x catalysts for, structure and behavior, effects of doping with Cr and Mg, **159**, 332
 Cr₂O₃ catalyst surface modifications during, XPS and XAES studies, **159**, 270
 Chromia, *see* Chromic oxide

Chromic oxide, *see also* Chromium oxide

- Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, *n*-butane dehydrogenation, initial activity, monitoring by on-line FT-IR gas analysis, **161**, 393
- Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, alcohol synthesis, C-C bond formation during, promoter effect of Cs, **163**, 418
- and Fe₂O₃, mixed catalysts supported on TiO₂-pillared clay, selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **164**, 70
- selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1
- surface modification during heterogeneous catalyzed Cl/F exchange, XPS and XAES studies, **159**, 270

Chromium

- doping of AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x, effect on catalyst structure and behavior, **159**, 332
- NiCuCr catalyst, elemental mapping by energy-filtered transmission electron microscopy, **163**, 245
- SiO₂-supported catalysts, high-density polyethylene production, catalyst activation for, mechanism, **161**, 641

Chromium oxide, *see also* Chromic oxide

- Al₂O₃-supported catalysts for isobutane dehydrogenation, activity and characterization, **158**, 236
- γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts prepared by atomic layer epitaxy, surface characteristics, **162**, 190

Cinchonidine

- Pt catalysts modified by, asymmetric hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate diffusion effects on enantioselectivity, **161**, 759
- relationship of conversion and enantioselectivity, **161**, 752

CIR-FTIR, *see* Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy, cylindrical internal reflection

Clays

- Engelhard F-24 acid-treated catalysts, alkylation of diphenylamine with α -methylstyrene and diisobutylene, **160**, 84
- smectite, *in situ* generation of Pd nanoparticles in, **161**, 401
- smectite-related, porous minerals with different divalent cations, support of Pt catalysts, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161**, 704
- TiO₂-pillared, support of Cr₂O₃ and Fe₂O₃ mixed catalysts, selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **164**, 70

Cluster of clusters catalysts

- cobalt-based, selective hydrogenation of 2-butenal, **159**, 458

Cobalt

- Al₂O₃-supported Fischer-Tropsch catalysts, promotion by Ru, **160**, 125
- γ -Al₂O₃-supported sulfided catalysts, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
- catalytic complexes with Al, Mo, HY zeolite, or H-ZSM-5 zeolite, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
- cluster of clusters catalysts, selective hydrogenation of 2-butenal, **159**, 458
- Co(CO)₃NO, thermodecomposition, sulfided CoMo/Al₂O₃ catalysts promoted by, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88
- Co mordenite, promotion by Pt: effect on Co reducibility and catalysis of CO₂ hydrogenation, **162**, 239
- Cu catalysts, ethylene decomposition, associated carbon deposition, effect of nature of catalyst precursor, **158**, 356
- foil catalysts, Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, non-ASF product distributions due to secondary reactions, **158**, 288
- La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}CoO₃, oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
- MgO-supported catalysts, CH₄ oxidation to synthesis gas in fluidized bed reactor, **158**, 83
- Mo catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported active sites
 - characterization using proton affinity distributions, **158**, 411
 - creation, catalyst preparation variables affecting, **162**, 66

sulfided

- methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
- promoted by Co(CO)₃NO thermodecomposition, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88

W-promoted hydrodesulfurization catalysts

- catalytic activities, **159**, 212
- characterization, **159**, 219

Mo-free catalysts, phosphorus promotion in quinoline hydrodenitrogenation, **161**, 539promotion of selective oxidation of *n*-butane with vanadium-phosphorus oxide catalysts, **162**, 153role in activation of VPO catalyst precursor VO(HPO₄) · 0.5H₂O prepared by isobutanol reduction of VOPO₄ · 2H₂O, *in situ* laser Raman spectroscopic study, **163**, 346-Ru catalysts, supported and unsupported, characterization and nitrile group hydrogenation, **161**, 96SiO₂-supported catalystsCO hydrogenation, effect of La³⁺ promotion, **161**, 274La³⁺-promoted, characterization, **160**, 43preparation, TPR study, **162**, 220on SiO₂ flat wafer, Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, non-ASF product distributions due to secondary reactions, **158**, 288smectite-like porous clay minerals with, support of Pt catalysts, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161**, 704SrCo_{0.8}Fe_{0.2}O₃, oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220

Cobalt aluminum oxides

catalysts with spinel structure, selective reduction of nitrobenzene, active site analysis, **161**, 459

Cobalt disulfide

and La₂O₂S, synergism in reduction of SO₂ to elemental sulfur by CO, **158**, 251

Cobaltic-cobaltous oxide

selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1 β -Cobalt molybdatescheelite-type catalysts exchanged with ¹⁸O tracer via redox reactions, Raman band shifts, **161**, 78

Cobalt molybdenum sulfide

carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, kinetics, **163**, 429

Cobaltous chloride

promotional effects on hydrodechlorination of CCl₄ over SiO₂-supported PdCl₂-containing molten salt catalysts, **161**, 164

Cobalt oxides

promoted Pt/SiO₂ catalysts for automotive pollution control, characterization, **161**, 310TiO₂-supported catalysts, combustion of CO and toluene, comparison with CuO_x/TiO₂, **163**, 279

Cobalt sulfide

carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, kinetics, **163**, 429

Coke

deuterium incorporation in coke formed on acetylene hydrogenation catalyst Pd/ α -Al₂O₃, **162**, 365

Coking

CuSi and CuZnSnSi catalysts during direct synthesis of methylchlorosilanes, deactivating effects, **161**, 861H-gallosilicate propane aromatization catalysts, catalyst deactivation due to, effect of Si/Ga ratio, **158**, 34H-ZSM-5, subsequent reactivation by treatment with hydrogen and alkanes, **164**, 146NiMoO₄ catalyst for oxidative dehydrogenation of butane, **164**, 399Ni/NiAl₂O₄ catalysts in hydrogenation of acetylene, **159**, 313

- Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts during acetylene hydrogenation, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
- propylene under high pressures of H₂ and CO, hydrocarbon clusters on Pt(111) produced by, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184
- Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt–Re/Al₂O₃ catalysts, profiles along catalyst bed during *n*-heptane reforming, effect of S, **161**, 263
- Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt–Sn/Al₂O₃ catalysts during propane dehydrogenation, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
- zeolite beta during cumene disproportionation, role of carrier gases, **163**, 436
- Combustion
- CO and toluene, CuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts for, characterization and comparison with TiO₂-supported oxides of Co, Fe, and Mn, **163**, 279
- Compensation effect
- in metal-catalyzed reactions of alkanes, **163**, 319
- Condensation
- Knoevenagel reaction, on aluminophosphate oxynitride catalysts, implication of nature of base sites, **163**, 392
- Conductivity, *see* Electrical conductivity
- Copper
- Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
- hydrogen adsorption sites on Cu, characterization by *in situ* ¹H NMR, **164**, 268
- water–gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170
- changes of state in deactivation of Cu/ZSM-5 zeolites for lean NO_x reduction, **161**, 43
- Co catalysts, ethylene decomposition, associated carbon deposition, effect of nature of catalyst precursor, **158**, 356
- Cu²⁺, activity on tetrahedral and octahedral sites of spinel oxide catalysts for CO oxidation, **162**, 359
- Cu(110) model catalysts, methanol synthesis and reverse water–gas shift kinetics, structural sensitivity, **161**, 776
- CuSi and CuZnSnSi catalysts, deactivation by coke formation during direct synthesis of methylchlorosilanes, **161**, 861
- Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, alcohol synthesis, C–C bond formation during, promoter effect of Cs, **163**, 418
- Fe powder catalysts, ethylene decomposition, effect of Cu composition, **158**, 217
- imogolite catalyst loaded with, shape-selective behavior, **160**, 137
- levels in Cu-exchanged zeolites, effect on adsorption of NO, **158**, 301
- Ni catalysts, SiO₂-supported, carbon formation and CO methanation in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
- NiCuCr catalyst, elemental mapping by energy-filtered transmission electron microscopy, **163**, 245
- octahedral molecular sieves and layered materials with, preparation, characterization, and CO oxidation, **161**, 115
- oxidative dehydrogenation of 2-propanol, bistability in, **159**, 496
- Pd catalysts, KL zeolite-supported, metallic phases present during CO hydrogenation, surface and bulk characterization, **164**, 477
- Ru catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported, acid catalysts based on, conversion of butyraldehyde to dibutyl ether, **163**, 262
- Ru/SiO₂ catalysts modified by Cu, isotopic transient kinetic analysis of catalyzed reactions
- CO hydrogenation, **158**, 511
- ethane hydrogenolysis, **158**, 228
- on silicon oxide layers, direct synthesis of dimethyldichlorosilane, effect of silicon oxide thickness, **159**, 31
- SiO₂-supported catalysts
- CH₄/O₂ reaction, mechanistic studies, **158**, 343
- methyl spillover from dissociative adsorption of methyl halides, **161**, 810
- prepared from monolayer film of copper 2,2'-bipyridine dimer on Cab–O–Sil, selective hydrogenation of propyne, **164**, 484
- water–gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170
- Zn-deposited polycrystalline catalyst, methanol synthesis, surface science study, **160**, 65
- ZnO/Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
- methanol synthesis and water gas shift reaction, steady-state kinetic model, **161**, 1
- water–gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170
- ZnO-supported catalysts, thermal stability and reducibility, **160**, 76
- Copper 2,2'-bipyridine dimer
- on Cab–O–Sil, monolayer film, Cu/SiO₂ catalyst prepared from, selective hydrogenation of propyne, **164**, 484
- Copper oxide, *see also* Cupric oxide
- TiO₂-supported catalysts, combustion of CO and toluene, catalyst characterization and comparison with TiO₂-supported oxides of Co, Fe, and Mn, **163**, 279
- Cracking
- cumene
- chain mechanism, **159**, 246
- Ni–Mo/Ga–Al mixed oxide catalysts for, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
- over ZrO₂ catalysts promoted by sulfate ion and Pt, hydrogen effects, **161**, 194
- n*-heptane on
- Y-type zeolites, CIR-FTIR study *in situ*
- high-temperature high-pressure monitoring under supercritical conditions, **159**, 204
- under subcritical and supercritical conditions, **162**, 320, 327
- zeolite beta, solid-state NMR study, **158**, 385
- zeolites, hydrogen transfer during, effects of zeolite composition and structure, **159**, 353
- hydrocarbons over solid acidic catalysts, chemical mechanism, **163**, 50
- 2-methylpentane
- modeling: application of adsorption equilibrium constants estimated with proton affinities, **161**, 377
- over USHY zeolite, effects of steam dilution activation energy and reaction rates, **163**, 365
- mechanism and selectivity, **163**, 374
- olefins over ZSM-5 catalysts, mechanistic considerations, **158**, 279
- vacuum gas oil, MCM-41 catalyst activity and hydrothermal stability in, comparison with amorphous SiO₂–Al₂O₃ and USY zeolite, **159**, 375
- Crotonaldehyde
- adsorption on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
- selective hydrogenation using cluster of clusters-based catalysts, **159**, 458
- Crystal size
- zeolite ZSM-5, effect on extent of external surface inactivation required for specified para selectivity, **159**, 368
- Cumene
- cracking
- chain mechanism, **159**, 246
- Ni–Mo/Ga–Al mixed oxide catalysts for, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
- over ZrO₂ catalysts promoted by sulfate ion and Pt, hydrogen effects, **161**, 194
- disproportionation over zeolite beta, catalyst deactivation and coking during, role of carrier gases, **163**, 436
- Cupric chloride
- PdCl₂ catalysts, supported on activated carbon, structure and electronic state, **161**, 577
- promotional effects on hydrodechlorination of CCl₄ over SiO₂-supported PdCl₂-containing molten salt catalysts, **161**, 164
- Cupric oxide
- Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, hydrogen adsorption sites, characterization by *in situ* ¹H NMR, **164**, 268
- Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂-supported catalysts, effect of oxygen vacancy of support
- CO oxidation activity, **160**, 171

- CuO reduction, **160**, 155
- CVD, *see* Chemical vapor deposition
- Cyclic hydrocarbons
- C_6 , interconversion on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Cyclic ketones
- ammoxidation on TS-1 and amorphous SiO_2 - TiO_2 , **161**, 570
- Cyclization
- n*-hexane and hexene over TiO_2 - ZrO_2 acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
- Cyclobutanes
- substituted, ring opening over Rh/ SiO_2 catalysts at various temperatures, hydrogen pressure dependence, **159**, 500
- 1,3-Cyclohexadiene
- thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- 1,4-Cyclohexadiene
- thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Cyclohexane
- dehydrogenation over TiO_2 - ZrO_2 acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
- oxidation with FePcY-zeozymes occluded in polydimethylsiloxane membranes, **163**, 457
- oxidative dehydrogenation over supported and unsupported MoO_3 catalysts prepared by metal oxide vapor deposition, **164**, 28
- thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Cyclohexanol
- oxidation with H_2O_2 on Ti-beta catalyst, solvent effects, **161**, 11
- Cyclohexanone
- ammoxidation by NO and NH_3 in one-step synthesis of polycaprolactam, **161**, 373
- Cyclohexene
- formation by selective hydrogenation of benzene on Ru/ γ - Al_2O_3 catalysts, **159**, 253
- hydrogenation, Pd and Pt catalyst poisoning by silation during, reversal by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
- isomerization over ZrO_2 - SiO_2 catalysts, effect of catalyst sulfation, **161**, 605
- liquid-phase hydrogenation over Pt foil catalysts, **158**, 193
- oxidative dehydrogenation over supported and unsupported MoO_3 catalysts prepared by metal oxide vapor deposition, **164**, 28
- thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Cyclopentene
- hydrogenation, Pd and Pt catalyst poisoning by silation during, reversal by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
- Cyclopropane
- hydrogenolysis over Pt catalysts supported on Al_2O_3 , SiO_2 , and MoO_3 , catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
- D**
- Dawson-type heteropolyoxoanions
- catalysis of oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutane to isobutene, selectivity and catalyst stability, **160**, 317
- Deactivation
- acid sites on sulfated ZrO_2 catalysts for *n*-butane isomerization, **158**, 336
- CuSi and CuZnSnSi by coke formation during direct synthesis of methylchlorosilanes, **161**, 861
- Cu/ZSM-5 catalysts for lean NO_x reduction: changes of Cu state and zeolite support, **161**, 43
- in gas-solid photocatalysis, **163**, 215
- H-gallosilicate in propane aromatization
- coking-induced, effect of Si/Ga ratio, **158**, 34
- effect of hydrothermal pretreatments, **158**, 537
- Ni/ SiO_2 catalysts
- by H_2S or thiophene during benzene hydrogenation, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
- in methane reforming reaction with CO_2 , **161**, 409
- Pt/ Al_2O_3 catalysts in NO reduction by CO, **161**, 292
- residue hydrodemetallization catalysts, **161**, 319
- sulfated ZrO_2 catalysts in butane isomerization, **163**, 138
- supported Rh catalysts in reforming of CH_4 with CO_2 to synthesis gas, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
- zeolite beta during cumene disproportionation, role of carrier gases, **163**, 436
- Dealumination
- HZSM-5 zeolites
- by calcination and hydrothermal treatment, **161**, 338
- in methanol to gasoline conversion, **161**, 350
- n*-Decane
- hydrocracking and hydroisomerization on PtHY catalysts, effect of balance of acid and hydrogenating functions, **162**, 179
- 1-Decene
- shape-selective oligomerization to near-linear hydrocarbons by zeolite catalysis, **161**, 687
- Decomposition
- ammonia chemisorbed on Pt/ Al_2O_3 catalysts, H_2 -TPD studies, **159**, 41
- butan-2-ol on $AgZr_2(PO_4)_3$ catalysts, associated silver-cluster formation, **159**, 162
- ethylene over
- Cu-Co catalysts, associated carbon deposition, effect of nature of catalyst precursor, **158**, 356
- Fe-Cu powder catalysts, effect of Cu composition, **158**, 217
- hydroperoxides on shape-selective Cu-loaded imogolite catalyst, **160**, 137
- nitric oxide
- Ce-modified Cu-ZSM-5 catalyst for, hydrothermal stability, **164**, 131
- over Mn_2O_3 and Mn_3O_4 , **163**, 158
- nitrous oxide on
- manganese oxides, **161**, 254
- ZnO and Cu/ZnO catalysts, **160**, 76
- NO_x over La_2O_3 and Sr/ La_2O_3 catalysts, kinetics, **159**, 119
- tetramethylammonium during thermal activation of zeolite beta, effect of O_2 , **161**, 156
- thermal
- $Co(CO)_3NO$, sulfided CoMo/ Al_2O_3 catalysts promoted by, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88
- propylene under high pressures of H_2 and CO, hydrocarbon clusters on Pt(111) produced by, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184
- Dehydration-dehydrogenation reactions
- 2-propanol over magnesium oxide basic catalysts, **161**, 829
- Dehydrocyclization
- alkanes, reaction pathway, **162**, 134
- n*-hexane
- Ir/KLTL zeolite catalysts for, structural characterization and selectivity, **159**, 14
- platinum L-zeolite catalysts for, selectivities for ring closure, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
- n*-hexane and hexene over TiO_2 - ZrO_2 acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
- Dehydrogenation
- n*-butane over Cr_2O_3 / Al_2O_3 catalysts, initial activity, monitoring by on-line FT-IR gas analysis, **161**, 393
- 1-butene over iron oxide/ ZrO_2 catalysts, **163**, 195
- in C_6 cyclic hydrocarbon interconversion on Ni(100) catalysts, surface science study, **164**, 82
- cyclohexane over TiO_2 - ZrO_2 acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166

- dehydration reactions, 2-propanol over magnesium oxide basic catalysts, **161**, 829
 - iron oxide/ZrO₂ catalysts for, preparation and characterization, **163**, 186
 - isobutane
 - Al₂O₃-supported chromium oxide-based catalysts for, activity and characterization, **158**, 236
 - over zinc titanate thin film catalysts, **161**, 730
 - oxidative, *see* Oxidative dehydrogenation
 - propane
 - over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt-Sn/Al₂O₃ catalysts, coke formation during, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
 - supported Pt and Pt-Sn catalysts for, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
 - Deposition, *see also* Chemical vapor deposition; Coking
 - carbon during ethylene decomposition over Cu-Co catalysts, effect of nature of catalyst precursor, **158**, 356
 - electrochemical, platinum hydrosol on graphite, observation by scanning tunneling microscopy, **163**, 492
 - at equilibrium, followed by filtration, W^(vi)/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, characterization and activity at various pH's, **162**, 306
 - tungstates at interface of γ-Al₂O₃/electrolyte solutions at various pH's, **162**, 295
 - Desorption
 - OH from polycrystalline Rh and Pt catalysts in oxidation of methanol, **161**, 230
 - temperature-programmed, *see* Temperature-programmed desorption
 - Desulfurization
 - deep, analysis: hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
 - Deuterium
 - H/D exchange
 - during *n*-butane conversion on H-ZSM-5, **160**, 183
 - in ethane over Pt catalysts, mechanism, **159**, 127
 - by spillover hydrogen in NH₃ chemisorbed on Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, H₂-TPD studies, **159**, 41
 - incorporation in coke formed on acetylene hydrogenation catalyst Pd/α-Al₂O₃, **162**, 365
 - isotopic step tracing, in analysis of hydrogenation during ethylene hydroformylation, **164**, 94
 - Dibenzothiophenes
 - methyl-substituted, hydrodesulfurization, in study of routes to deep desulfurization, **159**, 236
 - Dibutyl ether
 - formation by butyraldehyde conversion over acid catalysts based on Al₂O₃-supported Cu/Rh catalysts, **163**, 262
 - 1,1-Dichlorotetrafluoroethane
 - hydrodechlorination by Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **164**, 378
 - Diethyl ketone
 - formation during ethene hydroformylation over Rh/active-carbon catalysts, effects of chlorine, **159**, 491
 - Diffusion
 - effects on enantioselectivity of asymmetric hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate, **161**, 759
 - intracrystalline, during ethene conversion in ZSM-5, *in situ* PFG NMR study, **163**, 130
 - single file, equation of mean square displacement in zeolites, letter to editor, **160**, 326; reply, **160**, 328
 - Dihydroarenes
 - disproportionation by sol-gel entrapped RhCl₃-quaternary ammonium ion pair catalysts, **164**, 363
 - Diisobutylene
 - and α-methylstyrene, alkylation of diphenylamine using acid-treated clay catalysts, **160**, 84
 - Dilution, *see* Steam dilution
 - Dimerization
 - ethylene over NiO-ZrO₂/WO₃ catalysts, **160**, 314
 - α-methylstyrene over sulfonic acid resins, quantitative kinetic study, **164**, 62
 - Dimethylacetals
 - preparation with mesoporous MCM-41 aluminosilicates, **161**, 783
 - 2,2-Dimethylbutane
 - reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
 - 2,3-Dimethylbutane
 - reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
 - Dimethyl carbonate
 - formation by oxidative carbonylation of methanol in Cu-Y zeolite, **161**, 530
 - Dimethyldichlorosilane
 - direct synthesis on Cu catalysts on silicon oxide layers, effect of silicon oxide thickness, **159**, 31
 - Dimethyldisulfide
 - selective reduction over alumina-supported sulfide catalysts for synthesis of methylmercaptan, **164**, 490
 - Dioxygen, *see* Oxygen
 - Diphenylamine
 - alkylation with α-methylstyrene and diisobutylene using acid-treated clay catalysts, **160**, 84
 - Dismutation
 - C₁-hydrocarbons over AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x catalysts, effects of doping by Cr and Mg, **159**, 332
 - Dispersion
 - Pt in Re-Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by sol-gel synthesis method with *in situ* water formation, role of Re, **163**, 496
 - Disproportionation
 - cumene over zeolite beta, catalyst deactivation and coking during, role of carrier gases, **163**, 436
 - dihydroarenes by sol-gel entrapped RhCl₃-quaternary ammonium ion pair catalysts, **164**, 363
 - Dissociation
 - CH₄ and CO₂ in He, carbon species formed by, oxidation and hydrogenation over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
 - Doping
 - CeO₂ with ZrO₂, effect on catalyst redox behavior, **164**, 173
 - Drying
 - TiO₂-SiO₂ aerogels prepared by sol-gel method, effect on surface properties, **164**, 433
- E**
- Editorial
 - Frank S. Stone, **161**, v, 499
 - Electrical conductivity
 - magnesium vanadate reference phases for oxidative dehydrogenation of propane to propene, *in situ* studies, **159**, 410
 - Pd/CeO₂ aerogel catalyst *in situ* during total oxidation of propane, **159**, 361
 - Electrochemical deposition
 - platinum hydrosol on graphite, observation by scanning tunneling microscopy, **163**, 492
 - Electrochemical promotion
 - Pt catalysis of ethylene oxidation, *in situ* control with Na-β'' alumina, **160**, 19
 - Pt-catalyzed reaction of CO and NO by Na, **161**, 471
 - Electrolyte solutions
 - interface with γ-Al₂O₃, tungstates deposited on, characterization at various pH's, **162**, 295
 - Electron diffraction
 - low-energy, Pd/Ni(110) bimetallic system surface characterization, **163**, 169

- Electron dispersive X-ray spectroscopy
Cs-promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **158**, 109
- Electronic properties
Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy surface, **164**, 152
- Electronic state
PdCl₂-CuCl₂ catalysts supported on activated carbon, **161**, 577
- Electron microscopy, *see also* Transmission electron microscopy
Auger and secondary, Cs-promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **158**, 109
NiW/Al₂O₃-F(x) sulfided catalysts prepared with oxisalt and thiosalt precursors, **158**, 181
- Electron paramagnetic resonance
Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486
- Electron spectroscopy
Auger, *see* Auger electron spectroscopy
- Elemental mapping
heterogeneous catalysts by energy-filtered transmission electron microscopy, **163**, 245
- Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy
Pt-Sn/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 340
- Epitaxy
atomic layer, CrO_x/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, surface characteristics, **162**, 190
- Epoxidation
ethylene
on Ag/ β '-Al₂O₃ catalysts in presence of chlorine moderators, effect of Na: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
on Ag catalysts deposited on stabilized ZrO₂ in presence of chlorine moderators, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160**, 190
Cs-promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts for aging effects, **162**, 48
support and catalyst characterization, **158**, 109
hexene on microporous and mesoporous Ti-Si mixed oxide catalysts, effect of catalyst structure and composition, **159**, 83
oct-1-ene on coordinatively unsaturated TiO₂ catalysts, **161**, 495
olefins over amorphous microporous TiO₂-SiO₂ mixed oxide catalysts, **163**, 476
- EPR, *see* Electron paramagnetic resonance
- Equilibrium deposition filtration
at various pH's, W^(vi)/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, characterization and activity, **162**, 306
- Esters
 α , β -unsaturated, hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- Ethane
H-D exchange over Pt catalysts, mechanism, **159**, 127
hydrogenolysis on
Cu-modified Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 228
La³⁺-promoted Co/SiO₂ catalysts, **160**, 43
Pt/Al₂O₃ and PtRe/Al₂O₃ catalysts, catalyst stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
oxidative dehydrogenation over V₂O₅/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, active site analysis, **162**, 250
partial oxidation, effect of flow rate, **163**, 465
- Ethanol, *see* Ethyl alcohol
- Ethene, *see* Ethylene
- Ethoxyethyl acrylate
hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- Ethyl acrylate
hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- Ethyl alcohol
alkylation of toluene over zeolite ZSM-5 with external surface inactivation, **159**, 368
oxidation on Al₂O₃, Pd/Al₂O₃, and PdO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **162**, 104
photooxidation in humidified air, **158**, 570
solvent effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta zeolite, **161**, 11
- Ethylene
adsorption on
Al₂O₃-supported Pt, Pt-Sn, and Pt-In catalysts, **160**, 118
Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
conversion in ZSM-5, intracrystalline diffusion during, *in situ* PFG NMR study, **163**, 130
decomposition on
Cu-Co catalysts, associated carbon deposition, effect of nature of catalyst precursor, **158**, 356
Fe-Cu powder catalysts, effect of Cu composition, **158**, 217
dimerization over NiO-ZrO₂/WO₃ catalysts, **160**, 314
epoxidation
on Ag/ β '-Al₂O₃ catalysts in presence of chlorine moderators, effect of Na: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
on Ag catalysts deposited on stabilized ZrO₂ in presence of chlorine moderators, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160**, 190
Cs-promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts for aging effects, **162**, 48
support and catalyst characterization, **158**, 109
formation by oxidative coupling of methane on BaCO₃/LaOBr catalysts, **163**, 399
hydroformylation on
Rh/active-carbon catalysts, 3-pentanone formation during, effects of chlorine, **159**, 491
Rh/SiO₂ catalysts, hydrogenation steps, analysis using deuterium step transient response, **164**, 94
hydrogenation on
CoMo/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts promoted by W, catalytic activities, **159**, 212
Pt catalysts
Monte Carlo simulation, **162**, 260
supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and MoO₃, catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
supported on porous smectite-like clay minerals with different divalent cations, **161**, 704
liquid-phase alkylation of benzene over β zeolites, **157**, 227; *erratum*, **158**, 361
oxidation on
polycrystalline Pt over eight orders of magnitude in ethylene pressure, kinetic study, **161**, 143
Pt film catalysts, *in situ* electrochemical promotion with Na- β ' alumina, **160**, 19
Pt/TiO₂ catalysts, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **159**, 189
selective synthesis from CO and H₂ over ZrO₂/Al₂O₃ catalysts, ensemble effect, **162**, 361
- Ethylene glycol
oxidation by dioxygen in redox fuel cell at 80°C, **158**, 92
- Ethyl groups
species adsorbed on Rh(111) catalysts, oxidation, **159**, 305
- 2-Ethylhexyl acrylate
hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- Ethyl pyruvate
asymmetric hydrogenation over cinchonidine-modified Pt catalysts
diffusion effects on enantioselectivity, **161**, 759
relationship of conversion and enantioselectivity, **161**, 752
enantioselective hydrogenation over Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts modified by (*R*)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine derivatives, **160**, 261
- EXAFS, *see* Extended X-ray absorption fine structure
- Extended X-ray absorption fine structure
Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486

F

- Ferric oxide
and Cr₂O₃, mixed catalysts supported on TiO₂-pillared clay, selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **164**, 70
- α -Ferric oxide
selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1
support of Au catalysts, low-temperature water-gas shift reaction, **158**, 354
- Ferric sulfate
oxidation of organic compounds with Pt black in redox fuel cell, **158**, 92
- Fe-silicalite
framework and extraframework iron, structure and reactivity, spectroscopic and physicochemical studies, **158**, 486
- Filtration
after equilibrium deposition, W^(vi)/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, characterization and activity, **162**, 306
- Fischer-Tropsch synthesis
Co/Al₂O₃ catalysts for, promotion by Ru, **160**, 125
non-ASF product distributions due to secondary reactions, **158**, 288
selectivity to olefins of Fe/SiO₂-MgO catalysts, **161**, 132
- Fixed bed reactor
acylation of benzofuran and 2-methylbenzofuran over Y zeolite in, analysis, **159**, 427
- Flow rate
effect on partial oxidation of methane and ethane, **163**, 465
- Fluidized bed reactor
hydrocarbon oxidation in, **163**, 218
methane oxidation to synthesis gas with MgO-based catalysts, **158**, 83
- Fluoride
Al₂O₃ modified with, support of NiW sulfided catalysts prepared with oxisalt and thiosalt precursors, electron microscopy, **158**, 181
- Fluorine
-chlorine exchange, heterogeneous reactions
AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x catalysts for, structure and behavior, effects of doping with Cr and Mg, **159**, 332
Cr₂O₃ catalyst surface modifications during, XPS and XAES studies, **159**, 270
- Formaldehyde
adsorption on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀ (111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
and methanol, oxidation over molybdenum oxide catalysts, selectivity, **158**, 477
- Formic acid
oxidation on Al₂O₃, Pd/Al₂O₃, and PdO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **162**, 104
- Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
acidity of sulfated ZrO₂ prepared by thermolysis of zirconium sulfate, **162**, 268
alkali metal ion effects in chemisorption of CO and CO₂ on supported Pd catalysts, **164**, 322
n-butane dehydrogenation over Cr₂O₃/Al₂O₃ catalysts, on-line gas analysis of initial activity, **161**, 393
CO and methane adsorption on HZSM-5 and Mo/HZSM-5 zeolites at low temperature, **161**, 107
cylindrical internal reflection
for high-temperature high-pressure *in situ* monitoring of heterogeneous catalysis under supercritical conditions, **159**, 204
in situ analysis of *n*-heptane cracking over Y-type zeolite P-Octacat under subcritical and supercritical conditions, **162**, 320, 327
metallic phases present during CO hydrogenation over Pd-Cu/KL zeolite catalysts, **164**, 477
NO adsorption
on Cu-exchanged zeolites: effects of Cu levels, NO pressure, and catalyst pretreatment, **158**, 301

- and reaction with O₂ on H-, NaH-, CuH- and Cu-ZSM-5, *in situ* study, **164**, 232
pyridine adsorption on Re₂O₇/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 288
selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene by metal oxides, **160**, 1
surface species in phosphate-catalyzed lactic acid conversion, **164**, 207
- Free radicals
role in selective catalytic reduction of NO with methane over CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 zeolites, **163**, 447
- FT-IR, *see* Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
- Fuel cells
CO-stabilized Pt catalysts for, radiolytic synthesis, **164**, 36

G

- Gallium
H-ZSM-5 catalysts with, selective reduction of NO with CH₄, active site formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465
ZSM-5 zeolites modified with, initial activity and selectivity in propane aromatization, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158**, 23
- Gallium oxide
-Al mixed oxides, support of Ni-Mo catalysts, for cumene cracking and thiophene hydrodesulfurization, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
- Gasification
carbon over CeO₂ catalysts, enhancement by Ag doping, **159**, 479
- Gas oil
cracking, MCM-41 catalyst activity and hydrothermal stability in, comparison with amorphous SiO₂-Al₂O₃ and USY zeolite, **159**, 375
- Gasoline
formation by methanol conversion over HZSM-5 zeolites, associated catalyst dealumination, **161**, 350
- Gauze catalysts
Pt-Rh, for NH₃ oxidation, surface areas, **160**, 141
- Glass
controlled pore, support of Rh aqueous phase catalysts, hydroformylation of α,β -unsaturated esters, **162**, 339
- D-Glucose
and *n*-butanol, Fischer glycosidation over zeolite catalysts in production of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
- Glycosidation
D-glucose and *n*-butanol over zeolite catalysts in production of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
- Gold
-Ag catalysts, α -Al₂O₃-supported, interaction with oxygen, **158**, 363
Au⁰ and Au(I) impregnated in NaY zeolite catalysts, selective catalytic reduction of NO by H₂, **162**, 169
 α -Fe₂O₃-supported catalysts, low-temperature water-gas shift reaction, **158**, 354
- Grafting
tungsten alkoxides, WO_x/TiO₂ catalysts prepared by, morphology and catalysis of selective reduction of NO by NH₃, **159**, 259
- Graphite
electrochemical deposition of platinum hydrosol on, observation by scanning tunneling microscopy, **163**, 492
- H
- Halohydrocarbons, *see also* Chlorinated hydrocarbons
C₆, interconversion on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Helium
carrier gas, role in deactivation and coking of zeolite beta during cumene disproportionation, **163**, 436

- Heptane
 cracking on
 Y-type zeolites, CIR-FTIR study *in situ*
 high-temperature high-pressure monitoring under supercritical conditions, **159**, 204
 under subcritical and supercritical conditions, **162**, 320, 327
 zeolite beta, solid-state NMR study, **158**, 385
 zeolites, hydrogen transfer during, effects of zeolite composition and structure, **159**, 353
 hydroconversion over Pt/Al-pillared montmorillonites and saponites, comparative study, **162**, 198
 isomerization on bifunctional Pd/H-beta zeolites, mechanisms, **159**, 323
 reforming on Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt-Re/Al₂O₃ catalysts, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263
- Heterocyclic compounds
 acylation over Y zeolite in fixed bed reactor, **159**, 427
- Heteropoly compounds
 Cs_xH_{3-x}PMo₁₂O₄₀-based, catalysis of isobutane oxidation, **163**, 87
- Heteropolyoxoanions
 Dawson-type, catalysis of oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutane to isobutene, selectivity and catalyst stability, **160**, 317
- n*-Hexane
 conversion
 on Pd and Pt catalysts supported on basic materials, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study
 isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
 main reaction pathway identification and comparison with microcatalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
 over platinum L-zeolite dehydrocyclization catalysts, selectivity, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
 over sulfated ZrO₂-TiO₂ catalysts, **160**, 279
 dehydrocyclization over TiO₂-ZrO₂ acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
 isomerization over mechanical mixtures of sulfated ZrO₂ and Pt/Al₂O₃, effects of catalyst preparation and activation treatments, **163**, 18
 oxyfunctionalization by H₂O₂ on titanium silicalites of MEL structure, kinetic modeling, **161**, 798
 reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
 reforming reactions
 Ir/KLTL zeolite catalysts for, structural characterization and selectivity, **159**, 14
 on polycrystalline Pt-Ir foils, turnover rate enhancement, **160**, 269
- 1-Hexene
 epoxidation on microporous and mesoporous Ti-Si mixed oxide catalysts, effect of catalyst structure and composition, **159**, 83
 oxidation with H₂O₂ on Ti-beta catalyst, solvent effects, **161**, 11
 reaction over TiO₂-ZrO₂ acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
- 2-Hexene
 reaction over TiO₂-ZrO₂ acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
- Hydration
 role in activation of La₂O₃ for catalytic reduction of SO₂ by CO, **163**, 271
 sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, effects on butane isomerization, **160**, 290; **164**, 459
- Hydrocarbons
 C₁, dismutation over AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x catalysts, effects of doping by Cr and Mg, **159**, 332
 C₆, reaction over acid-base bifunctional catalysts TiO₂-ZrO₂, mechanism, **164**, 166
 chlorinated, ethylene epoxidation in presence of, catalysis by Ag/β'-Al₂O₃, effect of Na: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
 Ag deposited on stabilized ZrO₂, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160**, 190
 clusters on Pt(111) produced by coking of propylene under high pressures of H₂ and CO, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184
 cracking over solid acidic catalysts, chemical mechanism, **163**, 50
 formation from methanol
 over H-SAPO-34, solid-state ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 301
 over SAPO-34, mechanism: isotopic labeling studies, **161**, 304
 higher, methane activation and conversion to, catalysis by supported Ru, **161**, 423
 hydrogen transfer from, effects of zeolite composition and structure, **159**, 353
 near-linear, formation by shape-selective oligomerization of alkenes by zeolite catalysis, **161**, 687
 and NO, pretreatment of Cu-MFI catalyst, effect on transient deNO_x activity, **160**, 10
 oxidation in *in situ* redox fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218
 reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
 saturated
 conversion by sulfated metal oxide catalysts, mechanism, **158**, 116
 selective oxidation over amorphous microporous TiO₂-SiO₂ mixed oxide catalysts, **163**, 476
 selective catalytic reduction of NO_x
 on Co/ZSM-5 and Cu/ZSM-5 catalysts, hydrocarbon specificity, mechanistic cause, **158**, 327
 on CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 and in homogeneous reactions, comparison, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507
- Hydroconversion
 heptane over Pt/Al-pillared montmorillonites and saponites, comparative study, **162**, 198
- Hydrocracking
n-decane on PtHY catalysts, effect of balance of acid and hydrogenating functions, **162**, 179
n-hexane on Pt and Pd catalysts supported on basic materials, mechanism, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 347
- Hydrodechlorination
 carbon tetrachloride over
 Pt/MgO catalysts, **161**, 790
 SiO₂-supported PdCl₂-containing molten salt catalysts, promotional effects of CoCl₂ and CuCl₂, **161**, 164
 1,1-dichlorotetrafluoroethane by Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **164**, 378
- Hydrodemetallization
 NiMo/Al₂O₃ catalysts for, initial deactivation, **161**, 319
- Hydrodenitrogenation
 pyridine over
 Mo₂N catalysts, H₂ TPR and NH₃ TPD studies, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377
 MoS₂/TiO₂ catalysts, effect of support morphology, **158**, 205
 quinoline over Ni(Co)-containing Mo-free catalysts, phosphorus promotion, **161**, 539
- Hydrodesulfurization
 methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, in study of routes to deep desulfurization, **159**, 236
 thiophene, *see* Thiophene hydrodesulfurization
- Hydrodewaxing
 kerosene over H/ZSM-5 zeolites, acid-catalyzed hydrogenation during, analysis, **164**, 54
- Hydroformylation
 ethylene on
 Rh/active-carbon catalysts, 3-pentanone formation during, effects of chlorine, **159**, 491
 Rh/SiO₂ catalysts, hydrogenation steps, analysis using deuterium step transient response, **164**, 94
 α,β-unsaturated esters on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339

- Hydrogen
adsorption
atoms on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, theoretical study, **164**, 152
on Cu in Al₂O₃-supported copper catalysts, site characterization by *in situ* ¹H NMR, **164**, 268
on Pd/CeO₂ catalysts, **159**, 112
by Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, effects of In and Sn, **160**, 106
and alkanes, reactivation of coked H-ZSM-5, **164**, 146
and carbon monoxide
alcohol synthesis over Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, C–C bond formation during, promoter effect of Cs, **163**, 418
at high pressure, hydrocarbon clusters on Pt(111) produced by coking of propylene under, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184
mixtures, carbon formation and CO methanation on SiO₂-supported Ni and Ni–Cu catalysts, **158**, 402
and carbon monoxide and nitric oxide, isocyanic acid formation over Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, **162**, 96
carrier gas, role in deactivation and coking of zeolite beta during cumene disproportionation, **163**, 436
chemisorption on Pt–Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect on surface composition, **162**, 277; *erratum*, **164**, 249
–deuterium exchange
during *n*-butane conversion on H-ZSM-5, **160**, 183
in ethane over Pt catalysts, mechanism, **159**, 127
by spillover hydrogen in NH₃ chemisorbed on Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, H₂-TPD studies, **159**, 41
effects on
cumene cracking over ZrO₂ catalysts promoted by sulfate ion and Pt, **161**, 194
hydrocarbon reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, **163**, 223
hydrogen transfer from, effects of zeolite composition and structure, **159**, 353
mixtures with CH₄, preparation of bulk powder tungsten carbides by temperature-programmed reaction in, analysis, **158**, 142
and nitriles, reaction on Ni(100) catalyst: theoretical evidence for process competing with total hydrogenation reaction, **159**, 383
pressure, effect on ring opening of substituted cyclobutanes over Rh/SiO₂ catalysts at various temperatures, **159**, 500
pretreatment of Ga-modified ZSM-5 zeolites, effects on initial activity and selectivity in propane aromatization, **158**, 23
and Pt, effect on *n*-butane isomerization over Fe- and Mn-promoted sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, **161**, 206
selective catalytic reduction of NO over Au⁰ and Au(I) impregnated in NaY zeolite catalysts, **162**, 169
temperature-programmed desorptions in Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts: decomposition and isotopic exchange by spillover hydrogen of chemisorbed NH₃, **159**, 41
temperature-programmed reduction of Mo₂N, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377
- Hydrogenation
acetylene over
Ni/NiAl₂O₄ catalysts: characterization, coking, and reaction studies, **159**, 313
Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, associated coke formation, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
Pd/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts, coke formed during, deuterium incorporation, **162**, 365
acid-catalyzed, during kerosene hydrodewaxing over H/ZSM-5, **164**, 54
adspecies from methane chemisorption in oxygen-free conversion to higher alkanes through isothermal two-step reaction on EUROPT-1 catalyst, **159**, 449
asymmetric, ethyl pyruvate over cinchonidine-modified Pt catalysts
diffusion effects on enantioselectivity, **161**, 759
relationship of conversion and enantioselectivity, **161**, 752
benzene
to cyclohexene, selective reactions on Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 253
over Ni/SiO₂ catalysts, catalyst deactivation by H₂S or thiophene during, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
Pd and Pt catalyst poisoning by silation during, reversal by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
on Pd and Pt catalysts, competitive reactions with toluene, **161**, 742
over Rh/CeO₂ catalysts, in determination of percentage of exposed metallic Rh in catalyst, **163**, 77
- 1,3-butadiene
and but-1-ene, over low-loaded Pd/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect of metal particle morphology, **164**, 369
over Pd/Ni(110) bimetallic catalysts, LEED, AES, XPS, and SEIS studies, **163**, 169
over Pt catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and MoO₃, catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
- 2-butenal using cluster of clusters-based catalysts, selective reactions, **159**, 458
- 2-butyne over Pt catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and MoO₃, catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
- carbon dioxide
over Co mordenite catalysts, promoting effect of Pt, **162**, 239
to methanol over Zn-deposited polycrystalline Cu catalyst, surface science study, **160**, 65
- carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide over Rh/SiO₂ catalysts, comparison, **162**, 54
- carbon monoxide on
Co/Al₂O₃ catalysts promoted with Ru, **160**, 125
Co/SiO₂ catalysts, effect of La³⁺ promotion, **161**, 274
Cu-modified Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 511
NiO catalysts, associated catalyst phase transformation, dynamics, **158**, 13
Pd–Cu/KL zeolite catalysts, metallic phases present during, surface and bulk characterization, **164**, 477
ZrO₂/Al₂O₃ catalysts, selective synthesis of ethylene by, ensemble effect, **162**, 361
- carbon species formed during CH₄/He, CO₂/He, and CH₄/CO₂ reactions over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
- in C₆ cyclic hydrocarbon interconversion on Ni(100) catalysts, surface science study, **164**, 82
- cyclohexene and cyclopentene, Pd and Pt catalyst poisoning by silation during, reversal by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
- cyclohexene over Pt foil catalysts, liquid-phase reaction, **158**, 193
- ethylene on
CoMo/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts promoted by W, catalytic activities, **159**, 212
Pt catalysts
Monte Carlo simulation, **162**, 260
supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and MoO₃, catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
supported on porous smectite-like clay minerals with different divalent cations, **161**, 704
during ethylene hydroformylation, analysis using deuterium step transient response, **164**, 94
- ethyl pyruvate over Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts modified by (*R*)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine derivatives, enantioselective reactions, **160**, 261
- 3-methyl-crotonaldehyde on Pt(553) stepped surface, effect of structure and preadsorbed Sn, **161**, 68
- nitriles on
Ni(100) catalyst: theoretical evidence of competing process, **159**, 383
supported and unsupported Ru–Co catalysts, **161**, 96
- olefins, Pd nanoparticle catalysts for, *in situ* generation in smectite clays, **161**, 401

- propyne over Cu/SiO₂ catalysts prepared from monolayer film of copper 2,2'-bipyridine dimer on Cab-O-Sil, selective reactions, **164**, 484
- pyruvic acid oxime to alanine on Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, enantioselective reactions, **161**, 451
- styrene, La-promoted Ni/sepiolite catalysts for, surface and catalytic properties, **159**, 150
- toluene on
Pd and Pt catalysts, competitive reactions with benzene, **161**, 742
Pt-W/MgO catalysts prepared from different organometallic precursors, comparison, **164**, 1
- α - β unsaturated aldehydes on Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy surface, selectivity, **164**, 152
- Hydrogen chloride
evolution during ZrO₂ synthesis in molten salt mixtures, control, **162**, 143
- Hydrogenolysis
alkanes over
metal catalysts, kinetics and compensation effect, **163**, 319
Pt/Al₂O₃ and PtRe/Al₂O₃ catalysts, catalyst stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
- n*-butane on
low-index Pt single crystals and polycrystalline Pt foil, **159**, 23
Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, effects of In and Sn, **160**, 106
Pt catalysts supported on porous smectite-like clay minerals with different divalent cations, **161**, 704
Pt_{*x*}In_{*y*} bimetallics in NaY, **163**, 338
Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
- cyclopropane over Pt catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and MoO₃, catalyst activity and selectivity, **162**, 10
- ethane on
Cu-modified Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 228
La³⁺-promoted Co/SiO₂ catalysts, **160**, 43
Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
- n*-hexane, Ir/KLTL zeolite catalysts for, structural characterization and selectivity, **159**, 14
- hydrocarbons over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
- methylcyclopentane and neopentane, Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst activity for, relationship to particle morphology and structure of metal-support interface, **163**, 294
- neopentane over acidic and alkaline Pt/LTL catalysts, comparison: relationship of catalyst structure and properties, **162**, 209
- propane over Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
- 2,2,3,3-tetramethylbutane over Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
- triethylsilane, related poisoning of Pd and Pt catalysts, reactivation by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
- Hydrogen peroxide
oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta catalyst, solvent effects, **161**, 11
oxyfunctionalization of *n*-hexane on titanium silicalites of MEL structure, kinetic modeling, **161**, 798
production, heterogeneous catalysts for, molecular engineering, **161**, 62
- Hydrogen sulfide
adsorption on supported Pt catalysts, **160**, 235
deactivation of Ni/SiO₂ catalysts during benzene hydrogenation, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
- Hydrogen transfer reactions
from hydrocarbons and hydrogen, effects of zeolite composition and structure, **159**, 353
- Hydroisomerization
n-decane on PtHY catalysts, effect of balance of acid and hydrogenating functions, **162**, 179
- Hydrolysis
isocyanic acid on Al₂O₃, **162**, 96
- Hydrons
reversible transfer to carbonyl groups, studies with solid acids and acids in solution, **160**, 309
- Hydrophilicity
Ti-beta zeolite, effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols, **161**, 11
- Hydrophobicity
Ti-beta zeolite, effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols, **161**, 11
- Hydrothermal stability
Ce-modified Cu-ZSM-5 catalyst for NO decomposition, **164**, 131
MCM-41 in cracking of vacuum gas oil, comparison with amorphous SiO₂-Al₂O₃ and USY zeolite, **159**, 375
- Hydrothermal treatment
HZSM-5 zeolite, associated dealumination, **161**, 338
pretreatment of H-gallosilicate, effect on acidity, catalytic activity, and deactivation in propane aromatization, **158**, 537
- Hydrotreating catalysts
NiMo/SiO₂
oxidic precursor structure, **163**, 28
sulfidation of Ni and Mo in, effects of chelating ligands, **163**, 38
- Hydroxyl groups
acidic, in H-ZSM-5, long-range interactions with alkali cations, **159**, 230
on Mo-P/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst surfaces, ¹H NMR study, **164**, 251
- Hydroxyl radicals
desorption from polycrystalline Rh and Pt catalysts in oxidation of methanol, **161**, 230

I

- Imaging
KMn₈O₁₆ powder catalyst surface by atomic force microscopy, **159**, 401
- Imogolite
Cu-loaded, shape-selective behavior, **160**, 137
- Impregnation
NaY-supported molybdenum sulfide catalyst preparation with ammonium heptamolybdate, **161**, 819
non-dry, W^(vi)/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, characterization and activity, **162**, 306
- Impregnation solutions
for preparation of Mo-P/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, composition, ³¹P and ⁹⁵Mo NMR studies, **164**, 260
- Indium
H-ZSM-5 catalysts with, selective reduction of NO with CH₄, active site formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465
-Pt catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported
adsorption behavior and hydrogenolysis activity, **160**, 106
ethylene adsorption, **160**, 118
Pt_{*x*}In_{*y*} bimetallics in NaY, characterization and catalytic properties, **163**, 338
- Infrared spectroscopy
acidity characterization for dealuminated mazzite, **161**, 587
adsorption and reaction of methyl chloride and methyl iodide on Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, **159**, 69; *erratum*, **162**, 151
Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486
Fourier transform, *see* Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
methylamine synthesis via postsynthesis modification of Brønsted acidic mordenite, **160**, 299
12-molybdophosphoric acid thermal behavior: relationship to catalytic reactivity and comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16
- Iodobenzene
thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82

- Iodocyclohexane
thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Ion exchange
solid-state, in formation of active sites of Ga- and In-containing H-ZSM-5 catalysts for selective reduction of NO by CH₄, **161**, 465
- Ion pair catalysts
sol-gel matrix entrapped, generated from RhCl₃ · 3H₂O and quaternary ammonium salts, disproportionation of dihydroarenes, **164**, 363
- Ion scattering spectroscopy
Cs-promoted Ag/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **158**, 109
low-energy
alkali metal ion localization in Na-promoted Pd catalysts, **164**, 334
Pd/Ni(110) bimetallic system surface characterization, **163**, 169
- Iridium
KLTL zeolite-supported catalysts for *n*-hexane reforming, structural characterization and selectivity, **159**, 14
MgO-supported catalysts, partial oxidation and steam-CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, comparison, **159**, 140
oxide-supported catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
-Pt polycrystalline foil catalysts, reforming reactions, turnover rate enhancement, **160**, 269
- Iron
-Cu powder catalysts, ethylene decomposition, effect of Cu composition, **158**, 217
in Fe-silicalite, framework and extraframework, structure and reactivity, spectroscopic and physicochemical studies, **158**, 486
and Mn, promoted sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts
benzene reaction with pyridine, **158**, 502
n-butane isomerization
catalytic properties, **158**, 311
effect of Pt and H₂, **161**, 206
propane conversion, **159**, 99
promotion of sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts for low-temperature butane isomerization, **162**, 125
Pt₈₀Fe₂₀ (111) alloy, surface chemical and electronic properties, **164**, 152
role in activation of VPO catalyst precursor VO(HPO₄) · 0.5H₂O prepared by isobutanol reduction of VOPO₄ · 2H₂O, *in situ* laser Raman spectroscopic study, **163**, 346
SiO₂-MgO-supported catalysts, selectivity to olefins in Fischer-Tropsch reaction, **161**, 132
SrCo_{0.8}Fe_{0.2}O₃, oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
- Iron antimony oxide
mixed oxide catalysts, propene oxidation and ammoxidation, XPS, TEM, and TPD studies, **163**, 204
- Iron molybdate
catalysis of methanol oxidation, inhibition by water vapor: effect on measured kinetics and mechanistic relevance, **162**, 118
and MoO₃, oxidation of formaldehyde and methanol, selectivity, **158**, 477
- Iron oxide, *see also* Ferric oxide
catalysis of 1-naphthol methylation, **160**, 134
TiO₂-supported catalysts, combustion of CO and toluene, comparison with CuO_x/TiO₂, **163**, 279
ZrO₂-supported dehydrogenation catalysts
1-butene dehydrogenation, **163**, 195
preparation and characterization, **163**, 186
- Iron phosphate catalysts
oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutyric acid
catalyst preparation and characterization, **158**, 128
catalytic properties of catalysts containing Fe₂(PO₃OH)P₂O₇ and α - or β -Fe₃(P₂O₇)₂, **161**, 198
effects of catalyst reduction and reoxidation, **158**, 378
- Iron phthalocyanine
activated carbon black-supported catalysts, alkane oxidation, **164**, 341
in zeolite Y, occluded in polydimethylsiloxane membrane, catalysis of cyclohexane oxidation, **163**, 457
- Isoalkanes
cracking over solid acidic catalysts, chemical mechanism, **163**, 50
- Isoalkenes
cracking over solid acidic catalysts, chemical mechanism, **163**, 50
- Isobutane
alkylation with 2-butene over acidic Cs⁺, NH₄⁺, and K⁺ salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid, **164**, 422
dehydrogenation
Al₂O₃-supported chromium oxide-based catalysts for, activity and characterization, **158**, 236
over zinc titanate thin film catalysts, **161**, 730
oxidation by Cs_xH_{3-x}PMO₁₂O₄₀-based heteropoly compounds, **163**, 87
oxidative dehydrogenation to isobutene over Dawson-type heteropolyoxoanions, selectivity and catalyst stability, **160**, 317
reaction on Na,H-Y zeolites and H-mordenites, comparison, **164**, 449
selective reduction of NO_x on CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 catalysts and in homogeneous reactions, comparison, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507
- Isobutanol, *see* Isobutyl alcohol
- Isobutene, *see* Isobutylene
- Isobutyl alcohol
reduction of VOPO₄ · 2H₂O, role of Co and Fe dopants in activation of VPO catalyst precursor VO(HPO₄) · 0.5H₂O prepared by, *in situ* laser Raman spectroscopic study, **163**, 346
- Isobutylene
amination over protonic zeolites, **163**, 255
formation by
oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutane over Dawson-type heteropolyoxoanions, selectivity and catalyst stability, **160**, 317
skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene
non-template-synthesized ferrierite/ZSM-35 catalysts for, modification, **163**, 232
role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
shape-selective oligomerization to near-linear hydrocarbons by zeolite catalysis, **161**, 687
- Isobutyric acid
oxidative dehydrogenation over iron phosphate catalysts
catalyst preparation and characterization, **158**, 128
catalytic properties of catalysts containing Fe₂(PO₃OH)P₂O₇ and α - or β -Fe₃(P₂O₇)₂, **161**, 198
effects of catalyst reduction and reoxidation, **158**, 378
- Isocyanic acid
formation by reaction of NO, CO, and H₂ over Pt/SiO₂ and hydrolysis on Al₂O₃, **162**, 96
- Isomerization
butane on low-index Pt single crystals and polycrystalline Pt foil, **159**, 23
butane on sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts
acid sites in, selective poisoning and deactivation, **158**, 336
effects of catalyst hydration, **160**, 290; **164**, 459
Fe- and Mn-promoted catalysts
catalytic properties, **158**, 311
effect of Pt and H₂, **161**, 206
kinetics and catalyst deactivation, **163**, 138
role of transition metal promoters, **162**, 125
- 1-butene over
low-loaded Pd/ α -Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect of metal particle morphology, **164**, 369
TiO₂-SiO₂ and ZrO₂-SiO₂ mixed oxide catalysts, relationship to catalyst proton affinity distributions, **157**, 244; *erratum*, **161**, 880
ZrO₂-SiO₂ aerogels, comparison to TiO₂-SiO₂, **159**, 58
cyclohexene over ZrO₂-SiO₂ catalysts, effect of catalyst sulfation, **161**, 605

- heptane on bifunctional Pd/H-beta zeolites, mechanisms, **159**, 323
- n*-hexane over
 mechanical mixtures of sulfated ZrO₂ and Pt/Al₂O₃, effects of catalyst preparation and activation treatments, **163**, 18
 Pd and Pt catalysts supported on basic materials, mechanism, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 347
- 1-hexene over TiO₂-ZrO₂ acid-base bifunctional catalysts, **164**, 166
- hydrocarbons over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
- light naphtha over mordenite-supported Ni-Pt catalysts, effect of Ni on catalytic performance for pure feed and sulfur-containing feed, **161**, 222
- neopentane
 over acidic and alkaline Pt/LTL catalysts, comparison: relationship of catalyst structure and properties, **162**, 209
 Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst activity for, relationship to particle morphology and structure of metal-support interface, **163**, 294
- skeletal, *n*-butenes
 to isobutylene
 non-template-synthesized ferrierite/ZSM-35 catalysts for, modification, **163**, 232
 role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
 on MCM-22 zeolite catalyst, **158**, 561
 on nondeactivated H-ferrierite catalysts, mechanism, **158**, 551
- xylene over HY zeolites, mechanisms: relative significance of unimolecular and bimolecular pathways, **159**, 296
- Isopropyl alcohol
 dehydrogenation-dehydration over magnesium oxide basic catalysts, **161**, 829
 oxidative dehydrogenation over Cu catalysts, bistability in, **159**, 496
- Isotopic analysis
 carbonaceous species formed during reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ over Ni/CaO-Al₂O₃, **161**, 626
 deuterium step transient response, in analysis of hydrogenation during ethylene hydroformylation, **164**, 94
 mechanism of hydrocarbon formation from methanol over SAPO-34 catalysts, **161**, 304
- Isotopic exchange
 hydrogen-deuterium
 during *n*-butane conversion on H-ZSM-5, **160**, 183
 in ethane over Pt catalysts, mechanism, **159**, 127
 by spillover hydrogen in NH₃ chemisorbed on Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, H₂-TPD studies, **159**, 41
- K**
- Kerosene
 hydrodewaxing over H/ZSM-5 zeolites, acid-catalyzed hydrogenation during, analysis, **164**, 54
- Ketonization
 acetic acid on zirconium oxides dispersed on SiO₂ derived from Cp₂ZrCl₂, [(*i*-PrCp)₂ZrH(μ -H)]₂, and Zr(OEt)₄, **164**, 440
- Kinetic isotope effect
 propane ammoxidation over alumina-supported vanadium antimony oxide catalysts, **163**, 117
- Kinetics, *see also* Microkinetics
 γ -Al₂O₃ sulfation, **159**, 394
 butane isomerization over sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, **163**, 138
 butene amination over protonic zeolites, **163**, 255
 CO oxidation over Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and TiO₂, analysis at low temperature, **161**, 517
 1,1-dichlorotetrafluoroethane hydrodechlorination by Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **164**, 378
 ethylene oxidation over polycrystalline Pt catalysts, analysis in viscous pressure regime, **161**, 143
- n*-heptane catalytic cracking over commercial Y-type zeolite under supercritical and subcritical conditions, **162**, 327
- n*-hexane oxyfunctionalization by H₂O₂ on titanium silicalites of MEL structure, **161**, 798
- isotopic transient analysis
 CO hydrogenation on Cu-modified Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, **158**, 511
 ethane hydrogenolysis on Cu-modified Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, **158**, 228
 metal-catalyzed reactions of alkanes and compensation effect, **163**, 319
 methanol oxidation over iron molybdenum oxide catalyst, effect of reaction inhibition by water vapor, **162**, 118
 methanol synthesis and water gas shift reaction on commercial Cu/ZnO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, steady-state model, **161**, 1
 methylamine synthesis via postsynthesis modification of Brønsted acidic mordenite, **160**, 299
 α -methylstyrene dimerization over sulfonic acid resins, **164**, 62
 NO_x decomposition and NO reduction by CH₄ over La₂O₃ and Sr/La₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 119
 photocatalytic oxidation of trichloroethylene and toluene mixtures in air, promotion and inhibition behavior, **163**, 1
 reverse water-gas shift over Cu(110) model catalysts, structure sensitivity, **161**, 776
 selective catalytic reduction of NO by NH₃ over V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts, **163**, 409
 steady-state tracing analysis, reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ to synthesis gas over supported Rh catalysts, **158**, 64
 thiophene hydrodesulfurization over carbon-supported transition metal sulfide catalysts, **163**, 429
- transient
 oxidation and hydrogenation of carbon species formed during CH₄/He, CO₂/He, and CH₄/CO₂ reactions over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **161**, 31
 partial oxidation of CH₄ over Ni/La₂O₃ catalysts, **158**, 260
 xylene isomerization over HY zeolites: relative significance of unimolecular and bimolecular pathways, **159**, 296
- Knoevenagel condensation
 on aluminophosphate oxynitride catalysts, implications of nature of base sites, **163**, 392
- L**
- Lactic acid
 conversion over SiO₂/Al₂O₃-supported sodium phosphate catalysts, surface species in, FTIR and ³¹P NMR studies, **164**, 207
- Lanthana, *see* Lanthanum oxide
- Lanthanum
 La³⁺
 Co/SiO₂ catalysts promoted by, characterization, **160**, 43
 promotion of Co/SiO₂ catalysts, effect on CO hydrogenation, **161**, 274
 LaNiO₃ perovskite catalysts, oxidative conversion of methane to syngas, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312
 La₂O₂S, synergism with CoS₂ in reduction of SO₂ to elemental sulfur by CO, **158**, 251
 La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}CoO₃, oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
 La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃, solid oxide solution catalyst, CH₄ oxidation, effect of surface area, **159**, 107
 promoted Ni/sepiolite catalysts for styrene hydrogenation, surface and catalytic properties, **159**, 150
- Lanthanum aluminum oxide
 support of Pd catalysts, NO reduction by CO, reactivity, **161**, 614
- Lanthanum oxide
 activation for catalytic reduction of SO₂ by CO, **163**, 271
 -Al₂O₃, support of Pd catalysts, NO reduction by CO, reactivity, **161**, 614
 NO_x decomposition and NO reduction by CH₄, kinetics, **159**, 119

- support of
 BaBr₂ and BaF₂ catalysts for oxidative coupling of methane, comparison, **159**, 280
 Ni catalysts
 metal-support interactions in catalysts prepared with different Ni precursors, **161**, 55
 partial oxidation of CH₄, transient kinetic studies, **158**, 260
 Rh catalysts, reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ to synthesis gas, reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
 Ru catalysts, NH₃ synthesis, support effects, **162**, 138
 Sr catalysts, NO_x decomposition and NO reduction by CH₄, kinetics, **159**, 119
- Lanthanum oxybromide
 BaCO₃-modified, oxidative coupling of methane for high ethylene yield, **163**, 399
- Lauryl sulfate
 in synthesis of mesoporous ZrO₂ powders with high surface areas, **164**, 246
- LEED, *see* Electron diffraction, low-energy
- LEIS, *see* Ion scattering spectroscopy, low-energy
- Light naphtha
 isomerization over mordenite-supported Ni-Pt catalysts, effect of Ni on catalytic performance for pure feed and sulfur-containing feed, **161**, 222
- Lithium
 Li/MgO and Sn/Li/MgO catalysts, oxygen pathways in oxidative coupling of methane, **160**, 222
 MoO₃/TiO₂ systems doped with, structure, **161**, 87
- Lithium oxide
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported selective SO₂ adsorbents, preparation, **163**, 176
- M**
- Magnesia, *see* Magnesium oxide
- Magnesium
 doping of AlF_{3-x}(OH)_x, effect on catalyst structure and behavior, **159**, 332
 MgVO catalysts, oxidative dehydrogenation of propane, synergism of multiple catalytic phases, **158**, 452
 smectite-like porous clay minerals with, support of Pt catalysts, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161**, 704
- Magnesium oxide
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported selective SO₂ adsorbents, preparation, **163**, 176
- Al-stabilized, support of
 Pd and Pt catalysts, *n*-hexane conversion, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
 main reaction pathway identification and comparison with micro-catalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
 Pt catalysts, methylcyclopentane ring opening, **164**, 467
- basic catalysts for dehydrogenation-dehydration of 2-propanol, **161**, 829
 and Li/MgO and Sn/Li/MgO catalysts, oxygen pathways in oxidative coupling of methane, **160**, 222
- selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1
- SiO₂, support of Fe catalysts, selectivity to olefins in Fischer-Tropsch reaction, **161**, 132
- support of
 Co and Ni catalysts, CH₄ oxidation to synthesis gas in fluidized bed reactor, **158**, 83
 NiO catalysts, CO adsorbed on, temperature-programmed desorption, **163**, 306
 noble metal catalysts, partial oxidation and steam-CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, comparison, **159**, 140
 Pt catalysts, CCl₄ hydrodechlorination, **161**, 790
 Pt-W catalysts prepared from organometallic precursors, formation of Pt clusters isolated on dispersed W, **164**, 1
 Rh catalysts, reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ to synthesis gas, reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
 Ru catalysts, NH₃ synthesis, **163**, 148
- Magnesium trisilicate
 sepiolite, *see* Sepiolite
- Magnesium vanadate
 reference phases for oxidative dehydrogenation of propane to propene, *in situ* electrical characterization, **159**, 410
- Manganese
 and Fe, promoted sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts
 benzene reaction with pyridine, **158**, 502
n-butane isomerization
 catalytic properties, **158**, 311
 effect of Pt and H₂, **161**, 206
 propane conversion, **159**, 99
 KMn₈O₁₆ powder catalyst surface, imaging by atomic force microscopy, **159**, 401
 La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃, solid oxide solution catalyst, CH₄ oxidation, effect of surface area, **159**, 107
 Mn/P/Si catalysts, hydrocarbon oxidation in *in situ* fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218
 Mn-Zr oxide, reversible sorption of nitrogen oxides in, **158**, 420
 promotion of sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts for low-temperature butane isomerization, **162**, 125
 Zn-Mn-Al-O spinels, cation distribution in catalysts for nitrobenzene reduction to nitrosobenzene, **160**, 148
- Manganese dioxide
 α phase, K ion-containing powder catalyst KMn₈O₁₆, surface imaging by atomic force microscopy, **159**, 401
 nitrous oxide decomposition, **161**, 254
- α -Manganese molybdate
 scheelite-type catalysts exchanged with ¹⁸O tracer via redox reactions, Raman band shifts, **161**, 78
- Manganese monoxide
 nitrous oxide decomposition, **161**, 254
- Manganese oxide
 MnO_x
 amorphous photocatalysts, bromine recovery from methyl bromide, **161**, 659
 promoted Pt/SiO₂ catalysts for automotive pollution control, characterization, **161**, 310
 TiO₂-supported catalysts, combustion of CO and toluene, comparison with CuO_x/TiO₂, **163**, 279
 nitric oxide decomposition, comparison with Mn₃O₄, **163**, 158
 nitrous oxide decomposition, **161**, 254
 octahedral molecular sieves and layered materials containing Cu, preparation, characterization, and CO oxidation, **161**, 115
 selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1
- Manganese sesquioxide
 nitric oxide decomposition, comparison with Mn₃O₄, **163**, 158
 nitrous oxide decomposition, **161**, 254
- Mass transfer
 in Pd-catalyzed acetylene hydrogenation, effect of coke formation, **158**, 267
- Mazzite
 dealuminated, acidity, multitechnique characterization, **161**, 587
- MCM-41
 cracking activity and thermal stability, comparison with amorphous SiO₂-Al₂O₃ and USY zeolite, **159**, 375
 mesoporous, preparation of dimethylacetals, **161**, 783
 support of Ru catalysts, NH₃ synthesis, **163**, 148

Metal carbonyls

Co(CO)₃NO, thermodecomposition, sulfided CoMo/Al₂O₃ catalysts promoted by, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88

Metal catalysts

supported on doped TiO₂, charge transfer in, analysis based on metal-semiconductor contact theory, **161**, 560

Metal oxides

selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1

sulfated catalysts, conversion of saturated hydrocarbons, mechanism, **158**, 116

Metal oxide vapor deposition

MoO₃ and MoO₃/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, oxidative dehydrogenation of cyclohexane and cyclohexene, **164**, 28

Metal phosphonates

heterogeneous catalysts for H₂O₂ production, molecular engineering, **161**, 62

Metal-proton adduct model

testing by methylcyclopentane conversion over Rh/zeolite Y catalysts, **159**, 90

Metal-proton interactions

role in catalyst prepared by chemical vapor deposition of platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate inside HL zeolite, **159**, 435

Metal-semiconductor contact theory

analysis of charge transfer in metal catalysts supported on doped TiO₂, **161**, 560

Metal-support interactions

low-loaded Pd/α-Al₂O₃ catalysts, effects on hydrogenation of buta-1,3-diene and hydrogenation and isomerization of but-1-ene, **164**, 369

Ni/La₂O₃-supported catalysts prepared with different Ni precursors, **161**, 55

Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and TiO₂ adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507

kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517

structural effects at low temperature, **161**, 500

Ru/La₂O₃ catalysts, effect on NH₃ synthesis, **162**, 138

Metathesis reactions

propene, SiO₂-supported tungsten oxide catalysts for, preparation from trisdiolatotungsten(VI) complexes and activity, **161**, 867

Methanation

CO on

Ru-RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts, effect of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427

SiO₂-supported Ni and Ni-Cu catalysts in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402

CO₂ on ultrafine Ni(II) ferrite catalyst, **164**, 315

Methane

activation and conversion to higher hydrocarbons on supported Ru catalysts, **161**, 423

adsorption on HZSM-5 and Mo/HZSM-5 zeolites, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107

dissociation in He and reaction with CO₂ over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, carbon species formed by, oxidation and hydrogenation, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31

mixtures with H₂, preparation of bulk powder tungsten carbides by temperature-programmed reaction in, analysis, **158**, 142

oxidation

over La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃ solid oxide solution catalyst, effect of surface area, **159**, 107

to synthesis gas over MgO-based catalysts in fluidized bed reactor, **158**, 83

oxidative conversion to syngas over LaNiO₃ perovskite catalysts, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312

oxidative coupling

BaBr₂/La₂O₃ and BaF₂/La₂O₃ catalysts for, comparison, **159**, 280

over BaCO₃/LaOBr for high ethylene yield, **163**, 399

in *in situ* redox fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218

over MgO-based catalysts, oxygen pathways in, analysis, **160**, 222

over oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials, **164**, 220

oxygen-free conversion to higher alkanes by isothermal two-step reaction on

EUROPT-1 catalyst

chemisorption of methane, **159**, 441

hydrogenation of adspecies from methane chemisorption, **159**, 449

Ru/SiO₂ catalysts, **161**, 282

partial oxidation

effect of flow rate, **163**, 465

on Ni/La₂O₃ catalysts, transient kinetic studies, **158**, 260

on Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, support role and reaction mechanism, **159**, 418

on SiO₂-supported Cu and Ni catalysts, mechanistic studies, **158**, 343

on SiO₂-supported MoO₃ and V₂O₅ catalysts, comparison, **160**, 214

in syngas formation on MgO-supported metal catalysts, comparison with steam-CO₂ mixed reforming, **159**, 140

reduction of NO over La₂O₃ and Sr/La₂O₃ catalysts, kinetics, **159**, 119

reforming reaction with CO₂ over

Ir/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122

Ni/CaO-Al₂O₃ catalysts, carbonaceous species formed during, characterization, **161**, 626

Ni catalysts, support effects, **162**, 230

Ni/SiO₂ catalysts

deactivation studies, **161**, 409

mechanistic study, **164**, 387

supported Rh catalysts

effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122

reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51

steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64

selective reduction of NO over

CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 zeolites, role of free radicals and competitive oxidation reactions, **163**, 447

Ga- and In-containing H-ZSM-5 catalysts, active site formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465

selective reduction of NO_x on CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 catalysts and in homogeneous reactions, comparison, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507

Methanethiol

synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide over alumina-supported sulfide catalysts, **164**, 490

Methanol

conversion reactions

gasoline formation over HZSM-5 zeolites, associated catalyst dealumination, **161**, 350

hydrocarbon formation over H-SAPO-34, solid-state ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 301

and formaldehyde, oxidation over molybdenum oxide catalysts, selectivity, **158**, 477

oxidation

on Al₂O₃, Pd/Al₂O₃, and PdO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **162**, 104

electrochemical reaction over Ag electrode deposited on Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂ electrolyte, **163**, 95

over iron molybdenum oxide catalyst, inhibition by water vapor: effect on measured kinetics and mechanistic relevance, **162**, 118

on Mo-Ca-O/SiO₂ catalysts, oscillatory behavior during, analysis, **161**, 873

over 12-molybdophosphoric acid catalysts, relationship to catalytic reactivity: comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16

partial reaction over V₂O₅ catalysts, promotional effects of Ti, **161**, 839

over polycrystalline Rh and Pt catalysts, rates, OH desorption, and model, **161**, 230

oxidative carbonylation to dimethyl carbonate in Cu-Y zeolite, **161**, 530

- and propene, hydrocarbon formation by co-reaction over SAPO-34 catalysts, mechanism: isotopic labeling studies, **161**, 304
- solvent effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta zeolite, **161**, 11
- synthesis over
- Cu(110) model catalysts, and reverse water-gas shift kinetics, structural sensitivity, **161**, 776
 - Cu/ZnO/Al₂O₃ commercial catalysts, and water gas shift reaction, steady-state kinetic model, **161**, 1
 - Zn-deposited polycrystalline Cu catalyst, surface science study, **160**, 65
- Methyl acrylate
- hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- Methylamine synthesis
- via postsynthesis modification of Brønsted acidic mordenite, selectivity enhancement, **160**, 299
 - over small-pore zeolite catalysts, shape selectivity, **161**, 20
- Methylation
- in methanol-to-hydrocarbon conversion over H-SAPO-34, solid-state ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 301
 - 1-naphthol over iron oxide catalysts, **160**, 134
 - toluene over HZSM-5 zeolites modified by CVD of silicon compounds, para-selectivity, **161**, 387
- 2-Methylbenzofuran
- and benzofuran, acylation over Y zeolite in fixed bed reactor, **159**, 427
- Methyl bromide
- bromine recovery using amorphous MnO_x photocatalysts, **161**, 659
- Methyl *tert*-butyl ether
- gas-phase synthesis on triflic acid-modified zeolites, **158**, 76
- Methyl chloride
- and methyl iodide, adsorption and reaction on Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, IR study, **159**, 69; *erratum*, **162**, 151
- Methylchlorosilanes
- direct synthesis on CuSi and CuZnSnSi catalysts, associated catalyst deactivation due to coke formation, **161**, 861
- 3-Methylcrotonaldehyde, *see* Senecialdehyde
- Methyl crotonate
- hydroformylation on supported aqueous phase Rh catalysts, **162**, 339
- 1-Methyl-1-cyclohexene
- thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
- Methylcyclopentane
- conversion
 - on Pt/HL zeolite prepared by chemical vapor deposition of platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate: role of metal-proton interactions, **159**, 435
 - on Rh/zeolite-Y catalysts: test for metal-proton adduct model, **159**, 90
 - hydrogenolysis and ring opening, Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst activity for, relationship to particle morphology and structure of metal-support interface, **163**, 294
 - reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
 - ring opening, as reaction test for Pt catalysts supported on non-acidic materials, **164**, 467
- Methyl ethyl ketone
- solvent effect on oxidation of olefins and alcohols on Ti-beta zeolite, **161**, 11
- Methyl groups
- species adsorbed on Rh(111) catalysts, oxidation, **159**, 305
 - spillover on Cu/SiO₂ catalysts from dissociative adsorption of methyl halides, **161**, 810
- Methyl halides
- dissociative adsorption on Cu/SiO₂ catalysts, associated methyl spillover, **161**, 810
- Methyl iodide
- and methyl chloride, adsorption and reaction on Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, IR study, **159**, 69; *erratum*, **162**, 151
- Methyl mercaptan, *see* Methanethiol
- 2-Methylpentane
- cracking
 - modeling: application of adsorption equilibrium constants estimated with proton affinities, **161**, 377
 - over USHY zeolite, effects of steam dilution activation energy and reaction rates, **163**, 365
 - mechanism and selectivity, **163**, 374
- 3-Methylpentane
- reactions over bulk tungsten carbide catalysts, hydrogen effects, **163**, 223
- α -Methylstyrene
- and diisobutylene, alkylation of diphenylamine using acid-treated clay catalysts, **160**, 84
 - dimerization over sulfonic acid resins, quantitative kinetic study, **164**, 62
- Microkinetics
- water-gas shift reaction over Cu-based catalysts under industrial conditions, **158**, 170
- Molecular sieves
- H-SAPO-34, methanol-to-hydrocarbon chemistry, solid-state ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 301
 - MnAPO and SAPO 11, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene to isobutene, role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
 - MS 13X, support of Rh aqueous phase catalysts, hydroformylation of α,β -unsaturated esters, **162**, 339
 - octahedral, containing Cu, preparation, characterization, and CO oxidation, **161**, 115
 - SAPO-34 catalysts, hydrocarbon formation from methanol, mechanism: isotopic labeling studies, **161**, 304
 - TS-1, ammoximation of cyclic ketones, **161**, 570
 - vanado-silicate MFI, vanadium characteristics in, effect of synthesis method, **163**, 354
- Molten salts
- PdCl₂-containing catalysts supported on SiO₂, CCl₄ hydrodechlorination, promotional effects of CoCl₂ and CuCl₂, **161**, 164
 - ZrO₂ synthesis in, control of evolved gas and oxide texture, **162**, 143
- Molybdena, *see* Molybdenum trioxide
- Molybdenum
- activated carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, effect of support surface oxidation, **162**, 20
 - γ -Al₂O₃-supported sulfided catalysts, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
 - catalytic complexes with Al, Co, Ni, Si, HY zeolite, or H-ZSM-5 zeolite, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothio-phenes, **159**, 236
 - Co catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported
 - active sites
 - characterization using proton affinity distributions, **158**, 411
 - creation, catalyst preparation variables affecting, **162**, 66
 - sulfided
 - methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
 - promoted by Co(CO)₃NO thermodecomposition, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88
 - W-promoted hydrodesulfurization catalysts
 - catalytic activities, **159**, 212
 - characterization, **159**, 219
 - Mo/HZSM-5, carbon monoxide and methane adsorption, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107
 - Ni catalysts
 - activated carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, effect of support surface oxidation, **162**, 20

- Al₂O₃-supported, for residue hydrometallization, initial deactivation, **161**, 319
- SiO₂-supported hydrotreating catalysts
 oxidic precursor structure, **163**, 28
 sulfidation of Ni and Mo in, effects of chelating ligands, **163**, 38
 sulfided, γ -Al₂O₃-supported, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
 supported by Ga–Al mixed oxides, for cumene cracking and thiophene hydrodesulfurization, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
- P catalysts, γ -Al₂O₃-supported
 surface hydroxyl groups on, ¹H NMR study, **164**, 251
 wet impregnated, compositional analysis by ³¹P and ⁹⁵Mo NMR, **164**, 260
 promotion of selective oxidation of *n*-butane with vanadium-phosphorus oxide catalysts, **162**, 153
- Molybdenum carbide
 Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization: adsorption sites, catalytic activities, and nature of active surface, **164**, 109
 catalyst preparation from heteropolyacids and characterization, **162**, 76
- Molybdenum disulfide
 TiO₂-supported catalysts, pyridine hydrodenitrogenation activity, effect of support morphology, **158**, 205
- Molybdenum nitride
 Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization: adsorption sites, catalytic activities, and nature of active surface, **164**, 109
 catalyst preparation from heteropolyacids and characterization, **162**, 76
 H₂ temperature-programmed reduction and NH₃ temperature-programmed desorption studies, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377
- Molybdenum sulfide
 carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, kinetics, **163**, 429
 NaY-supported catalysts, preparation via impregnation with ammonium heptamolybdate, **161**, 819
- Molybdenum trioxide
 (010) surface, morphological evolution during reduction reactions, atomic force microscopy study, **163**, 12
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts prepared by metal oxide vapor deposition, oxidative dehydrogenation of cyclohexane and cyclohexene, **164**, 28
 –Bi₂O₃ catalysts, surface aspects, **159**, 1
 –NiMoO₄ thin film catalysts, selective oxidation of 1,3-butadiene, **161**, 667
- SiO₂-supported catalysts
 oxidation of formaldehyde and methanol, selectivity, **158**, 477
 selective partial oxidation of methane, comparison with V₂O₅/SiO₂ catalysts, **160**, 214
 support of Pt catalysts
 COS and H₂S adsorption, **160**, 235
 reactions of cyclopropane, ethene, 1,3-butadiene, and 2-butyne with H₂, activities and selectivities, **162**, 10
 TiO₂-supported catalysts, alkaline metal-doped, structure, **161**, 87
 unsupported catalysts
 oxidation of formaldehyde and methanol, selectivity, **158**, 477
 prepared by metal oxide vapor deposition, oxidative dehydrogenation of cyclohexane and cyclohexene, **164**, 28
- 12-Molybdophosphates
 Cs_xH_{3–x}PMo₁₂O₄₀-based heteropoly compounds, catalysis of isobutane oxidation, **163**, 87
- 12-Molybdophosphoric acid
 in preparation of molybdenum nitride and carbide catalysts, **162**, 76
 thermal behavior, relationship to catalytic reactivity: comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16
- 12-Molybdosilicic acid
 thermal behavior, relationship to catalytic reactivity: comparison with 12-molybdophosphoric acid, **164**, 16
- Monte Carlo simulation
 ethylene hydrogenation on Pt catalysts, **162**, 260
- Montmorillonites
 Al-pillared, and Al-pillared saponites, support of Pt catalysts, comparison in hydroconversion of heptane, **162**, 198
- Mordenite
 Brønsted acidic, postsynthesis modification for selectivity enhancement of methylamine synthesis, **160**, 299
 Co mordenite, promotion by Pt: effect on Co reducibility and catalysis of CO₂ hydrogenation, **162**, 239
 Cu-exchanged, NO adsorption, FTIR study: effects of Cu levels, NO pressure, and catalyst pretreatment, **158**, 301
- H-mordenite
 NH₃ TPD measurements, selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
 preparation of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
 reaction of butanes, comparison with reaction on Na,H-Y zeolite, **164**, 449
 for selective catalytic reduction of NO by NH₃, TPD study, **161**, 597
 support of Ni–Pt catalysts, isomerization of light naphtha, effect of Ni on catalytic performance for pure feed and sulfur-containing feed, **161**, 222
 triflic acid-modified, gas-phase synthesis of MTBE, **158**, 76
 MTBE, *see* Methyl *tert*-butyl ether
- N**
- Naphtha, *see* Light naphtha
- 1-Naphthol
 methylation over iron oxide catalysts, **160**, 134
 (*R*)-1-(1-Naphthyl)ethylamine
 derivatives, Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts modified with, enantioselective hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate, **160**, 261
- Nasicon-type phosphates
 AgZr₂(PO₄)₃, silver-cluster formation and catalytic decomposition of butan-2-ol, **159**, 162
- NDI, *see* Non-dry impregnation
- NEMCA, *see* Non-Faradaic electrochemical modification of catalytic activity
- Neopentane
 hydrogenolysis and isomerization
 over acidic and alkaline Pt/LTL catalysts, comparison: relationship of catalyst structure and properties, **162**, 209
 Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst activity for, relationship to particle morphology and structure of metal–support interface, **163**, 294
- Nickel
 activated carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, effect of support surface oxidation, **162**, 20
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported sulfided catalysts, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
 CaO–Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, reforming of CH₄ with CO₂, carbonaceous species formed during, characterization, **161**, 626
 catalysis of CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, support effects, **162**, 230
 catalytic complexes with Al, Mo, or Si, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
 –Cu catalysts, SiO₂-supported, carbon formation and CO methanation in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
 LaNiO₃ perovskite catalysts, oxidative conversion of methane to syngas, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312
 La₂O₃-supported catalysts
 metal–support interactions in catalysts prepared with different Ni precursors, **161**, 55
 partial oxidation of CH₄, transient kinetic studies, **158**, 260
 MgO-supported catalysts, CH₄ oxidation to synthesis gas in fluidized bed reactor, **158**, 83

- Mo catalysts
 - activated carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, effect of support surface oxidation, **162**, 20
 - Al₂O₃-supported, for residue hydrometallization, initial deactivation, **161**, 319
 - SiO₂-supported hydrotreating catalysts
 - oxidic precursor structure, **163**, 28
 - sulfidation of Ni and Mo in, effects of chelating ligands, **163**, 38
 - sulfided, γ -Al₂O₃-supported, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
 - supported by Ga-Al mixed oxides, for cumene cracking and thiophene hydrodesulfurization, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
- Mo-free catalysts with, phosphorus promotion in quinoline hydrogenation, **161**, 539
- Ni(100), catalyst for hydrogen-nitrile reaction: theoretical evidence for process competing with total hydrogenation reaction, **159**, 383
- Ni(110), bimetallic system with Pd, surface characterization by LEED, AES, XPS, and LEIS and activity for butadiene hydrogenation, **163**, 169
- NiAl₂O₄-supported catalysts, hydrogenation of acetylene: characterization, coking, and reaction studies, **159**, 313
- NiCuCr catalyst, elemental mapping by energy-filtered transmission electron microscopy, **163**, 245
- NiW/Al₂O₃-F(x) sulfided catalysts prepared with oxisalt and thiosalt precursors, electron microscopy, **158**, 181
- Pt catalysts, mordenite-supported, isomerization of light naphtha, effect of Ni on catalytic performance for pure feed and sulfur-containing feed, **161**, 222
- sepiolite-supported catalysts, La-promoted, for styrene hydrogenation, surface and catalytic properties, **159**, 150
- SiO₂-supported catalysts
 - benzene hydrogenation, catalyst deactivation by H₂S or thiophene during, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
 - carbon formation and CO methanation in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
 - CH₄/O₂ reaction, mechanistic studies, **158**, 343
 - CH₄ reforming reaction with CO₂
 - deactivation studies, **161**, 409
 - mechanistic study, **164**, 387
 - smectite-like porous clay minerals with, support of Pt catalysts, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161**, 704
- W sulfided catalysts, γ -Al₂O₃-supported, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490
- Nickel aluminate
 - support of Ni catalysts, hydrogenation of acetylene: characterization, coking, and reaction studies, **159**, 313
- Nickel(II) ferrite
 - ultrafine catalysts, preparation and CO₂ methanation activity, **164**, 315
- Nickel molybdate
 - MoO₃ thin film catalysts, selective oxidation of 1,3-butadiene, **161**, 667
 - for oxidative dehydrogenation of butane, effects of coke deposition, **164**, 399
- Nickel monoxide
 - MgO-supported catalysts, CO adsorbed on, temperature-programmed desorption, **163**, 306
 - structure transformation upon CO hydrogenation, **158**, 13
 - ZrO₂ catalysts, WO₃-modified, ethylene dimerization, **160**, 314
- Niobium pentoxide
 - Bi₂O₃ catalysts, surface aspects, **159**, 1
 - promotion of supported V₂O₅ catalysts, effect on selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **161**, 211
- Nitrates
 - and carbonates, molten salt mixtures, ZrO₂ synthesis in, control of evolved gas and oxide texture, **162**, 143
 - and chlorides, Cu-Co catalysts prepared from, carbon deposition during ethylene decomposition, comparison, **158**, 356
- Nitric oxide
 - adsorption on
 - Cu-exchanged zeolites, FTIR study: effects of Cu levels, NO pressure, and catalyst pretreatment, **158**, 301
 - H-, NaH-, CuH- and Cu-ZSM-5, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
 - Pd/CeO₂ catalysts, **159**, 112
 - V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts, ¹⁵N NMR study, **158**, 199
 - and ammonia, ammoximation of cyclohexanone in one-step synthesis of polycaprolactam, **161**, 373
 - and CO, reaction over
 - Pd and Pt catalysts at high gas pressures, surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy as *in situ* real-time probe, **163**, 63
 - Pt/ β '-Al₂O₃ catalysts, electrochemical promotion by Na, **161**, 471
 - Rh catalysts, role of N₂O-CO subreaction, letter to editor, **162**, 147; reply, **162**, 149
 - Rh(111) catalysts, adsorbed species and reaction rates, **164**, 194
 - and CO and H₂, isocyanic acid formation over Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, **162**, 96
 - decomposition
 - Ce-modified Cu-ZSM-5 catalyst for, hydrothermal stability, **164**, 131
 - over Mn₂O₃ and Mn₃O₄, **163**, 158
 - evolution during ZrO₂ synthesis in molten salt mixtures, control, **162**, 143
 - and hydrocarbons, pretreatment of Cu-MFI catalyst, effect on transient deNO_x activity, **160**, 10
 - and O₂, reaction on H-, NaH-, CuH- and Cu-ZSM-5, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
 - reduction
 - by carbon monoxide
 - over partially metal-loaded CeO₂-ZrO₂ solid solutions, **162**, 1
 - over Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, La₂O₃-Al₂O₃, and LaAlO₃, reactivity, **161**, 614
 - over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/CeO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts, oscillations and catalyst deactivation, **161**, 292
 - by methane over La₂O₃ and Sr/La₂O₃ catalysts, kinetics, **159**, 119
 - selective catalytic reduction
 - by ammonia
 - over Cr₂O₃ and Fe₂O₃ mixed catalysts supported on TiO₂-pillared clay, **164**, 70
 - mordenite-type zeolites for, TPD study, **161**, 597
 - over supported V₂O₅, effects of support, promoter, and temperature, **161**, 211
 - over V₂O₅/TiO₂, kinetics, **163**, 409
 - over V₂O₅/TiO₂, reactivity, effects of vanadia loading, H₂O, and SO₂, **161**, 247
 - over WO_x/TiO₂ prepared by grafting of tungsten alkoxides, effect of catalyst preparation parameters and morphology, **159**, 259
 - by hydrogen over Au⁰ and Au(I) impregnated in NaY zeolite catalysts, **162**, 169
 - by methane
 - over CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 zeolites, role of free radicals and competitive oxidation reactions, **163**, 447
 - over Ga- and In-containing H-ZSM-5, active site formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465
 - by propane over H-ZSM-5 in presence of O₂, catalytic activity and selectivity, **161**, 359
- Nitriles
 - and hydrogen, reaction on Ni(100) catalyst: theoretical evidence for process competing with total hydrogenation reaction, **159**, 383
 - hydrogenation on supported and unsupported Ru-Co catalysts, **161**, 96
- Nitrolotriacetic acid
 - effect on sulfidation of Ni and Mo in NiMo/SiO₂ hydrotreating catalysts, **163**, 38
- Nitrobenzene
 - formation by selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene by metal oxides, FTIR study, **160**, 1

- reduction to nitrosobenzene, Zn–Mn–Al–O spinel catalysts for, cation distribution, **160**, 148
- selective reduction by cobalt aluminum oxide catalysts, active site analysis, **161**, 459
- Nitrogen
- carrier gas, role in deactivation and coking of zeolite beta during cumene disproportionation, **163**, 436
- Nitrogen oxides
- decomposition over La₂O₃ and Sr/La₂O₃ catalysts, kinetics, **159**, 119
- lean reduction, Cu/ZSM-5 catalyst deactivation for, analysis: changes of Cu state and zeolite support, **161**, 43
- reduction by propene over Ce ion-exchanged zeolites in presence of O₂, carrier effects, **160**, 95
- reversible sorption in Mn–Zr oxide, **158**, 420
- selective catalytic reduction over
- CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 catalysts by reaction with hydrocarbons and in homogeneous reactions, comparison, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507
- Cu-MFI catalyst, transient activity, effect of catalyst pretreatments in various atmospheres, **160**, 10
- Cu/ZSM-5 and Co/ZSM-5 catalysts, hydrocarbon specificity, mechanistic cause, **158**, 327
- Re₂O₇/TiO₂ catalysts by reaction with NH₃, **160**, 322
- Nitrosobenzene
- formation by nitrobenzene reduction, Zn–Mn–Al–O spinel catalysts for, cation distribution, **160**, 148
- selective oxidation to nitrobenzene by metal oxides, FTIR study, **160**, 1
- Nitrous oxide
- decomposition on
- manganese oxides, **161**, 254
- ZnO and Cu/ZnO catalysts, **160**, 76
- reaction with CO, role in NO–CO reaction on Rh catalysts, letter to editor, **162**, 147; reply, **162**, 149
- Non-dry impregnation
- W^(vi)/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by, characterization and activity, **162**, 306
- Non-Faradaic electrochemical modification of catalytic activity
- ethylene epoxidation on Ag deposited on stabilized ZrO₂ in presence of chlorine moderators, **160**, 190
- ethylene oxidation on Pt/TiO₂ catalysts, **159**, 189
- in situ* controlled promotion of catalyst surfaces: effect of Na on Ag-catalyzed ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators, **160**, 205
- Nuclear magnetic resonance
- ¹³C, MAS
- carboxylic acid formation from alcohols and olefins in H-ZSM-5 via trapping of alkyl carbenium ions with CO, *in situ* study, **164**, 411
- n*-hexane conversion on Pt and Pd catalysts supported on basic materials, *in situ* studies
- isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
- main reaction pathway identification and comparison with microcatalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
- methanol-to-hydrocarbon chemistry over H-SAPO-34, **164**, 301
- ¹H
- 4 K broad-line and 300 K high-resolution MAS techniques, measurement of acid strength of sulfated ZrO₂ in presence of water, **161**, 186
- hydrogen adsorption sites on Cu in Al₂O₃-supported copper catalysts, *in situ* characterization, **164**, 268
- surface hydroxyl groups on Mo–P/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts, **164**, 251
- in situ* probe with reagent flow and magic angle spinning, **161**, 870
- ⁹⁹Mo and ³¹P, compositional analysis of impregnation solutions and wet impregnated Mo–P/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts, **164**, 260
- ¹⁵N, adsorption of NO and NH₃ on V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts, **158**, 199
- ³¹P, surface species in phosphate-catalyzed lactic acid conversion, **164**, 207
- pulsed-field gradient, intracrystalline diffusion during ethene conversion in ZSM-5, *in situ* study, **163**, 130
- solid-state, *n*-heptane cracking over zeolite beta, **158**, 385
- O**
- Octane
- dehydrocyclization on Pt/SiO₂ catalysts, reaction pathway, **162**, 134
- reforming, Pt–Sn/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts for, transmission electron microscopic and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopic studies, **159**, 340
- 1-Octanol
- photodegradation on anchored titanium oxide and TiO₂ powder catalysts, comparison, **158**, 97
- 1-Octene, *see* Caprylene
- Olefins, *see also* Alkenes
- and alcohols, formation of carboxylic acids in H-ZSM-5 via trapping of alkyl carbenium ions with CO, *in situ* ¹³C solid-state MAS NMR study, **164**, 411
- C₅–C₈, cracking over ZSM-5 catalysts, mechanistic considerations, **158**, 279
- epoxidation over amorphous microporous TiO₂–SiO₂ mixed oxide catalysts, **163**, 476
- Fe/SiO₂–MgO catalyst selectivity to, in Fischer–Tropsch reaction, **161**, 132
- hydrogenation, Pd nanoparticle catalysts for, *in situ* generation in smectite clays, **161**, 401
- light, liquid-phase alkylation of benzene over β zeolites, **157**, 227; *erratum*, **158**, 361
- oxidation with H₂O₂ on Ti-beta catalyst, solvent effects, **161**, 11
- Oligomerization
- shape-selective, alkenes to near-linear hydrocarbons by zeolite catalysis, **161**, 687
- Organometallics
- Pt–W/MgO catalysts prepared from, formation of Pt clusters isolated on dispersed W, **164**, 1
- Oxidation
- activated carbon support surface for Mo, Ni, and NiMo catalysts, effect on thiophene hydrodesulfurization, **162**, 20
- alkanes on Fe–phthalocyanine/carbon black catalysts, **164**, 341
- ammonia, Pt–Rh catalysts for, surface areas, **160**, 141
- 1,3-butadiene over multicomponent thin film molybdate catalysts, **161**, 667
- n*-butane, selective reaction
- equilibrated and nonequilibrated V–P–O catalysts for, structural evolution, surface characterization, and reactivity, **160**, 52
- over vanadium phosphate catalysts
- analysis for catalysts prepared by different methods, **162**, 31
- promoter effects, **162**, 153
- carbon
- over CeO₂ catalysts, enhancement by Ag doping, **159**, 479
- species formed during CH₄/He, CO₂/He, and CH₄/CO₂ reactions over Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
- carbon monoxide
- on Cu-containing octahedral molecular sieves and octahedral layered materials, **161**, 115
- on CuO catalysts supported on Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂, effect of oxygen vacancy of support, **160**, 171
- on Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and TiO₂ at low temperature, support effects
- adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
- kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
- structure of supported catalyst, **161**, 500
- on Pt/CeO₂ catalysts derived from Pt/Ce crystalline alloy precursors, **158**, 102
- on Pt–Rh/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts, **161**, 123

- spinel oxide catalysts for, Cu²⁺ activity on tetrahedral and octahedral sites, **162**, 359
- CeO₂ redox behavior, modification by structural doping with ZrO₂, **164**, 173
- cyclohexane with FePcY-zeozymes occluded in polydimethylsiloxane membranes, **163**, 457
- ethane, partial reactions, effect of flow rate, **163**, 465
- ethylene on
- polycrystalline Pt over eight orders of magnitude in ethylene pressure, kinetic study, **161**, 143
 - Pt film catalysts, *in situ* electrochemical promotion with Na-β" alumina, **160**, 19
 - Pt/TiO₂ catalysts, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **159**, 189
- ethylene glycol by dioxygen in redox fuel cell at 80°C, **158**, 92
- ethyl species adsorbed on Rh(111) catalysts, **159**, 305
- formaldehyde and methanol over molybdenum oxide catalysts, selectivity, **158**, 477
- hydrocarbons in *in situ* redox fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218
- isobutane by Cs_xH_{3-x}PMo₁₂O₄₀-based heteropoly compounds, **163**, 87
- methane
- over La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃ solid oxide solution catalyst, effect of surface area, **159**, 107
 - partial reaction
 - effect of flow rate, **163**, 465
 - on Ni/La₂O₃ catalysts, transient kinetic studies, **158**, 260
 - on Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, support role and reaction mechanism, **159**, 418
 - on SiO₂-supported MoO₃ and V₂O₅ catalysts, comparison, **160**, 214
 - syngas formation on
 - LaNiO₃ perovskite catalysts, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312
 - metal catalysts supported on MgO, comparison with steam-CO₂ mixed reforming, **159**, 140
 - MgO-based catalysts in fluidized bed reactor, **158**, 83
- methanol
- electrochemical reaction over Ag electrode deposited on Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂ electrolyte, **163**, 95
 - over iron molybdenum oxide catalyst, inhibition by water vapor: effect on measured kinetics and mechanistic relevance, **162**, 118
 - on Mo-Ca-O/SiO₂ catalysts, oscillatory behavior during, analysis, **161**, 873
 - over 12-molybdophosphoric acid catalysts, relationship to catalytic reactivity: comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16
 - partial reaction over V₂O₅ catalysts, promotional effects of Ti, **161**, 839
 - over polycrystalline Rh and Pt catalysts, rates, OH desorption, and model, **161**, 230
- methyl species adsorbed on Rh(111) catalysts, **159**, 305
- nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene by metal oxides, selective reaction, FTIR study, **160**, 1
- olefins and alcohols with H₂O₂ on Ti-beta catalyst, solvent effects, **161**, 11
- organic compounds by ferric sulfate with Pt black in redox fuel cell, **158**, 92
- pentane, selective reaction
- over Al₂O₃- and SiO₂-supported V₂O₅ catalysts, **158**, 349
 - equilibrated and nonequilibrated V-P-O catalysts for, structural evolution, surface characterization, and reactivity, **160**, 52
- photocatalytic, *see* Photooxidation
- propane over Pd/CeO₂ aerogel catalysts, *in situ* electrical conductivity study, **159**, 361
- propene
- over mixed Fe-Sb oxide catalysts, XPS, TEM, and TPD studies, **163**, 204
 - partial reaction, role of water vapor, **161**, 430
 - reduced iron phosphate catalysts, effect on activity for oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutyric acid, **158**, 378
 - and reduction
 - reactivation of silylated Pd and Pt catalysts, **161**, 441
 - scheelite-type molybdate catalyst exchange with ¹⁸O tracer by, associated Raman band shifts, **161**, 78
 - role in selective catalytic reduction of NO with methane over CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 zeolites, **163**, 447
 - saturated hydrocarbons, selective reactions over amorphous microporous TiO₂-SiO₂ mixed oxide catalysts, **163**, 476
 - L-sorbose over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/C catalysts, rate and selectivity, enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
 - thioether mustard analogs by *tert*-butylhydroperoxide, selective reaction over H₅PV₂Mo₁₀O₄₀ supported on porous carbon, **159**, 473
 - volatile organic compounds on Al₂O₃, Pd/Al₂O₃, and PdO/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **162**, 104
 - o*-xylene to phthalic anhydride over V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts
 - analysis of organic residue formed on catalyst surface, **162**, 284
 - mathematical modeling study and analysis of reaction network, **164**, 276
- Oxidation state
- vanadium in reduced V/Al₂O₃ catalysts, XPS analysis, **160**, 27; *erratum*, **162**, 368
- Oxidative carbonylation
- methanol to dimethyl carbonate in Cu-Y zeolite, **161**, 530
- Oxidative coupling
- methane
 - BaBr₂/La₂O₃ and BaF₂/La₂O₃ catalysts for, comparison, **159**, 280
 - over BaCO₃/LaOBr for high ethylene yield, **163**, 399
 - in *in situ* redox fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218
 - over MgO-based catalysts, oxygen pathways in, analysis, **160**, 222
 - over oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials, **164**, 220
- Oxidative dehydrogenation
- butane, NiMoO₄ catalysts for, effects of coke deposition, **164**, 399
 - cyclohexane and cyclohexene over supported and unsupported MoO₃ catalysts prepared by metal oxide vapor deposition, **164**, 28
 - ethane over V₂O₅/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts, active site analysis, **162**, 250
 - isobutane to isobutene over Dawson-type heteropolyoxoanions, selectivity and catalyst stability, **160**, 317
 - isobutyric acid over iron phosphate catalysts
 - catalyst preparation and characterization, **158**, 128
 - catalytic properties of catalysts containing Fe₂(PO₃OH)P₂O₇ and α- or β-Fe₃(P₂O₇)₂, **161**, 198
 - effects of catalyst reduction and reoxidation, **158**, 378
 - propane
 - magnesium vanadate reference phases for propene formation, *in situ* electrical characterization, **159**, 410
 - over MgVO catalysts, synergism of multiple catalytic phases, **158**, 452
 - 2-propanol over Cu catalysts, bistability in, **159**, 496
- Oxyfunctionalization
- n*-hexane by H₂O₂ on titanium silicalites of MEL structure, kinetic modeling, **161**, 798
- Oxygen
- complete oxidation of ethylene glycol in redox fuel cell at 80°C, **158**, 92
 - effect on thermal activation of zeolite beta, **161**, 156
 - interaction with Ag-Au/α-Al₂O₃ catalysts, **158**, 363
 - and methane, reaction over SiO₂-supported Ni and Cu catalysts, mechanistic studies, **158**, 343
 - and NO, reaction on H-, NaH-, CuH- and Cu-ZSM-5, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
 - NO reduction by propane in presence of, H-ZSM-5 catalysts for, activity and selectivity, **161**, 359
 - NO_x reduction by propene in presence of, catalysis over Ce ion-exchanged zeolites, carrier effects, **160**, 95
 - ¹⁸O tracer, scheelite-type molybdate catalysts exchanged with, Raman

band shifts, **161**, 78
 pathways in oxidative coupling of methane over MgO-based catalysts, **160**, 222
 perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials semipermeable to, catalytic properties for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
 pretreatment of Ga-modified ZSM-5 zeolites, effects on initial activity and selectivity in propane aromatization, **158**, 23
 vacancy in Y_2O_3 -stabilized ZrO_2 support of CuO catalyst, effects on CO oxidation activity, **160**, 171
 CuO reduction, **160**, 155

P

- Palladium**
 Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts
 CO oxidation at low temperature, support effects
 adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
 kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
 structure of supported catalyst, **161**, 500
 enantioselective hydrogenation of pyruvic acid oxime to alanine, **161**, 451
 NO reduction by CO, reactivity, **161**, 614
 oxidation of volatile organic compounds, **162**, 104
 α - Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts
 acetylene hydrogenation
 associated coke formation, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
 coke formed during, deuterium incorporation, **162**, 365
 low-loaded, hydrogenation of buta-1,3-diene and hydrogenation and isomerization of but-1-ene, effect of metal particle morphology, **164**, 369
 γ - Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts
 acetylene hydrogenation, associated coke formation, effects on mass transfer and selectivity, **158**, 267
 hydrodechlorination of 1,1-dichlorotetrafluoroethane, **164**, 378
 η - Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
 carbon-supported catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
 CeO_2 -supported catalysts
 adsorption of CO, NO, and H_2 , **159**, 112
 electrical conductivity during total oxidation of propane on aerogel-supported catalyst, **159**, 361
 -Cu catalysts, KL zeolite-supported, metallic phases present during CO hydrogenation, surface and bulk characterization, **164**, 477
 film catalysts, CO-NO reaction at high gas pressures, surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy as *in situ* real-time probe, **163**, 63
 H-beta zeolite-supported bifunctional catalysts, heptane isomerization, mechanisms, **159**, 323
 $LaAlO_3$ - and La_2O_3 - Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts, NO reduction by CO, reactivity, **161**, 614
 $Mg(Al)O$ -supported catalysts, *n*-hexane conversion, *in situ* ^{13}C MAS NMR study
 isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
 main reaction pathway identification and comparison with microcatalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
 MgO -supported catalysts, partial oxidation and steam- CO_2 reforming of CH_4 to syngas, comparison, **159**, 140
 nanoparticles, *in situ* generation in smectite clays, **161**, 401
 -Ni(110) bimetallic system, surface characterization by LEED, AES, XPS, and LEIS and activity for butadiene hydrogenation, **163**, 169
 porous solid catalysts incorporating, molecular engineering for production of H_2O_2 , **161**, 62
 pumice-supported catalysts
 chemisorption of CO and CO_2 , FTIR study, **164**, 322
 Na-promoted, alkali metal ion localization, LEIS and TEM studies, **164**, 334
 silted-oxidized-reduced catalysts, activities and selectivities, **161**, 441
 SiO_2 - Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
 SiO_2 -supported catalysts
 chemisorption of CO and CO_2 , effect of alkali metal ions, FTIR study, **164**, 322
 CO oxidation at low temperature, support effects
 adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
 kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
 structure of supported catalyst, **161**, 500
 Na-promoted, alkali metal ion localization, LEIS and TEM studies, **164**, 334
 TiO_2 -supported catalysts, CO oxidation at low temperature, support effects
 adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
 kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
 structure of supported catalyst, **161**, 500
Palladium chloride
 - $CuCl_2$ catalysts, supported on activated carbon, structure and electronic state, **161**, 577
 SiO_2 -supported molten salt catalysts containing, CCl_4 hydrodechlorination, promotional effects of $CoCl_2$ and $CuCl_2$, **161**, 164
Palladium oxide
 Al_2O_3 -supported catalysts, oxidation of volatile organic compounds, **162**, 104
Particle size
 Pt particles in Pt-Sn/ Al_2O_3 catalysts, relationship to structure, **159**, 178
Pentane
 conversion on dealuminated H-Y and HZSM-5 zeolites, **161**, 766
 selective oxidation
 over Al_2O_3 - and SiO_2 -supported V_2O_5 catalysts, **158**, 349
 equilibrated and nonequilibrated V-P-O catalysts for, structural evolution, surface characterization, and reactivity, **160**, 52
 3-Pentanone, *see* Diethyl ketone
Perovskites
 $LaNiO_3$ catalysts, oxidative conversion of methane to syngas, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312
 related oxygen-semipermeable ceramic membrane materials, catalytic properties for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
Phase formation
 in Al-Sb-V-oxide system for propane ammoxidation, analysis, **160**, 244
Phase transformation
 NiO catalysts upon CO hydrogenation, dynamics, **158**, 13
Phosphate catalysts
 SiO_2/Al_2O_3 -supported, lactic acid conversion, surface species in, FTIR and ^{31}P NMR studies, **164**, 207
Phosphoric acid
 H_3PO_4/SiO_2 catalysts, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene to isobutene, role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
Phosphorus
 Mn/P/Si catalysts, hydrocarbon oxidation in *in situ* fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218
 -Mo catalysts, γ - Al_2O_3 -supported
 surface hydroxyl groups on, 1H NMR study, **164**, 251
 wet impregnated, compositional analysis by ^{31}P and ^{95}Mo NMR, **164**, 260
 promotion of Ni(Co)-containing Mo-free catalysts in quinoline hydrodenitrogenation, **161**, 539
Photocatalysis
 gas-solid, catalyst deactivation in, **163**, 215
Photocatalysts
 amorphous MnO_x , bromine recovery from methyl bromide, **161**, 659
Photooxidation
 acetaldehyde and ethanol in humidified air, **158**, 570

- 1-octanol degradation on anchored titanium oxide and TiO₂ powder catalysts, comparison, **158**, 97
- toluene and trichloroethylene mixtures in air, kinetic promotion and inhibition and time-dependent catalyst activity, **163**, 1
- Phthalic anhydride
formation by *o*-xylene oxidation over V₂O₅/TiO₂ catalysts
analysis of organic residue formed on catalyst surface, **162**, 284
mathematical modeling study and analysis of reaction network, **164**, 276
- Phthalocyanine
-Fe catalysts, supported by activated carbon black, alkane oxidation, **164**, 341
- Platinum
Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
adsorption behavior and hydrogenolysis activity, effects of In and Sn, **160**, 106
alkane hydrogenolysis, EUROPT-3 stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
COS and H₂S adsorption, **160**, 235
n-heptane reforming, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263
H₂-TPD: decomposition and isotopic exchange by spillover hydrogen of chemisorbed NH₃, **159**, 41
hydrogen reactions with cyclopropane, ethene, 1,3-butadiene, and 2-butyne, activities and selectivities, **162**, 10
mechanical mixtures with sulfated ZrO₂, catalytic activity, effects of preparation and activation treatments, **163**, 18
(*R*)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine-modified, enantioselective hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate, **160**, 261
NO reduction by CO, associated catalyst deactivation, **161**, 292
propane dehydrogenation, coke formation during, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
L-sorbose oxidation, rate and selectivity, enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
 β'' -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, reaction of CO and NO, electrochemical promotion by Na, **161**, 471
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
catalytic properties, relation to particle morphology and structure of metal-support interface, **163**, 294
ethylene adsorption, **160**, 118
pellets with internal step-distribution of catalyst, preparation, **158**, 439
for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
 η -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
Al-pillared-montmorillonite- and Al-pillared-saponite-impregnated catalysts, hydroconversion of heptane, comparative study, **162**, 198
carbon-supported catalysts, L-sorbose oxidation rate and selectivity, enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
CeO₂-supported catalysts derived from Pt/Ce crystalline alloy precursors, CO oxidation activity, **158**, 102
CeO₂-ZrO₂-supported catalysts, NO reduction, **162**, 1
cinchonidine-modified catalysts, asymmetric hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate
diffusion effects on enantioselectivity, **161**, 759
relationship of conversion and enantioselectivity, **161**, 752
coated monoliths, partial oxidation of ethane, effect of flow rate, **163**, 465
CO-stabilized catalysts for fuel cells, radiolytic synthesis, **164**, 36
ethylene hydrogenation, Monte Carlo simulation, **162**, 260
film catalysts, ethylene oxidation, *in situ* electrochemical promotion with Na- β'' alumina, **160**, 19
foil catalysts
H-D exchange in ethane, mechanism, **159**, 127
liquid-phase hydrogenation of cyclohexene, **158**, 193
polycrystalline, *n*-butane hydrogenolysis and isomerization, **159**, 23
and H₂, effect on *n*-butane isomerization over Fe- and Mn-promoted sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, **161**, 206
HL zeolite-supported catalysts prepared by chemical vapor deposition of platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate: role of metal-proton interactions, **159**, 435
hydrosol, electrochemical deposition on graphite, observation by scanning tunneling microscopy, **163**, 492
-In catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported
adsorption behavior and hydrogenolysis activity, **160**, 106
ethylene adsorption, **160**, 118
-Ir polycrystalline foil catalysts, reforming reactions, turnover rate enhancement, **160**, 269
K-LTL zeolite-supported catalysts, ring closure selectivities, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
KL zeolite-supported catalysts, *n*-hexane conversion, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study
isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
main reaction pathway identification and comparison with microcatalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
low-index single crystals, *n*-butane hydrogenolysis and isomerization, **159**, 23
LTL zeolite-supported acidic and alkaline catalysts, sulfur tolerance: relationship of structure and catalytic properties, **162**, 209
L zeolite-supported catalysts, methylcyclopentane ring opening, **164**, 467
Mg(Al)O-supported catalysts
n-hexane conversion, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study
isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
main reaction pathway identification and comparison with microcatalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
methylcyclopentane ring opening, **164**, 467
MgO-supported catalysts
carbon tetrachloride hydrodechlorination, **161**, 790
partial oxidation and steam-CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, comparison, **159**, 140
MoO₃-supported catalysts
COS and H₂S adsorption, **160**, 235
hydrogen reactions with cyclopropane, ethene, 1,3-butadiene, and 2-butyne, activities and selectivities, **162**, 10
-Ni catalysts, mordenite-supported, isomerization of light naphtha, effect of Ni on catalytic performance for pure feed and sulfur-containing feed, **161**, 222
polycrystalline catalysts
ethylene oxidation over eight orders of magnitude in ethylene pressure, kinetic study, **161**, 143
methanol oxidation, rates, OH desorption, and model, **161**, 230
porous solid catalysts incorporating, molecular engineering for production of H₂O₂, **161**, 62
promoted sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, reaction of benzene and pyridine, **158**, 502
promotion of
Co mordenite: effect on Co reducibility and catalysis of CO₂ hydrogenation, **162**, 239
sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts for low-temperature butane isomerization, **162**, 125
Pt(111), hydrocarbon cluster formation by coking of propylene under high pressures of H₂ and CO, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184
Pt(553) stepped surface, catalysis of 3-methylcrotonaldehyde hydrogenation, effect of structure and preadsorbed Sn, **161**, 68
Pt black catalysts, organic compound oxidation by ferric sulfate and complete oxidation of ethylene glycol by dioxygen in redox fuel cell at 80°C, **158**, 92
Pt/CeO_x/Al₂O₃ catalysts, NO reduction by CO, oscillations, **161**, 292
Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy, surface chemical and electronic properties, **164**, 152
PtHY catalysts, *n*-decane transformation, effect of balance of acid and

- hydrogenating functions, **162**, 179
- Pt_xIn_y bimetallics in NaY, characterization and catalytic properties, **163**, 338
- Re catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported
 alkane hydrogenolysis, EUROPT-4 stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
n-heptane reforming, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263
 Pt dispersion in catalysts prepared by sol-gel synthesis with *in situ* water formation, role of Re, **163**, 496
- Rh catalysts
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported
 CO oxidation, **161**, 123
 surface composition, effect of hydrogen chemisorption, **162**, 277; *erratum*, **164**, 249
 gauzes for NH₃ oxidation, surface areas, **160**, 141
- silated-oxidized-reduced catalysts, activities and selectivities, **161**, 441
- SiO₂-supported catalysts
 CoO_x- and MnO_x-promoted, for automotive pollution control, characterization, **161**, 310
 COS and H₂S adsorption, **160**, 235
 EUROPT-1, oxygen-free conversion of methane to higher alkanes in isothermal two-step reaction
 chemisorption of methane, **159**, 441
 hydrogenation of adspecies from methane chemisorption, **159**, 449
 hydrogen reactions with cyclopropane, ethene, 1,3-butadiene, and 2-butyne, activities and selectivities, **162**, 10
 isocyanic acid formation by reaction of NO, CO, and H₂, **162**, 96
 methyl chloride and methyl iodide adsorption and reaction, IR study, **159**, 69; *erratum*, **162**, 151
n-octane dehydrocyclization, reaction pathway, **162**, 134
 for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
- smectite-like porous clay mineral-supported catalysts with different divalent cations, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161**, 704
- Sn catalysts
 Al₂O₃-supported
 adsorption behavior and hydrogenolysis activity, **160**, 106
 coke formation during propane dehydrogenation, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
 relationship of particle size and structure, **159**, 178
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported
 ethylene adsorption, **160**, 118
 transmission electron microscopic and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopic studies, **159**, 340
 γ -Al₂O₃- and SiO₂-supported, for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
 and sulfate ion, ZrO₂ catalysts promoted by, cumene cracking, hydrogen effects, **161**, 194
 thin film catalysts, CO-NO reaction at high gas pressures, surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy as *in situ* real-time probe, **163**, 63
 TiO₂-supported catalysts, ethylene oxidation, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **159**, 189
- W catalysts, MgO-supported, formation of Pt clusters isolated on dispersed W in catalysts prepared from organometallic precursors, **164**, 1
- Platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate
 chemical vapor deposition inside HL zeolite: role of metal-proton interactions, **159**, 435
- Poisoning
 acid sites on sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts for *n*-butane isomerization, **158**, 336
 Ru-RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts by sulfur, effects on adsorption and methanation of CO, **158**, 427
- Polarography
 12-molybdophosphoric acid thermal behavior: relationship to catalytic reactivity and comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16
- Polycaprolactam
 one-step synthesis via ammoximation of cyclohexanone by NO and NH₃, **161**, 373
- Polydimethylsiloxane membrane
 FePcY-zeozymes occluded in, catalysis of cyclohexane oxidation, **163**, 457
- Polyethylene
 high-density, production, Cr/SiO₂ catalyst activation for, mechanism, **161**, 641
- Polyoxometalates
 H₅PV₂Mo₁₀O₄₀, supported on porous carbon, selective oxidation of thioether mustard analogs by *tert*-butylhydroperoxide, **159**, 473
- Pore geometry
 effect on ring closure selectivities in platinum L-zeolite dehydrocyclization catalysts, **163**, 106
- Potassium
 acid salt of 12-tungstophosphoric acid, solid catalyst for isobutane/2-butene alkylation, **164**, 422
 doping of Al₂O₃-supported chromium oxide-based catalysts, effect on activity for isobutane dehydrogenation, **158**, 236
 KMn₈O₁₆ powder catalyst surface, imaging by atomic force microscopy, **159**, 401
 MoO₃/TiO₂ systems doped with, structure, **161**, 87
 promotion of NH₃ synthesis over Ru/zeolite X catalysts, **163**, 148
- Pressure
 hydrogen, effect on ring opening of substituted cyclobutanes over Rh/SiO₂ catalysts at various temperatures, **159**, 500
 NO, effect on adsorption of NO by Cu-exchanged zeolites, **158**, 301
- Propane
 ammoxidation
 Al-Sb-V-oxide system for, regions of phase formation and catalytic role of Al, Sb, and V, **160**, 244
 over vanadium antimony oxide catalyst supported on alumina, kinetic isotope effect, **163**, 117
 aromatization
 Ga-modified ZSM-5-type zeolites for, initial activity and selectivity, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158**, 23
 H-gallosilicate catalysts for, acidity, activity, and deactivation
 hydrothermal pretreatment effects, **158**, 537
 Si/Ga ratio effects, **158**, 34
 conversion over sulfated ZrO₂, Fe- and Mn-promoted sulfated ZrO₂, and USY zeolite catalysts, **159**, 99
 dehydrogenation
 over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt-Sn/Al₂O₃ catalysts, coke formation during, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
 supported Pt and Pt-Sn catalysts for, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
 hydrogenolysis over
 Pt/Al₂O₃ and PtRe/Al₂O₃ catalysts, catalyst stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
 Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
 oxidative dehydrogenation
 magnesium vanadate reference phases for propene formation, *in situ* electrical characterization, **159**, 410
 over MgVO catalysts, synergism of multiple catalytic phases, **158**, 452
 reduction reactions
 NO over H-ZSM-5 zeolites in presence of O₂, catalytic activity and selectivity, **161**, 359
 NO_x over Cu-MFI catalyst, effect of catalyst pretreatment in various atmospheres, **160**, 10
 selective reduction of NO_x on CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 catalysts and in homogeneous reactions, comparison, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507
 total oxidation over Pd/CeO₂ aerogel catalysts, *in situ* electrical conductivity study, **159**, 361
- 2-Propanol, *see* Isopropyl alcohol

Propene, *see* Propylene

Propylene

ammoxidation and oxidation over mixed Fe–Sb oxide catalysts, XPS, TEM, and TPD studies, **163**, 204

formation by oxidative dehydrogenation of propane, magnesium vanadate reference phases for, *in situ* electrical characterization, **159**, 410

liquid-phase alkylation of benzene over β zeolites, **157**, 227; *erratum*, **158**, 361

metathesis, SiO₂-supported tungsten oxide catalysts for, preparation from trisdiolatungsten(VI) complexes and activity, **161**, 867

and methanol, hydrocarbon formation by co-reaction over SAPO-34 catalysts, mechanism: isotopic labeling studies, **161**, 304

partial oxidation, role of water vapor, **161**, 430

reduction of NO_x

over Ce ion-exchanged zeolites in presence of O₂, carrier effects, **160**, 95

over Cu-MFI catalyst, effect of catalyst pretreatment in various atmospheres, **160**, 10

shape-selective oligomerization to near-linear hydrocarbons by zeolite catalysis, **161**, 687

thermal decomposition under high pressures of H₂ and CO, hydrocarbon clusters on Pt(111) produced by, *in situ* scanning tunneling microscopic study, **164**, 184

Propyne

selective hydrogenation over Cu/SiO₂ catalysts prepared from monolayer film of copper 2,2'-bipyridine dimer on Cab–O–Sil, **164**, 484

Protons

affinities, adsorption equilibrium constants estimated with, in modeling of 2-methylpentane cracking, **161**, 377

affinity distributions

in characterization of Co–Mo/Al₂O₃ catalyst active sites, **158**, 411

TiO₂–SiO₂ and ZrO₂–SiO₂ mixed oxides, relationship to catalyst activities for 1-butene isomerization, **157**, 244; *erratum*, **161**, 880

–metal adducts, in methylcyclopentane conversion over Rh/zeolite Y catalysts, **159**, 90

–metal interactions, role in catalyst prepared by chemical vapor deposition of platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate inside HL zeolite, **159**, 435

Pulse reaction studies

kinetics of partial oxidation of CH₄ over Ni/La₂O₃ catalysts, **158**, 260

propane aromatization over Ga-modified ZSM-5 zeolites, initial activity and selectivity, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158**, 23

Pumice

natural and synthetic, support of Pd catalysts

chemisorption of CO and CO₂, FTIR study, **164**, 322

Na-promoted, alkali metal ion localization in, LEIS and TEM studies, **164**, 334

Pyridine

adsorbed on Re₂O₇/Al₂O₃ catalysts, FT-IR and TPD studies, **159**, 288

hydrodenitrogenation over

Mo₂N catalysts, H₂ TPR and NH₃ TPD studies, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377

MoS₂/TiO₂ catalysts, effect of support morphology, **158**, 205

reaction with benzene on metal-promoted sulfated ZrO₂ catalysts, **158**, 502

Pyruvic acid oxime

enantioselective hydrogenation to alanine on Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **161**, 451

Q

Quinoline

hydrodenitrogenation over Ni(Co)-containing Mo-free catalysts, phosphorus promotion, **161**, 539

R

Radiolytic synthesis

CO-stabilized Pt catalysts for fuel cells, **164**, 36

Raman spectroscopy

Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486

in situ laser, VPO catalyst precursor VO(HPO₄) · 0.5H₂O prepared by isobutanol reduction of VOPO₄ · 2H₂O, **163**, 346

12-molybdophosphoric acid thermal behavior: relationship to catalytic reactivity and comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16

scheelite-type molybdate catalysts exchanged with ¹⁸O tracer via redox reactions, band shifts, **161**, 78

surface-enhanced, *in situ* real-time analysis of CO–NO reaction on Pt and Pd catalysts at high gas pressures, **163**, 63

Redox fuel cell

Pt-catalyzed oxidations of organic compounds by ferric sulfate: complete oxidation of ethylene glycol by dioxygen at 80° C, **158**, 92

Reducibility

Cu/ZnO and ZnO catalysts, **160**, 76

Reduction

CeO₂ redox behavior, modification by structural doping with ZrO₂, **164**, 173

CuO catalyst supported on Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂, effect of oxygen vacancy of support, **160**, 155

iron phosphate catalysts, effect on activity for oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutyric acid, **158**, 378

MoO₃ (010) surface, morphological evolution during, atomic force microscopy study, **163**, 12

Ni in Ni/SiO₂ catalysts during benzene hydrogenation, effect on catalyst deactivation by H₂S or thiophene, **162**, 349

nitrobenzene to nitrosobenzene, Zn–Mn–Al–O spinel catalysts for, cation distribution, **160**, 148

NO

by CH₄ over La₂O₃ and Sr/La₂O₃ catalysts, kinetics, **159**, 119

by CO

over partially metal-loaded CeO₂–ZrO₂ solid solutions, **162**, 1

over Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, La₂O₃–Al₂O₃, and LaAlO₃, reactivity, **161**, 614

over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/CeO_x/Al₂O₃, oscillations and catalyst deactivation, **161**, 292

NO_x

under lean conditions, Cu/ZSM-5 catalyst deactivation for, analysis: changes of Cu state and zeolite support, **161**, 43

by propene in presence of O₂ over Ce ion-exchanged zeolites, carrier effects, **160**, 95

and oxidation

reactivation of silylated Pd and Pt catalysts, **161**, 441

scheelite-type molybdate catalyst exchange with ¹⁸O tracer by, associated Raman band shifts, **161**, 78

selective catalytic, *see* Selective catalytic reduction

SO₂

by CO, La₂O₃ catalyst for, activation, **163**, 271

to elemental sulfur, synergism of La₂O₂S and CoS₂ catalysts in, analysis, **158**, 251

VOPO₄ · 2H₂O by isobutanol, activation of VPO catalyst precursor VO(HPO₄) · 0.5H₂O prepared by, role of Co and Fe dopants: *in situ* laser Raman spectroscopic study, **163**, 346

Reforming reactions

n-heptane on Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt–Re/Al₂O₃ catalysts, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263

n-hexane

Ir/KLTL zeolite catalysts for, structural characterization and selectivity, **159**, 14

on polycrystalline Pt–Ir foils, turnover rate enhancement, **160**, 269

- methane with CO₂ over
 Ir/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
 Ni/CaO-Al₂O₃ catalysts, carbonaceous species formed during, characterization, **161**, 626
 Ni catalysts, support effects, **162**, 230
 Ni/SiO₂ catalysts
 deactivation studies, **161**, 409
 mechanistic study, **164**, 387
 supported Rh catalysts
 effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
 reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
 steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64
- octane, Pt-Sn/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts for, transmission electron microscopic and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopic studies, **159**, 340
- steam-CO₂
 methane to syngas on MgO-supported metal catalysts, comparison with partial oxidation, **159**, 140
 oxidative conversion of methane to syngas with, LaNiO₃ perovskite-catalyzed, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312
- Rhenium
 -Pt catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported
 alkane hydrogenolysis, EUROPT-4 stability during, analysis, **163**, 328
n-heptane reforming, coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during, effect of S, **161**, 263
 Pt dispersion in catalysts prepared by sol-gel synthesis with *in situ* water formation, role of Re, **163**, 496
- Rhenium heptoxide
 Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, pyridine adsorbed on, FT-IR and TPD studies, **159**, 288
- Rhenium oxide
 TiO₂-supported catalysts, selective catalytic reduction of NO_x with NH₃, **160**, 322
- Rhodium
 active-carbon-supported catalysts, 3-pentanone formation during ethene hydroformylation on, effects of chlorine, **159**, 491
 Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
 oxidation and hydrogenation of carbon species formed during CH₄/He, CO₂/He, and CH₄/CO₂ reactions, transient kinetic study, **161**, 31
 partial oxidation of methane, support role and reaction mechanism, **159**, 418
 catalysis of NO-CO reaction, role of N₂O-CO subreaction, letter to editor, **162**, 147; reply, **162**, 149
 CeO₂-supported catalysts, benzene hydrogenation, in determination of percentage of exposed metallic Rh in catalyst, **163**, 77
 CeO₂-ZrO₂-supported catalysts, NO reduction, **162**, 1
 coated monoliths, partial oxidation of methane, effect of flow rate, **163**, 465
 MgO-supported catalysts, partial oxidation and steam-CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, comparison, **159**, 140
 polycrystalline catalysts, methanol oxidation, rates, OH desorption, and model, **161**, 230
 -Pt catalysts
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported
 CO oxidation, **161**, 123
 surface composition, effect of hydrogen chemisorption, **162**, 277; *erratum*, **164**, 249
 gauzes for NH₃ oxidation, surface areas, **160**, 141
 reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ on supported catalysts
 effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
 reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
 steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64
- Rh(111) catalysts
 CH₃ and C₂H₅ species adsorbed on, oxidation, **159**, 305
 NO-CO reaction, adsorbed species and reaction rates, **164**, 194
- SiO₂-supported catalysts
 CO and CO₂ hydrogenation, comparison, **162**, 54
 ethylene hydroformylation, hydrogenation during, analysis using deuterium step transient response, **164**, 94
 ring opening of substituted cyclobutanes at various temperatures, hydrogen pressure dependence, **159**, 500
 supported aqueous phase catalysts, hydroformylation of α,β -unsaturated esters, **162**, 339
 supported on stoichiometric and reduced CeO₂(111) and CeO₂(100) surfaces, interaction with CO, **159**, 50
 zeolite Y-supported catalysts, methycyclopentane conversion: test for metal-proton adduct model, **159**, 90
- Rhodium chloride
 RhCl₃-quaternary ammonium ion pair catalysts entrapped in sol-gel matrix, disproportionation of dihydroarenes, **164**, 363
- Rhodium sulfide
 carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, kinetics, **163**, 429
- Ring closure
 selectivities in platinum L-zeolite dehydrocyclization catalysts, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
- Ring opening
 methylcyclopentane
 Pt/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalyst activity for, relationship to particle morphology and structure of metal-support interface, **163**, 294
 as reaction test for Pt catalysts supported on non-acidic materials, **164**, 467
 substituted cyclobutanes over Rh/SiO₂ catalysts at various temperatures, hydrogen pressure dependence, **159**, 500
- Ruthenium
 Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
 alkane reactions, kinetics and compensation effect, **163**, 319
 ammonia synthesis, promoter effect of Sm₂O₃, **161**, 178
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts
 selective hydrogenation of benzene to cyclohexene, **159**, 253
 structure and properties, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
 basic zeolite-supported catalysts, NH₃ synthesis, **163**, 148
 -Co catalysts, supported and unsupported, characterization and nitrile group hydrogenation, **161**, 96
 -Cu catalysts, Al₂O₃-supported, acid catalysts based on, conversion of butyraldehyde to dibutyl ether, **163**, 262
 La₂O₃-supported catalysts, NH₃ synthesis, support effects, **162**, 138
 MgO-supported catalysts, partial oxidation and steam-CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, comparison, **159**, 140
 promotion of Co/Al₂O₃ Fischer-Tropsch catalysts, **160**, 125
 -RuO_x catalysts, TiO₂-supported, adsorption and methanation of CO, effects of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427
- SiO₂-supported catalysts
 Cu-modified
 CO hydrogenation, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 511
 ethane hydrogenolysis, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 228
 methane activation and conversion to higher hydrocarbons, **161**, 423
 oxygen-free conversion of methane to higher alkanes by isothermal two-step reaction, **161**, 282
- Ruthenium oxides
 -Ru catalysts, TiO₂-supported, adsorption and methanation of CO, effects of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427

- Saponites
Al-pillared, and Al-pillared montmorillonites, support of Pt catalysts, comparison in hydroconversion of heptane, **162**, 198
- Scanning tunneling microscopy
hydrocarbon clusters on Pt(111) produced by coking of propylene under high pressures of H₂ and CO, **164**, 184
observation of electrochemical deposition of platinum hydrosol on graphite, **163**, 492
- Scheelite
related molybdate catalysts exchanged with ¹⁸O tracer via redox reactions, Raman band shifts, **161**, 78
- Selective catalytic reduction
dimethylsulfide over alumina-supported sulfide catalysts for synthesis of methylmercaptan, **164**, 490
nitrobenzene by cobalt aluminum oxide, active site analysis, **161**, 459
- NO
by ammonia
over Cr₂O₃ and Fe₂O₃ mixed catalysts supported on TiO₂-pillared clay, **164**, 70
mordenite-type zeolites for, TPD study, **161**, 597
over supported V₂O₅, effects of support, promoter, and temperature, **161**, 211
over V₂O₅/TiO₂, kinetics, **163**, 409
over V₂O₅/TiO₂, reactivity, effects of vanadia loading, H₂O, and SO₂, **161**, 247
over WO_x/TiO₂ prepared by grafting of tungsten alkoxides, effect of catalyst preparation parameters and morphology, **159**, 259
by hydrogen over Au⁰ and Au(I) impregnated in NaY zeolite catalysts, **162**, 169
by methane
over CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 zeolites, role of free radicals and competitive oxidation reactions, **163**, 447
over Ga- and In-containing H-ZSM-5, active site formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465
by propane over H-ZSM-5 in presence of O₂, catalytic activity and selectivity, **161**, 359
- NO_x over
CoZSM-5 and HZSM-5 by reaction with hydrocarbons and in homogeneous reactions, comparison, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507
Cu-MFI, transient activity, effect of pretreatments in various atmospheres, **160**, 10
Cu/ZSM-5 and Co/ZSM-5, hydrocarbon specificity, mechanistic cause, **158**, 327
Re₂O₇/TiO₂ by reaction with NH₃, **160**, 322
- Selectivity
ammonia TPD measurements, improvement, **159**, 249
Cu catalysts on silicon oxide layers in direct synthesis of dimethyldichlorosilane, effect of SiO₂ thickness, **159**, 31
enantioselective hydrogenation
ethyl pyruvate in asymmetric reaction
diffusion effects, **161**, 759
relationship to conversion, **161**, 752
pyruvic acid oxime to alanine on Pd/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **161**, 451
Fe/SiO₂-MgO catalysts, to olefins in Fischer-Tropsch reaction, **161**, 132
Ga-modified ZSM-5 zeolites in propane aromatization, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158**, 23
H-ZSM-5 zeolites
NO reduction by propane in presence of O₂, **161**, 359
for para-substituted products, generation by CVD of silicon compounds, **161**, 387
methylamine synthesis via postsynthesis modification of Brønsted acidic mordenite, enhancement, **160**, 299
2-methylpentane cracking over USHY zeolite, effects of steam dilution, **163**, 374
molybdenum oxide catalysts in oxidation of formaldehyde and methanol, **158**, 477
oxidative dehydrogenation of isobutane to isobutene over Dawson-type heteropolyoxoanions, **160**, 317
para-compound, ZSM-5 external surface inactivation required for, effects of zeolite morphology and crystal size, **159**, 368
Pd catalysts in acetylene hydrogenation, effect of coke formation, **158**, 267
Pd and Pt, modification in silated-oxidized-reduced catalysts, **161**, 441
platinum L-zeolite dehydrocyclization catalysts for ring closure, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
Pt₈₀Fe₂₀(111) alloy in hydrogenation of α - β unsaturated aldehydes, **164**, 152
shape-related
Cu-loaded imogolite catalyst, **160**, 137
methylamine synthesis over small-pore zeolite catalysts, **161**, 20
L-sorbose oxidation over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/C catalysts, enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
- Senecialdehyde
hydrogenation on Pt(553) stepped surface, effect of structure and preadsorbed Sn, **161**, 68
- Sepiolite
support of Ni catalysts, La-promoted, for styrene hydrogenation, surface and catalytic properties, **159**, 150
- Silation
poisoning of Pd and Pt catalysts, reversal by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441
- Silica, *see* Silicon dioxide
- Silicoaluminophosphates
H-SAPO-34, methanol-to-hydrocarbon chemistry, solid-state ¹³C MAS NMR study, **164**, 301
SAPO 11, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene to isobutene, role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
SAPO-34 molecular sieves, hydrocarbon formation from ethanol, mechanism: isotopic labeling studies, **161**, 304
- Silicon
CuSi and CuZnSnSi catalysts, deactivation by coke formation during direct synthesis of methylchlorosilanes, **161**, 861
Mn/P/Si catalysts, hydrocarbon oxidation in *in situ* fluidized bed reactor, **163**, 218
-Ni-Mo catalysts, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
- Silicon alkoxides
chemical vapor deposition on HZSM-5 zeolites: catalyst modification and generation of para-selectivity, **161**, 387
- Silicon dioxide
-Al₂O₃, support of
Pd catalysts, competitive hydrogenation of toluene and benzene, **161**, 742
Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
sodium phosphate catalysts, lactic acid conversion, surface species in, FTIR and ³¹P NMR studies, **164**, 207
amorphous, sample with 25 wt% Al₂O₃, cracking activity and hydrothermal stability, comparison with MCM-41, **159**, 375
H₃PO₄/SiO₂ catalysts, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene to isobutene, role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288
-MgO, support of Fe catalysts, selectivity to olefins in Fischer-Tropsch reaction, **161**, 132
support of
Co catalysts
CO hydrogenation, effect of La³⁺ promotion, **161**, 274
on flat SiO₂ wafer, Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, non-ASF product distributions due to secondary reactions, **158**, 288
La³⁺-promoted, characterization, **160**, 43
preparation, TPR study, **162**, 220
Cr catalysts, activation for high-density polyethylene production,

- mechanism, **161**, 641
- Cu catalysts
 CH₄/O₂ reaction, mechanistic studies, **158**, 343
 methyl spillover from dissociative adsorption of methyl halides, **161**, 810
 prepared from monolayer film of copper 2,2'-bipyridine dimer on Cab-O-Sil, selective hydrogenation of propyne, **164**, 484
 water-gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170
- Mo-Ca-O catalysts, methanol oxidation, oscillatory behavior during, analysis, **161**, 873
- MoO₃ catalysts
 oxidation of formaldehyde and methanol, selectivity, **158**, 477
 selective partial oxidation of methane, comparison with V₂O₅ catalysts, **160**, 214
- Ni catalysts
 benzene hydrogenation, catalyst deactivation by H₂S or thiophene during, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
 carbon formation and CO methanation in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
 CH₄/O₂ reaction, mechanistic studies, **158**, 343
- Ni catalysts, CH₄ reforming reaction with CO₂
 deactivation studies, **161**, 409
 mechanistic study, **164**, 387
 support effects, **162**, 230
- Ni-Cu catalysts, carbon formation and CO methanation in CO + H₂ mixtures, **158**, 402
- NiMo hydrotreating catalysts
 oxidic precursor structure, **163**, 28
 sulfidation of Ni and Mo in, effects of chelating ligands, **163**, 38
- Pd catalysts
 chemisorption of CO and CO₂, effect of alkali metal ions, FTIR study, **164**, 322
 modified activities and selectivities in silated-oxidized-reduced catalysts, **161**, 441
 Na-promoted, alkali metal ion localization in, LEIS and TEM studies, **164**, 334
- Pd catalysts, CO oxidation at low temperature
 adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
 kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
 structural effects of support, **161**, 500
- PdCl₂-containing molten salt catalysts, CCl₄ hydrodechlorination, promotional effects of CoCl₂ and CuCl₂, **161**, 164
- Pt catalysts
 CoO_x- and MnO_x-promoted, for automotive pollution control, characterization, **161**, 310
 COS and H₂S adsorption, **160**, 235
 hydrogen reactions with cyclopropane, ethene, 1,3-butadiene, and 2-butyne, activities and selectivities, **162**, 10
 isocyanic acid formation from NO, CO, and H₂, **162**, 96
 methyl chloride and methyl iodide adsorption and reaction, IR study, **159**, 69; *erratum*, **162**, 151
 modified activities and selectivities in silated-oxidized-reduced catalysts, **161**, 441
n-octane dehydrocyclization, reaction pathway, **162**, 134
- Pt EUROPT-1 catalysts, oxygen-free conversion of methane to higher alkanes by isothermal two-step reaction
 chemisorption of methane, **159**, 441
 hydrogenation of adspecies from methane chemisorption, **159**, 449
- Pt and Pt-Sn catalysts, for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
- Rh catalysts
 aqueous phase catalysts, hydroformylation of α,β -unsaturated esters, **162**, 339
 CO and CO₂ hydrogenation, comparison, **162**, 54
 ethylene hydroformylation, hydrogenation during, analysis using deuterium step transient response, **164**, 94
 ring opening of substituted cyclobutanes at various temperatures, hydrogen pressure dependence, **159**, 500
- Rh catalysts for CO₂-reforming of methane
 effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
 reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
- Ru catalysts
 methane activation and conversion to higher hydrocarbons, **161**, 423
 oxygen-free conversion of methane to higher alkanes by isothermal two-step reaction, **161**, 282
- Ru catalysts, Cu-modified
 CO hydrogenation, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 511
 ethane hydrogenolysis, isotopic transient kinetic analysis, **158**, 228
- Ru-Co catalysts, characterization and nitrile group hydrogenation, **161**, 96
- TiO₂ catalysts, texture and structure, effect of titania amount, **161**, 524
- tungsten oxide metathesis catalysts based on trisdiolatotungsten(VI) complexes as precursors, preparation and activity, **161**, 867
- V₂O₅ catalysts, selective reactions
 oxidation of pentane, **158**, 349
 partial oxidation of methane, comparison with MoO₃ catalysts, **160**, 214
 reduction of NO with NH₃, **161**, 211
 zirconium oxide catalysts derived from Cp₂ZrCl₂, [(*i*-PrCp)₂ZrH(μ -H)]₂, and Zr(OEt)₄, ketonization of acetic acid and XAFS characterization, **164**, 440
- thickness, effect on direct synthesis of dimethyldichlorosilane on Cu catalysts, **159**, 31
- TiO₂ catalysts
 aerogels
 comparison to ZrO₂-SiO₂, **159**, 58
 structural and catalytic properties, effects of Ti content and aging, **161**, 651
 surface properties, effect of sol-gel and drying conditions, **164**, 433
- amorphous catalysts
 ammoximation of cyclic ketones, **161**, 570
 microporous mixed oxides, preparation, characterization, and catalytic redox properties, **163**, 476
- 1-butene isomerization, relationship to catalyst proton affinity distributions, **157**, 244; *erratum*, **161**, 880
- homogeneity, UV-DRS studies as function of titania content, **163**, 489
- microporous and mesoporous catalysts, hexene epoxidation, effect of catalyst structure and composition, **159**, 83
- TiO₂ support, for Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
- ZrO₂ catalysts
 acidity, XPS study, **161**, 551
 aerogel preparation, characterization, and comparison to TiO₂-SiO₂, **159**, 58
 1-butene isomerization, relationship to catalyst proton affinity distributions, **157**, 244; *erratum*, **161**, 880
 cyclohexene isomerization, sulfation effects, **161**, 605
- ZrO₂ support, for Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
- Silver
 AgZr₂(PO₄)₃, silver-cluster formation and catalytic decomposition of butan-2-ol, **159**, 162
- α -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, Cs-promoted, for ethylene epoxidation
 aging effects, **162**, 48
 support and catalyst characterization, **158**, 109
- β'' -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators, effect of Na: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
- Au catalysts, α -Al₂O₃-supported, interaction with oxygen, **158**, 363

- doping of CeO₂ catalysts, enhancement of carbon gasification, **159**, 479
- Y₂O₃-stabilized ZrO₂-supported catalysts
 electrochemical oxidation of methanol, **163**, 95
 ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160**, 190
- Smectite
 related porous clay minerals with different divalent cations, support of Pt catalysts, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161**, 704
- Sodium
 -β'' alumina, *in situ* electrochemical promotion of Pt catalysis of ethylene oxidation, **160**, 19
 cation, long-range interaction with acidic OH groups in H-ZSM-5, **159**, 230
 effects on
 Ag-catalyzed ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators: *in situ* controlled promotion via NEMCA, **160**, 205
 chemisorption of CO and CO₂ on supported Pd catalysts, FTIR study, **164**, 322
 electrochemical promotion of Pt-catalyzed reaction of CO and NO, **161**, 471
 MoO₃/TiO₂ systems doped with, structure, **161**, 87
 Pd catalysts promoted by, alkali metal ion localization, LEIS and TEM studies, **164**, 334
- Sodium lauryl sulfate
 in synthesis of mesoporous ZrO₂ powders with high surface areas, **164**, 246
- Sodium phosphates
 SiO₂/Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, lactic acid conversion, surface species in, FTIR and ³¹P NMR studies, **164**, 207
- Sol-gel matrix
 entrapped RhCl₃-quaternary ammonium ion pair catalysts, disproportionation of dihydroarenes, **164**, 363
- Sol-gel synthesis
 Re-Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts, with *in situ* water formation, Pt dispersion in, role of Re, **163**, 496
 TiO₂-SiO₂ aerogels, effect of sol-gel parameters and drying conditions on surface properties, **164**, 433
- Solid oxide solution catalysts
 La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃, methane oxidation, effect of surface area, **159**, 107
- Solvent effects
 on oxidation of olefins and alcohols with H₂O₂ on Ti-beta catalyst, **161**, 11
- L-Sorbose
 oxidation over Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt/C catalysts, rate and selectivity, enhancement by adsorbed amines, **161**, 720
- Sorption
 reversible, nitrogen oxides in Mn-Zr oxide, **158**, 420
- Spillover
 methyl, on Cu/SiO₂ catalysts from dissociative adsorption of methyl halides, **161**, 810
- Spinel oxide catalysts
 cobalt aluminum oxide, selective reduction of nitrobenzene, active site analysis, **161**, 459
 Cu²⁺ activity on tetrahedral and octahedral sites for CO oxidation, **162**, 359
 Zn-Mn-Al-O-containing, cation distribution in catalysts for nitrobenzene reduction to nitrosobenzene, **160**, 148
- Steady-state tracing technique
 analysis of mechanistic aspects of carbon and oxygen reaction pathways in reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ to synthesis gas over supported Rh catalysts, **158**, 64
- Steam dilution
 effects in 2-methylpentane cracking over USHY zeolite
 activation energy and reaction rates, **163**, 365
 mechanism and selectivity, **163**, 374
- Strontium
 La₂O₃-supported catalysts, NO_x decomposition and NO reduction by CH₄, kinetics, **159**, 119
 La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃, solid oxide solution catalyst, CH₄ oxidation, effect of surface area, **159**, 107
 oxygen-semipermeable perovskite-type ceramic membrane materials for oxidative coupling of methane, **164**, 220
- Structure
 Cu catalysts, effects on methanol synthesis and reverse water-gas shift kinetics, **161**, 776
 framework and extraframework iron in Fe-silicalite, spectroscopic and physicochemical studies, **158**, 486
 Ir/KLTL zeolite catalysts for *n*-hexane reforming, **159**, 14
 MoO₃ (010) surface, morphological evolution during reduction reactions, atomic force microscopy study, **163**, 12
 MoO₃/TiO₂ systems doped with alkaline metals, **161**, 87
 oxidic NiMo/SiO₂ hydrotreating catalyst precursors, **163**, 28
 Pd catalysts supported on Al₂O₃, SiO₂, and TiO₂ for CO oxidation at low temperature, support effects, **161**, 500
 PdCl₂-CuCl₂ catalysts supported on activated carbon, **161**, 577
 Pd particle morphology in low-loaded Pd/α-Al₂O₃ catalysts, effect on hydrogenation of buta-1,3-diene and hydrogenation and isomerization of but-1-ene, **164**, 369
 Pt(553) stepped surface, effect on catalysis of 3-methylcrotonaldehyde hydrogenation, **161**, 68
 Pt/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts at metal-support interface, relation to catalytic properties, **163**, 294
 Pt/LTL acidic and alkaline catalysts, relationship to catalytic properties, **162**, 209
 Pt-Sn/Al₂O₃ particles, relationship to particle size, **159**, 178
 Ru/γ-Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
 TiO₂-SiO₂ aerogels, effects of Ti content and aging, **161**, 651
 TiO₂/SiO₂ catalysts, effect of amount of titania, **161**, 524
 TiO₂ support of MoS₂ catalysts, effect on pyridine hydrodenitrogenation activity, **158**, 205
 Ti-Si mixed oxides, microporous and mesoporous, effect on hexene epoxidation, **159**, 83
 vanadium phosphate catalysts, microstructural variations related to preparation route, **162**, 31
 V-P-O catalysts, equilibrated and nonequilibrated, evolution in selective oxidation of *n*-butane and *n*-pentane, **160**, 52
 WO_x/TiO₂ catalysts prepared by grafting of tungsten alkoxides, effect on activity for selective reduction of NO by NH₃, **159**, 259
 zeolite ZSM-5 morphology, effect on extent of external surface inactivation required for specified para selectivity, **159**, 368
- Styrene
 hydrogenation, La-promoted Ni/sepiolite catalysts for, surface and catalytic properties, **159**, 150
- Sulfate, *see also* Zirconium oxide, sulfated
 promotion of supported V₂O₅ catalysts, effect on selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **161**, 211
- Sulfation
 γ-Al₂O₃, kinetic model, **159**, 394
 effect on cyclohexene isomerization over ZrO₂-SiO₂ catalysts, **161**, 605
- Sulfidation
 Ni and Mo in NiMo/SiO₂ hydrotreating catalysts, effects of chelating ligands, **163**, 38
- Sulfonic acid resins
 catalysis of α-methylstyrene dimerization, quantitative kinetic study, **164**, 62
- Sulfur
 effect on coke and product profiles along catalyst bed during *n*-heptane reforming on Pt/Al₂O₃ and Pt-Re/Al₂O₃, **161**, 263
 elemental, formation by reduction of SO₂ by CO, synergism of La₂O₃S

- and CoS₂ catalysts in, analysis, **158**, 251
- in feed, effect on light naphtha isomerization over mordenite-supported Ni–Pt catalysts, **161**, 222
- poisoning of Ru–RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts, effects on adsorption and methanation of CO, **158**, 427
- tolerance of acidic and alkaline Pt/LTL catalysts, origin, **162**, 209
- Sulfur dioxide
- adsorption on γ -Al₂O₃, **159**, 394
- effect on selective catalytic reduction of NO by NH₃ over V₂O₅, reactivity, **161**, 247
- reduction
- by CO, La₂O₃ catalyst for, activation, **163**, 271
- to elemental sulfur by CO, synergism of La₂O₂S and CoS₂ catalysts in, analysis, **158**, 251
- selective adsorbents, preparation from designed dispersions of groups IA and IIA metal oxides on Al₂O₃, **163**, 176
- Surface area
- La_{0.8}Sr_{0.2}MnO₃ solid oxide solution catalyst, effect on CH₄ oxidation, **159**, 107
- Ph–Rh catalyst gauzes for NH₃ oxidation, **160**, 141
- Surfaces
- activated carbon, support for Mo, Ni, and NiMo catalysts, oxidation, effect on thiophene hydrodesulfurization, **162**, 20
- bismuth–metal oxide catalysts, characterization, **159**, 1
- Cr₂O₃, modifications during heterogeneous catalyzed Cl/F exchange, XPS and XAES studies, **159**, 270
- CrO_x/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts prepared by atomic layer epitaxy, characterization, **162**, 190
- KMn₈O₁₆ powder catalyst, imaging by atomic force microscopy, **159**, 401
- La-promoted Ni/sepiolite catalysts for styrene hydrogenation, properties, **159**, 150
- Mo₂C/Al₂O₃ and Mo₂N/Al₂O₃ catalysts for thiophene hydrodesulfurization, analysis of active surface, **164**, 109
- MoO₃ (010), morphology, evolution during reduction reactions, atomic force microscopy study, **163**, 12
- Mo–P/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, hydroxyl groups on, ¹H NMR study, **164**, 251
- Ni(100) catalysts, analysis during hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in interconversion of C₆ cyclic hydrocarbons, **164**, 82
- Pd–Cu/KL zeolite catalysts, metallic phases present during CO hydrogenation, characterization, **164**, 477
- Pd–Ni(110) bimetallic system, characterization by LEED, AES, XPS, and LEIS, **163**, 169
- polycrystalline Cu catalyst with deposited Zn, for methanol synthesis, analysis, **160**, 65
- Pt₈₀Fe₂₀ (111) alloy, chemical and electronic properties, **164**, 152
- Pt–Rh/Al₂O₃ catalysts, composition, effect of hydrogen chemisorption, **162**, 277; *erratum*, **164**, 249
- SiO₂/Al₂O₃-supported phosphate catalysts, associated species in lactic acid conversion, FTIR and ³¹P NMR studies, **164**, 207
- TiO₂–SiO₂ aerogels, effect of sol-gel and drying conditions, **164**, 433
- V–P–O catalysts, equilibrated and nonequilibrated, characterization in selective oxidation of *n*-butane and *n*-pentane, **160**, 52
- zeolite ZSM-5, external surface inactivation: zeolite morphology, crystal size, and catalytic activity, **159**, 368
- ZrO₂, interactions with sulfate groups, HRTEM study, **161**, 694
- Surfactants
- alkylglucoside, environmentally friendly, preparation with zeolite catalysts, **161**, 713
- in synthesis of mesoporous ZrO₂ powders with high surface areas, **164**, 246
- Synthesis gas formation
- methane oxidation over MgO-based catalysts in fluidized bed reactor, **158**, 83
- oxidative conversion of methane over LaNiO₃ perovskite catalysts, effects of partial substitution of La and Ni, **163**, 312
- partial oxidation and steam–CO₂ reforming of CH₄ on MgO-supported metal catalysts, comparison, **159**, 140
- reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ over
- Ni catalysts, support effects, **162**, 230
- supported Rh catalysts
- reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
- steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64
- T**
- TEM, *see* Transmission electron microscopy
- Temperature
- effect on selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃ over supported V₂O₅ catalysts, **161**, 211
- Temperature-programmed desorption
- acidity characterization for dealuminated mazzite, **161**, 587
- ammonia
- from Mo₂N catalysts, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377
- selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
- in analysis of propene oxidation and ammoxidation using mixed Fe–Sb oxide catalysts, **163**, 204
- CO adsorbed on NiO/MgO catalysts, **163**, 306
- hydrogen in Pt/Al₂O₃ catalysts: decomposition and isotopic exchange by spillover hydrogen of chemisorbed NH₃, **159**, 41
- NO and NH₃ on mordenite-type zeolites, **161**, 597
- pyridine adsorbed on Re₂O₇/Al₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 288
- Temperature-programmed reaction
- preparation of bulk powder tungsten carbides in mixtures of CH₄ and H₂, analysis, **158**, 142
- Temperature-programmed reduction
- in analysis of preparation of impregnated Co/SiO₂ catalysts, **162**, 220
- Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486
- Mo₂N with H₂, **160**, 35; *erratum*, **162**, 377
- Tetramethylammonium
- decomposition during thermal activation of zeolite beta, effect of O₂, **161**, 156
- 2,2,3,3-Tetramethylbutane
- hydrogenolysis over Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, pretreatment effects, **161**, 480
- Thermal behavior
- 12-molybdophosphoric acid, relationship to catalytic reactivity: comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16
- Thermal stability
- Cu/ZnO and ZnO catalysts, **160**, 76
- Thermolysis
- zirconium sulfate, sulfated ZrO₂ prepared by, acidity, FTIR study, **162**, 268
- Thioether mustard analogs
- selective oxidation by *tert*-butylhydroperoxide over H₃PV₂Mo₁₀O₄₀ supported on porous carbon, **159**, 473
- Thiophene
- deactivation of Ni/SiO₂ catalysts during benzene hydrogenation, effect of Ni reduction degree, **162**, 349
- Thiophene hydrodesulfurization
- over carbon-supported transition metal sulfide catalysts, kinetics, **163**, 429
- CoMo/Al₂O₃ catalysts for active sites
- characterization using proton affinity distributions, **158**, 411
- creation, catalyst preparation variables affecting, **162**, 66
- sulfided catalysts promoted by Co(CO)₃NO thermodecomposition, preparation, characterization, and activity, **162**, 88

- CoMo/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts for, effect of W promotion catalyst characterization, **159**, 219
catalytic activities, **159**, 212
over Mo, Ni, and NiMo catalysts supported on activated carbon, effect of support surface oxidation, **162**, 20
Mo₂C/Al₂O₃ and Mo₂N/Al₂O₃ catalysts for, adsorption sites, catalytic activities, and nature of active surface, **164**, 109
NiMo/Ga–Al mixed oxide catalysts for, characterization and reactivity, **158**, 583
over NiMo/SiO₂ catalysts, effect of chelating ligand addition during catalyst preparation, **163**, 38
- Tin
CuZnSnSi catalysts, deactivation by coke formation during direct synthesis of methylchlorosilanes, **161**, 861
preadsorption on Pt(553) stepped surface, effect on catalysis of 3-methylcrotonaldehyde hydrogenation, **161**, 68
–Pt catalysts
Al₂O₃-supported
adsorption behavior and hydrogenolysis activity, **160**, 106
coke formation during propane dehydrogenation, effects of reaction conditions and time on stream, **164**, 44
relationship of particle size and structure, **159**, 178
 γ -Al₂O₃-supported
ethylene adsorption, **160**, 118
transmission electron microscopic and energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopic studies, **159**, 340
 γ -Al₂O₃- and SiO₂-supported, for propane dehydrogenation, preparation, characterization, and activity, **158**, 1
Sb/Sn/V oxide catalysts, partial oxidation of propene, role of water vapor, **161**, 430
Sn/Li/MgO catalysts, oxygen pathways in oxidative coupling of methane, **160**, 222
–zirconium phosphate, NH₃ TPD measurements, selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
- Titania, *see* Titanium dioxide
Titanium dioxide
anatase, NH₃ TPD measurements, selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
coordinatively unsaturated catalysts, epoxidation activity, **161**, 495
doped support of metal catalysts, charge transfer in, analysis based on metal–semiconductor contact theory, **161**, 560
photooxidation of trichloroethylene and toluene mixtures in air, kinetic promotion and inhibition and time-dependent catalysis, **163**, 1
pillared clay, support of Cr₂O₃ and Fe₂O₃ mixed catalysts, selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **164**, 70
powder catalysts, photodegradation of 1-octanol, comparison with anchored titanium oxide catalysts, **158**, 97
promotional effects on partial oxidation of methanol over V₂O₅ catalysts, **161**, 839
selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160**, 1
–SiO₂ catalysts
aerogels
comparison to ZrO₂–SiO₂, **159**, 58
structural and catalytic properties, effects of Ti content and aging, **161**, 651
surface properties, effect of sol-gel and drying conditions, **164**, 433
amorphous catalysts
ammoximation of cyclic ketones, **161**, 570
microporous mixed oxides, preparation, characterization, and catalytic redox properties, **163**, 476
1-butene isomerization, relationship to catalyst proton affinity distributions, **157**, 244; *erratum*, **161**, 880
homogeneity, UV-DRS studies as function of titania content, **163**, 489
microporous and mesoporous catalysts, hexene epoxidation, effect of catalyst structure and composition, **159**, 83
–SiO₂ support, for Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164**, 122
SiO₂-supported catalysts, texture and structure, effect of titania amount, **161**, 524
support of
CuO_x catalysts, combustion of CO and toluene, catalyst characterization and comparison with TiO₂-supported oxides of Co, Fe, and Mn, **163**, 279
MoO₃ catalysts, alkaline metal-doped, structure, **161**, 87
MoS₂ catalysts, pyridine hydrodenitrogenation activity, effect of support morphology, **158**, 205
Ni catalysts, CO₂ reforming of CH₄ to syngas, support effects, **162**, 230
Pd catalysts, CO oxidation at low temperature
adsorption properties and reactivity of adsorbed species, **161**, 507
kinetics and mechanism of reaction, **161**, 517
structural effects of support, **161**, 500
Pt catalysts, ethylene oxidation, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **159**, 189
Re₂O₇ catalysts, selective catalytic reduction of NO_x with NH₃, **160**, 322
Rh catalysts for CO₂-reforming of methane
effect of catalyst structure, **164**, 122
reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51
Ru–RuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts, adsorption and methanation of CO, effects of sulfur poisoning, **158**, 427
V₂O₅ catalysts, adsorption of NO and NH₃, ¹⁵N NMR study, **158**, 199
V₂O₅ catalysts, selective catalytic reduction of NO by NH₃
effects of support, promoter, and temperature, **161**, 211
kinetics, **163**, 409
reactivity, effects of vanadia loading, H₂O, and SO₂, **161**, 247
V₂O₅ catalysts, *o*-xylene oxidation to phthalic anhydride
analysis of organic residue formed on catalyst surface, **162**, 284
mathematical modeling study and analysis of reaction network, **164**, 276
WO_x catalysts prepared by grafting of tungsten alkoxides, morphology and catalysis of selective reduction of NO by NH₃, **159**, 259
–ZrO₂
acid–base bifunctional catalysts, reactions of C₆ hydrocarbons, mechanism, **164**, 166
sulfated catalysts, characterization and catalytic properties, **160**, 279
- Titanium oxide
catalysts anchored on Vycor glass, photodegradation of 1-octanol, comparison with TiO₂ powder catalysts, **158**, 97
- Titanium silicalites
TS-1, ammoximation of cyclic ketones, **161**, 570
TS-2, oxyfunctionalization of *n*-hexane by H₂O₂, kinetic modeling, **161**, 798
- Toluene
alkylation with ethanol over zeolite ZSM-5 with external surface inactivation, **159**, 368
and benzene, competitive hydrogenation on Pd and Pt catalysts, **161**, 742
combustion, CuO_x/TiO₂ catalysts for, characterization and comparison with TiO₂-supported oxides of Co, Fe, and Mn, **163**, 279
hydrogenation on Pt–W/MgO catalysts prepared from different organometallic precursors, comparison, **164**, 1
methylation over HZSM-5 zeolites modified by CVD of silicon compounds, para-selectivity, **161**, 387
thermal chemistry on Ni(100) catalysts, hydrogenation and dehydrogenation steps in, surface science study, **164**, 82
and trichloroethylene, mixtures in air, photooxidation over TiO₂, kinetic promotion and inhibition and time-dependent catalyst activity, **163**, 1
- TPD, *see* Temperature-programmed desorption
TPR, *see* Temperature-programmed reduction

Transition metal sulfides

carbon-supported catalysts, thiophene hydrodesulfurization, kinetics, **163**, 429

Transmission electron microscopy

alkali metal ion localization in Na-promoted Pd catalysts, **164**, 334
energy-filtered, in elemental mapping of heterogeneous catalysts, **163**, 245

high-resolution, characterization of ZrO₂ surface interactions with sulfate groups, **161**, 694

propene oxidation and ammoxidation using mixed Fe–Sb oxide catalysts, **163**, 204

Pt–Sn/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts, **159**, 340

Trichloroethylene

and toluene, mixtures in air, photooxidation over TiO₂, kinetic promotion and inhibition and time-dependent catalyst activity, **163**, 1

Triethylsilane

hydrogenolysis, related poisoning of Pd and Pt catalysts, reactivation by oxidation and reduction, **161**, 441

Triflic acid

modification of zeolites for gas-phase synthesis of methyl *tert*-butyl ether, **158**, 76

Trisdiolatotungsten(VI) complexes

heterogeneous metathesis catalysts based on, preparation and activity, **161**, 867

Tungstates

deposited on interface of γ -Al₂O₃/electrolyte solutions at various pH's, characterization, **162**, 295

Tungsten

–Ni sulfided catalysts, γ -Al₂O₃-supported, methylmercaptan synthesis by selective reduction of dimethyldisulfide, **164**, 490

NiW/Al₂O₃-F(x) sulfided catalysts prepared with oxisalt and thiosalt precursors, electron microscopy, **158**, 181

promoted CoMo/ γ -Al₂O₃ hydrodesulfurization catalysts catalytic activities, **159**, 212

characterization, **159**, 219

–Pt catalysts, MgO-supported, formation of Pt clusters isolated on dispersed W in catalysts prepared from organometallic precursors, **164**, 1

W^(vi)

γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts prepared by equilibrium deposition filtration at various pH's and by non-dry impregnation, comparison, **162**, 306

species containing, deposition on interace of γ -Al₂O₃/electrolyte solutions at various pH's, **162**, 295

Tungsten alkoxides

grafting, WO_x/TiO₂ catalysts prepared by, morphology and catalysis of selective reduction of NO by NH₃, **159**, 259

Tungsten carbides

bulk catalysts, hydrocarbon reactions, effects of hydrogen, **163**, 223

bulk powders, preparation in mixtures of CH₄ and H₂ by temperature-programmed reaction, **158**, 142

Tungsten oxide

TiO₂-supported catalysts prepared by grafting of tungsten alkoxides, morphology and catalysis of selective reduction of NO by NH₃, **159**, 259

Tungsten trioxide

–Bi₂O₃ catalysts, surface aspects, **159**, 1

NiO–ZrO₂ catalysts modified by, ethylene dimerization, **160**, 314

promotion of supported V₂O₅ catalysts, effect on selective catalytic reduction of NO with NH₃, **161**, 211

SiO₂-supported metathesis catalysts based on trisdiolatotungsten(VI) complexes as precursors, preparation and activity, **161**, 867

12-Tungstophosphoric acid

acidic Cs⁺, NH₄⁺, and K⁺ salts, solid catalysts for isobutane/2-butene alkylation, **164**, 422

U

Ultraviolet–visible spectroscopy

Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486

UV-DRS studies of homogeneity of TiO₂–SiO₂ mixed oxides as function of titania content, **163**, 489

V

Vacuum gas oil

cracking, MCM-41 catalyst activity and thermal stability, comparison with amorphous SiO₂–Al₂O₃ and USY zeolite, **159**, 375

Vanadia, *see* Vanadium pentoxide

Vanadium

Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, V oxidation states in reduced catalysts, XPS analysis, **160**, 27; *erratum*, **162**, 368

Al–Sb–V–oxide system for propane ammoxidation, regions of phase formation and catalytic role of Al, Sb, and V, **160**, 244

MgVO catalysts, oxidative dehydrogenation of propane, synergism of multiple catalytic phases, **158**, 452

in vanado-silicate MFI molecular sieves, characteristics, effect of synthesis method, **163**, 354

Vanadium antimony oxide

alumina-supported catalysts, propane ammoxidation, kinetic isotope effect, **163**, 117

Vanadium oxide

Sb/Sn/V oxide catalysts, partial oxidation of propene, role of water vapor, **161**, 430

Vanadium pentoxide

Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, selective reactions

NO reduction with NH₃, **161**, 211

pentane oxidation, **158**, 349

γ -Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, oxidative dehydrogenation of ethane, active site analysis, **162**, 250

–Bi₂O₃ catalysts, surface aspects, **159**, 1

catalysis of partial oxidation of methanol, promotional effects of Ti, **161**, 839

SiO₂-supported catalysts, selective reactions

NO reduction with NH₃, **161**, 211

partial oxidation of methane, comparison with MoO₃/SiO₂ catalysts, **160**, 214

pentane oxidation, **158**, 349

TiO₂-supported catalysts

adsorption of NO and NH₃, ¹⁵N NMR study, **158**, 199

selective catalytic reduction of NO by NH₃

effects of support, promoter, and temperature, **161**, 211

kinetics, **163**, 409

reactivity, effects of vanadia loading, H₂O, and SO₂, **161**, 247

o-xylene oxidation to phthalic anhydride

analysis of organic residue formed on catalyst surface, **162**, 284

mathematical modeling study and analysis of reaction network, **164**, 276

–ZrO₂ catalysts, characterization, **159**, 170

Vanadium phosphorus oxide catalysts

equilibrated and nonequilibrated, structural evolution, surface characterization, and reactivity in selective oxidation of *n*-butane and *n*-pentane, **160**, 52

microstructure and activity for selective oxidation of *n*-butane, variations in catalysts prepared by different methods, **162**, 31

precursor VO(HPO₄) · 0.5H₂O prepared by isobutanol reduction of VOPO₄ · 2H₂O, activation, role of Co and Fe dopants: *in situ* laser Raman spectroscopic study, **163**, 346

selective oxidation of *n*-butane, promoter effects, **162**, 153

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, **163**, 122

Vanado-silicates

MFI molecular sieves, vanadium characteristics in, effect of synthesis method, **163**, 354

Vanadyl phosphorus hemihydrate

VPO catalyst precursors prepared by isobutanol reduction of $\text{VOPO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, activation, role of Co and Fe dopants: *in situ* laser Raman spectroscopic study, **163**, 346

Viologen

heterogeneous catalysts for production of H_2O_2 , molecular engineering, **161**, 62

W

Water

effect on selective catalytic reduction of NO by NH_3 over V_2O_5 catalysts, reactivity, **161**, 247

hydration of sulfated ZrO_2 catalysts, effects on butane isomerization, **160**, 290; **164**, 459

interaction with sulfated ZrO_2 , analysis by 4 K broad-line and 300 K high-resolution MAS ^1H NMR, **161**, 186

steam, mixed reforming reaction with CO_2 and methane to syngas on MgO-supported metals, comparison with partial oxidation, **159**, 140

vapor

inhibition of methanol oxidation, effect on measured kinetics and mechanistic relevance, **162**, 118

role in partial oxidation of propene, **161**, 430

Water-gas shift reaction

on commercial Cu/ZnO/ Al_2O_3 catalysts, steady-state kinetic model, **161**, 1

low-temperature

over Au/ α - Fe_2O_3 catalysts, **158**, 354

over Cu-based catalysts under industrial conditions, microkinetic analysis, **158**, 170

reverse, and methanol synthesis, kinetics over Cu(110) model catalysts, structural sensitivity, **161**, 776

X

XAES, *see* Auger electron spectroscopyXANES, *see* X-ray absorption near-edge structureXPS, *see* X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy

X-ray absorption fine structure

zirconium oxides dispersed on SiO_2 derived from Cp_2ZrCl_2 , [i -PrCp) $_2$ ZrH(μ -H)] $_2$, and $\text{Zr}(\text{OEt})_4$, **164**, 440

X-ray absorption near-edge structure

Fe-silicalite, analysis of structure and reactivity of framework and extraframework iron, **158**, 486

metallic phases present during CO hydrogenation over Pd-Cu/KL zeolite catalysts, **164**, 477

X-ray diffraction

12-molybdophosphoric acid thermal behavior: relationship to catalytic reactivity and comparison with 12-molybdosilicic acid, **164**, 16

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy

acidity characterization for dealuminated mazzite, **161**, 587

Cr_2O_3 surface modifications during heterogeneous catalyzed Cl/F exchange, **159**, 270

Cs-promoted Ag/ α - Al_2O_3 catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **158**, 109

Pd/Ni(110) bimetallic system surface characterization, **163**, 169

propene oxidation and ammoxidation using mixed Fe-Sb oxide catalysts, **163**, 204

SiO_2 -ZrO $_2$ acidity, **161**, 551

vanadium oxidation states in reduced V/ Al_2O_3 catalysts, **160**, 27; *erratum*, **162**, 368

vanadium phosphorus oxide catalysts, **163**, 122

X-ray spectroscopy

electron dispersive, Cs-promoted Ag/ α - Al_2O_3 catalysts for ethylene epoxidation, **158**, 109

energy dispersive, Pt-Sn/ γ - Al_2O_3 catalysts, **159**, 340

o-Xylene

oxidation to phthalic anhydride over $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5/\text{TiO}_2$ catalysts

analysis of organic residue formed on catalyst surface, **162**, 284

mathematical modeling study and analysis of reaction network, **164**, 276

Xylenes

isomerization over HY zeolites, mechanisms: relative significance of unimolecular and bimolecular pathways, **159**, 296

Y

Yttria, *see* Yttrium oxide

Yttrium oxide

ZrO_2 stabilized by, support of

Ag catalysts

electrochemical oxidation of methanol, **163**, 95

ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160**, 190

CuO catalysts, effects of oxygen vacancy of support

CO oxidation activity, **160**, 171

CuO reduction, **160**, 155

Rh catalysts, reforming of CH_4 with CO_2 to synthesis gas

reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158**, 51

steady-state tracing analysis, **158**, 64

Z

Zeolites

acidic solid catalysts, hydrocarbon cracking, chemical mechanism, **163**, 50

basic, support of Ru catalysts, NH_3 synthesis, **163**, 148

beta

deactivation and coking during cumene disproportionation, role of carrier gases, **163**, 436

liquid-phase alkylation of benzene with light olefins, **157**, 227; *erratum*, **158**, 361

thermal activation, effect of O_2 , **161**, 156

B-ZSM-5, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butene to isobutene, role of bimolecular mechanism, **164**, 288

Ce ion-exchanged, reduction of NO_x by propene in presence of O_2 , carrier effects, **160**, 95

composition and structure, effects on hydrogen transfer from hydrocarbons and hydrogen, **159**, 353

CoZSM-5, selective catalytic reduction reactions

NO with methane, role of free radicals and competitive oxidation reactions, **163**, 447

NO $_x$

with hydrocarbons, comparison with homogeneous reactions, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507

hydrocarbon specificity, mechanistic cause, **158**, 327

Cu-exchanged, NO adsorption, FTIR study: effects of Cu levels, NO pressure, and catalyst pretreatment, **158**, 301

CuH-ZSM-5, NO adsorption and reaction with O_2 , *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232

Cu-MFI, transient deNO $_x$ activity, effect of pretreatments in various atmospheres, **160**, 10

Cu-Y, oxidative carbonylation of methanol to dimethyl carbonate, **161**, 530

Cu-ZSM-5

Ce-modified catalyst for NO decomposition, hydrothermal stability, **164**, 131

- deactivation for lean NO_x reduction: characterization of changes of Cu state and zeolite support, **161**, 43
- NO adsorption and reaction with O₂, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
- selective catalytic reduction of NO_x, hydrocarbon specificity, mechanistic cause, **158**, 327
- dealuminated mazzite, acidity, multitechnique characterization, **161**, 587
- ferrierite/ZSM-35, non-template-synthesized, modification for *n*-butene skeletal isomerization to isobutylene, **163**, 232
- H-beta
- n*-heptane cracking, solid-state NMR study, **158**, 385
 - preparation of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
 - support of Pd bifunctional catalysts, heptane isomerization, mechanisms, **159**, 323
- H-ferrierite, nondeactivated, skeletal isomerization of *n*-butenes, mechanism, **158**, 551
- H-gallosilicate, for propane aromatization
- acidity, activity, and deactivation
 - hydrothermal pretreatment effects, **158**, 537
 - Si/Ga ratio effects, **158**, 34
 - initial activity and selectivity, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158**, 23
- HL, support of Pt catalyst prepared by chemical vapor deposition of platinum hexafluoroacetylacetonate: role of metal-proton interactions, **159**, 435
- HY
- catalytic complex with Al, Co, and Mo, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
 - dealuminated, pentane conversion, **161**, 766
 - 2-methylpentane cracking, modeling: application of adsorption equilibrium constants estimated with proton affinities, **161**, 377
 - Na⁺-exchanged, preparation of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
 - PtHY catalysts, *n*-decane transformation, effect of balance of acid and hydrogenating functions, **162**, 179
 - xylene isomerization, mechanisms: relative significance of unimolecular and bimolecular pathways, **159**, 296
- H-ZSM-5
- acidic OH groups, long-range interactions with alkali cations, **159**, 230
 - ammonia TPD measurements, selectivity improvement, **159**, 249
 - n*-butane conversion, H/D exchange during, analysis, **160**, 183
 - carbon monoxide and methane adsorption, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107
 - carboxylic acid formation from alcohols and olefins via trapping of alkyl carbenium ions with CO, *in situ* ¹³C solid-state MAS NMR study, **164**, 411
 - catalytic complex with Al, Co, and Mo, hydrodesulfurization of methyl-substituted dibenzothiophenes, **159**, 236
 - chemical vapor deposition of silicon compounds: catalyst modification and generation of para-selectivity, **161**, 387
 - coked, reactivation by treatment with hydrogen and alkanes, **164**, 146
 - dealuminated, pentane conversion, **161**, 766
 - dealumination
 - by calcination and hydrothermal treatment, **161**, 338
 - in methanol to gasoline conversion, **161**, 350
 - Ga- and In-containing, selective reduction of NO with CH₄, active site formation by solid-state ion exchange, **161**, 465
 - kerosene hydrodewaxing, acid-catalyzed hydrogenation during, analysis, **164**, 54
 - NMR *in situ* with reagent flow and magic-angle spinning, **161**, 870
 - NO adsorption and reaction with O₂, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
 - NO reduction by propane in presence of O₂, catalytic activity and selectivity, **161**, 359
 - preparation of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
 - selective catalytic reduction of NO with methane, role of free radicals and competitive oxidation reactions, **163**, 447
 - selective reduction of NO_x by hydrocarbons, comparison with homogeneous reactions, **153**, 265; *erratum*, **163**, 507
 - shape-selective oligomerization of alkenes to near-linear hydrocarbons, **161**, 687
- KL, support of
- Pd-Cu catalysts, metallic phases present during CO hydrogenation, surface and bulk characterization, **164**, 477
 - Pt catalysts, *n*-hexane conversion, *in situ* ¹³C MAS NMR study isomerization and hydrocracking mechanism, **164**, 347
 - main reaction pathway identification and comparison with microcatalytic reactor tests, **158**, 521
- KLTL, support of
- Ir catalysts for *n*-hexane reforming, structural characterization and selectivity, **159**, 14
 - Pt catalysts, ring closure selectivities, effect of pore geometry, **163**, 106
- L, support of Pt catalysts, methylcyclopentane ring opening, **164**, 467
- LTL, acidic and alkaline, support of Pt catalysts, sulfur tolerance: relationship of structure and catalytic properties, **162**, 209
- MCM-22
- preparation of environmentally friendly alkylglucoside surfactants, **161**, 713
 - skeletal isomerization of 1-butene, **158**, 561
- Mo/HZSM-5, carbon monoxide and methane adsorption, FTIR study at low temperature, **161**, 107
- Na,H-Y, reaction of butanes, comparison with reaction on H-mordenite, **164**, 449
- NaH-ZSM-5, NO adsorption and reaction with O₂, *in situ* FTIR study, **164**, 232
- NaY
- Au⁰ and Au(I) catalysts impregnated in, selective catalytic reduction of NO by H₂, **162**, 169
 - Pt₁In_{*y*} bimetallics in, characterization and catalytic properties, **163**, 338
 - support of molybdenum sulfide catalysts, preparation via impregnation with ammonium heptamolybdate, **161**, 819
- protonic, amination of butenes, **163**, 255
- single file diffusion in, equation of mean square displacement, letter to editor, **160**, 326; reply, **160**, 328
- small-pore, shape-selective methylamine synthesis, **161**, 20
- Ti-beta, oxidation of olefins and alcohols, solvent effects, **161**, 11
- triflic acid-modified, gas-phase synthesis of methyl *tert*-butyl ether, **158**, 76
- USHY, 2-methylpentane cracking, effects of steam dilution
- activation energy and reaction rates, **163**, 365
 - mechanism and selectivity, **163**, 374
- USY
- cracking activity and hydrothermal stability, comparison with MCM-41, **159**, 375
 - propane conversion, **159**, 99
- vanado-silicate MFI molecular sieves, vanadium characteristics in, effect of synthesis method, **163**, 354
- Y
- acylation of benzofuran and 2-methylbenzofuran in fixed bed reactor, **159**, 427
 - hydrocarbon cracking, high-temperature high-pressure *in situ* monitoring under supercritical conditions by CIR-FTIR, **159**, 204
 - with iron phthalocyanine, catalyst occluded in polydimethylsiloxane membrane, cyclohexane oxidation, **163**, 457
 - promoted octocat, *n*-heptane cracking under subcritical and supercritical conditions
 - CIR-FTIR study *in situ*, **162**, 320
 - kinetic measurements, **162**, 327

- support of Rh catalysts, methycyclopentane conversion: test for metal-proton adduct model, **159, 90**
- ZSM-5
 cracking of olefins, mechanistic considerations, **158, 279**
 ethene conversion in, intracrystalline diffusion during, *in situ* PFG NMR study, **163, 130**
 external surface inactivation: morphology, crystal size, and catalytic activity, **159, 368**
 Ga-modified, initial activity and selectivity in propane aromatization, effects of O₂ and H₂ pretreatments, **158, 23**
- Zinc
 coverage of polycrystalline Cu catalyst surface, effect on methanol synthesis, **160, 65**
 CuZnSnSi catalysts, deactivation by coke formation during direct synthesis of methylchlorosilanes, **161, 861**
 smectite-like porous clay minerals with, support of Pt catalysts, butane hydrogenolysis and ethylene hydrogenation, **161, 704**
 Zn-Mn-Al-O spinels, cation distribution in catalysts for nitrobenzene reduction to nitrosobenzene, **160, 148**
- Zinc oxide
 -Al₂O₃, support of Cu catalysts
 methanol synthesis and water gas shift reaction, steady-state kinetic model, **161, 1**
 water-gas shift reaction, microkinetic analysis, **158, 170**
 Cu/ZnO/Cr₂O₃ catalysts, alcohol synthesis, C-C bond formation during, promoter effect of Cs, **163, 418**
 pure samples and Cu catalysts supported by, thermal stability and reducibility, **160, 76**
 selective oxidation of nitrosobenzene to nitrobenzene, FTIR study, **160, 1**
- Zinc titanate
 thin film catalysts, isobutane dehydrogenation, **161, 730**
- Zirconia, *see* Zirconium oxide
- Zirconium
 AgZr₂(PO₄)₃, silver-cluster formation and catalytic decomposition of butan-2-ol, **159, 162**
 Mn-Zr oxide, reversible sorption of nitrogen oxides in, **158, 420**
- Zirconium ethoxide
 derived zirconium oxide catalysts dispersed on SiO₂, ketonization of acetic acid and XAFS characterization, **164, 440**
- Zirconium oxide
 Al₂O₃-supported catalysts, selective synthesis of ethylene from CO and H₂, ensemble effect, **162, 361**
 -CeO₂
 redox behavior, **164, 173**
 support of Pt and Rh catalysts, NO reduction, **162, 1**
 mesoporous powders with high surface areas, surfactant-assisted synthesis, **164, 246**
 -NiO catalysts, WO₃-modified, ethylene dimerization, **160, 314**
 -SiO₂ catalysts
 acidity, XPS study, **161, 551**
 aerogel preparation, characterization, and comparison to TiO₂-SiO₂, **159, 58**
 1-butene isomerization, relationship to catalyst proton affinity distributions, **157, 244**; *erratum*, **161, 880**
 cyclohexene isomerization, sulfation effects, **161, 605**
 -SiO₂ support, for Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164, 122**
 SiO₂-supported catalysts derived from Cp₂ZrCl₂, [(*i*-PrCp)₂ZrH(μ -H)]₂, and Zr(OEt)₄, ketonization of acetic acid and XAFS characterization, **164, 440**
- sulfated catalysts
 acid strength, measurement by 4 K broad-line and 300 K high-resolution MAS ¹H NMR in presence of water, **161, 186**
 adamantane conversion, mechanism, **158, 116**
 butane isomerization
 acid sites for, selective poisoning and deactivation, **158, 336**
 effects of catalyst hydration, **160, 290**; **164, 459**
 kinetics and catalyst deactivation, **163, 138**
 at low temperature, role of transition metal promoters, **162, 125**
- Fe- and Mn-promoted
n-butane isomerization, catalytic properties, **158, 311**
n-butane isomerization, effect of Pt and H₂, **161, 206**
 propane conversion, **159, 99**
 mechanical mixtures with Pt/Al₂O₃, catalytic activity, effects of preparation and activation treatments, **163, 18**
 metal-promoted, benzene reaction with pyridine, **158, 502**
 prepared by thermolysis of zirconium sulfate, acidity, FTIR study, **162, 268**
 propane conversion, **159, 99**
 Pt-promoted, cumene cracking, hydrogen effects, **161, 194**
 surface interactions with sulfate groups, HRTEM study, **161, 694**
- support of
 iron oxide catalysts
 1-butene dehydrogenation, **163, 195**
 preparation and characterization, **163, 186**
 Rh catalysts, CO₂-reforming of methane, **164, 122**
 synthesis in molten salt mixtures, control of evolved gas and oxide texture, **162, 143**
- TiO₂
 acid-base bifunctional catalysts, reactions of C₆ hydrocarbons, mechanism, **164, 166**
 sulfated catalysts, characterization and catalytic properties, **160, 279**
- V₂O₅ catalysts, characterization, **159, 170**
- Y₂O₃-stabilized, support of
 Ag catalysts
 electrochemical oxidation of methanol, **163, 95**
 ethylene epoxidation in presence of chlorine moderators, non-Faradaic electrochemical modification, **160, 190**
 CuO catalysts, effect of oxygen vacancy of support
 CO oxidation activity, **160, 171**
 CuO reduction, **160, 155**
 Rh catalysts, reforming of CH₄ with CO₂ to synthesis gas
 reactivity and deactivation characteristics, effects of support and metal crystallite size, **158, 51**
 steady-state tracing analysis, **158, 64**
- Zirconium phosphate
 -tin, NH₃ TPD measurements, selectivity improvement, **159, 249**
- Zirconium silicates
 crystalline microporous catalysts with MEL structure, synthesis, **163, 501**
- Zirconium sulfate
 thermolysis, sulfated ZrO₂ prepared by, acidity, FTIR study, **162, 268**